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Factors of Thermodynamics Formulas

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List of 13 Factors of Thermodynamics Formulas

Factors of Thermodynamics

1) Absolute Humidity

$$\text{fx } AH = \frac{W}{V}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2200 = \frac{55\text{kg}}{25\text{L}}$$

2) Average Speed of Gases

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{avg}} = \sqrt{\frac{8 \cdot [R] \cdot T_{\text{ga}}}{\pi \cdot M_{\text{molar}}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 147.1356\text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{8 \cdot [R] \cdot 45\text{K}}{\pi \cdot 44.01\text{g/mol}}}$$


3) Change in Momentum

$$\text{fx } \Delta U = M \cdot (u_{02} - u_{01})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1260\text{kg} \cdot \text{m/s} = 12.6\text{kg} \cdot (250\text{m/s} - 150\text{m/s})$$




4) Degree of Freedom given Equipartition Energy 

$$fx \quad F = 2 \cdot \frac{K}{[BoltZ] \cdot T_{gb}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.7E^{23} = 2 \cdot \frac{107J}{[BoltZ] \cdot 90K}$$

5) Input Power to Turbine or Power given to Turbine 

$$fx \quad P = \rho \cdot g \cdot Q \cdot H_w$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 37372.54W = 997kg/m^3 \cdot 9.8m/s^2 \cdot 1.5m^3/s \cdot 2.55m$$

6) Molar Mass of Gas given Average Speed of Gas 

$$fx \quad M_{molar} = \frac{8 \cdot [R] \cdot T_{ga}}{\pi \cdot V_{avg}^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 44.00999g/mol = \frac{8 \cdot [R] \cdot 45K}{\pi \cdot (147.1356m/s)^2}$$


7) Molar Mass of Gas given Most Probable Speed of Gas 

$$fx \quad M_{molar} = \frac{2 \cdot [R] \cdot T_{ga}}{V_p^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 44.01001g/mol = \frac{2 \cdot [R] \cdot 45K}{(130.3955m/s)^2}$$




8) Molar Mass of Gas given RMS Velocity of Gas 

$$\text{fx } M_{\text{molar}} = \frac{3 \cdot [R] \cdot T_{\text{ga}}}{V_{\text{rms}}^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 43.91241\text{g/mol} = \frac{3 \cdot [R] \cdot 45\text{K}}{(159.8786\text{m/s})^2}$$

9) Most Probable Speed 

$$\text{fx } V_p = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot [R] \cdot T_{\text{ga}}}{M_{\text{molar}}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 130.3955\text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot [R] \cdot 45\text{K}}{44.01\text{g/mol}}}$$

10) Newton's Law of Cooling 

$$\text{fx } q = h_t \cdot (T_w - T_f)$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 77.7\text{W/m}^2 = 13.2\text{W/m}^2\cdot\text{K} \cdot (305\text{K} - 299.113636\text{K})$$



11) RMS Speed [Open Calculator](#) 

$$fx \quad V_{\text{rms}} = \sqrt{\frac{3 \cdot [R] \cdot T_g}{M_{\text{molar}}}}$$

$$ex \quad 159.8786\text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{3 \cdot [R] \cdot 45.1\text{K}}{44.01\text{g/mol}}}$$

12) Specific Gas Constant [Open Calculator](#) 

$$fx \quad R = \frac{[R]}{M_{\text{molar}}}$$

$$ex \quad 188.9221\text{J}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K}) = \frac{[R]}{44.01\text{g/mol}}$$

13) Van der Waals Equation [Open Calculator](#) 

$$fx \quad p = [R] \cdot \frac{T}{V_m - b} - \frac{R_a}{V_m^2}$$

$$ex \quad 22.08478\text{Pa} = [R] \cdot \frac{85\text{K}}{32\text{m}^3/\text{mol} - 30.52\text{e-}6\text{m}^3/\text{mol}} - \frac{5.47\text{e-}1\text{J}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{K}}{(32\text{m}^3/\text{mol})^2}$$



Variables Used









- **AH** Absolute Humidity
- **b** Gas Constant **b** (*Cubic Meter per Mole*)
- **F** Degree of Freedom
- **g** Acceleration due to Gravity (*Meter per Square Second*)
- **h_t** Heat Transfer Coefficient (*Watt per Square Meter per Kelvin*)
- **H_w** Head (*Meter*)
- **K** Equipartition Energy (*Joule*)
- **M** Mass of Body (*Kilogram*)
- **M_{molar}** Molar Mass (*Gram Per Mole*)
- **p** Van der Waals Equation (*Pascal*)
- **P** Power (*Watt*)
- **q** Heat Flux (*Watt per Square Meter*)
- **Q** Discharge (*Cubic Meter per Second*)
- **R** Specific Gas Constant (*Joule per Kilogram per K*)
- **R_a** Gas Constant **a** (*Joule per Kilogram K*)
- **T** Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T_f** Temperature of Characteristic Fluid (*Kelvin*)
- **T_g** Temperature of Gas (*Kelvin*)
- **T_{ga}** Temperature of Gas A (*Kelvin*)
- **T_{gb}** Temperature of Gas B (*Kelvin*)
- **T_w** Surface Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **u₀₁** Initial Velocity at Point 1 (*Meter per Second*)













- u_{02} Initial Velocity at Point 2 (Meter per Second)
- V Volume of Gas (Liter)
- V_{avg} Average Speed of Gas (Meter per Second)
- V_m Molar Volume (Cubic Meter per Mole)
- V_p Most Probable Speed (Meter per Second)
- V_{rms} Root Mean Square Velocity (Meter per Second)
- W Weight (Kilogram)
- ΔU Change in Momentum (Kilogram Meter per Second)
- ρ Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used







- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Constant:** **[BoltZ]**, 1.38064852E-23
Boltzmann constant
- **Constant:** **[R]**, 8.31446261815324
Universal gas constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Kilogram (kg)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Liter (L)
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Acceleration** in Meter per Square Second (m/s²)
Acceleration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Energy** in Joule (J)
Energy Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Power** in Watt (W)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second (m^3/s)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Heat Capacity** in Joule per Kilogram per K ($\text{J}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$)
Specific Heat Capacity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Heat Flux Density** in Watt per Square Meter (W/m^2)
Heat Flux Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Heat Transfer Coefficient** in Watt per Square Meter per Kelvin ($\text{W}/\text{m}^2\cdot\text{K}$)
Heat Transfer Coefficient Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Entropy** in Joule per Kilogram K ($\text{J}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{K}$)
Specific Entropy Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Mass** in Gram Per Mole (g/mol)
Molar Mass Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Molar Magnetic Susceptibility** in Cubic Meter per Mole (m^3/mol)
Molar Magnetic Susceptibility Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Momentum** in Kilogram Meter per Second ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}/\text{s}$)
Momentum Unit Conversion 



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