



calculatoratoz.com



unitsconverters.com

Fluid Mechanics Basics Formulas

Calculators!

Examples!

Conversions!

Bookmark calculatoratoz.com, unitsconverters.com

Widest Coverage of Calculators and Growing - **30,000+ Calculators!**
Calculate With a Different Unit for Each Variable - **In built Unit Conversion!**
Widest Collection of Measurements and Units - **250+ Measurements!**

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)



List of 14 Fluid Mechanics Basics Formulas

Fluid Mechanics Basics

1) Bulk Modulus given Volume Stress and Strain

$$fx \quad k_v = \frac{VS}{\varepsilon_v}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.366667Pa = \frac{11Pa}{30}$$

2) Cavitation Number

$$fx \quad \sigma_c = \frac{p - P_v}{\rho_m \cdot \frac{u_f^2}{2}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.011061 = \frac{800Pa - 6.01Pa}{997kg/m^3 \cdot \frac{(12m/s)^2}{2}}$$

3) Equation of Continuity for Compressible Fluids

$$fx \quad V_1 = \frac{A_2 \cdot V_2 \cdot \rho_2}{A_1 \cdot \rho_1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.173913m/s = \frac{6m^2 \cdot 5m/s \cdot 700kg/m^3}{14m^2 \cdot 690kg/m^3}$$



4) Equation of Continuity for Incompressible Fluids

$$\text{fx } V_1 = \frac{A_2 \cdot V_2}{A_1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.142857\text{m/s} = \frac{6\text{m}^2 \cdot 5\text{m/s}}{14\text{m}^2}$$

5) Kinematic Viscosity

$$\text{fx } \nu_f = \frac{\mu_{\text{viscosity}}}{\rho_m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.001023\text{m}^2/\text{s} = \frac{10.2\text{P}}{997\text{kg}/\text{m}^3}$$

6) Knudsen Number

$$\text{fx } \text{Kn} = \frac{\lambda}{L}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.001818 = \frac{0.0002\text{m}}{110\text{mm}}$$

7) Sensitivity of Inclined Manometer

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{1}{\sin(\Theta)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.743447\text{VA} = \frac{1}{\sin(35^\circ)}$$



8) Specific Volume 

$$fx \quad v = \frac{V}{m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 1.909091m^3/kg = \frac{63m^3}{33kg}$$

9) Stagnation Pressure Head 

$$fx \quad h_o = h_s + h_d$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 117mm = 52mm + 65mm$$

10) Turbulence 

$$fx \quad T_{stress} = \rho_2 \cdot \mu_{viscosity} \cdot u_f$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 8568Pa = 700kg/m^3 \cdot 10.2P \cdot 12m/s$$

11) Unstable Equilibrium of Floating Body 

$$fx \quad GM = BG - BM$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -27.1mm = 25mm - 52.1mm$$

12) Vorticity 

$$fx \quad \Omega = \frac{\Gamma}{A}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(40770d9ed6ed4f1222ebf89a1396e8b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.163636/s = \frac{9m^2/s}{55m^2}$$



13) Weight

$$\text{fx } W_{\text{body}} = m \cdot g$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 323.4\text{N} = 33\text{kg} \cdot 9.8\text{m/s}^2$$

14) Weight Density given Specific Weight

$$\text{fx } \omega = \frac{\text{SW}}{g}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 76.53061\text{kg/m}^3 = \frac{0.75\text{kN/m}^3}{9.8\text{m/s}^2}$$



Variables Used












- **A** Area of Fluid (Square Meter)
- **A₁** Cross-Sectional Area at Point 1 (Square Meter)
- **A₂** Cross-Sectional Area at Point 2 (Square Meter)
- **BG** Distance between COB and GOG (Millimeter)
- **BM** Distance between COB and COM (Millimeter)
- **g** Acceleration due to Gravity (Meter per Square Second)
- **GM** Metacentric Height (Millimeter)
- **h_d** Dynamic Pressure Head (Millimeter)
- **h_o** Stagnation Pressure Head (Millimeter)
- **h_s** Static Pressure Head (Millimeter)
- **k_v** Bulk Modulus given Volume Stress and Strain (Pascal)
- **Kn** Knudsen Number
- **L** Characteristic Length of Flow (Millimeter)
- **m** Mass (Kilogram)
- **p** Pressure (Pascal)
- **P_v** Vapour Pressure (Pascal)
- **S** Manometer Sensitivity (Volt Ampere)
- **SW** Specific Weight (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **Tstress** Turbulence (Pascal)
- **u_f** Fluid Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **v** Specific Volume (Cubic Meter per Kilogram)
- **V** Volume (Cubic Meter)












- V_1 Velocity of the fluid at 1 (Meter per Second)
- V_2 Velocity of the fluid at 2 (Meter per Second)
- VS Volume Stress (Pascal)
- W_{body} Weight of Body (Newton)
- Γ Circulation (Square Meter per Second)
- ϵ_v Volumetric Strain
- Θ Angle between Manometer and Surface (Degree)
- λ Mean Free Path of Molecule (Meter)
- μ viscosity Dynamic Viscosity (Poise)
- ν_f Kinematic Viscosity of Liquid (Square Meter per Second)
- ρ_1 Density at Point 1 (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- ρ_2 Density at Point 2 (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- ρ_m Mass Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- σ_c Cavitation Number
- ω Weight Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- Ω Vorticity (1 per Second)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sin**, $\sin(\text{Angle})$
Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Kilogram (kg)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter (m^3)
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Acceleration** in Meter per Square Second (m/s^2)
Acceleration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Volt Ampere (VA)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^\circ$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Wavelength** in Meter (m)
Wavelength Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Dynamic Viscosity** in Poise (P)
Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Mass Concentration** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Mass Concentration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Kinematic Viscosity** in Square Meter per Second (m^2/s)
Kinematic Viscosity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Volume** in Cubic Meter per Kilogram (m^3/kg)
Specific Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Momentum Diffusivity** in Square Meter per Second (m^2/s)
Momentum Diffusivity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m^3)
Specific Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Vorticity** in 1 per Second (1/s)
Vorticity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Stress** in Pascal (Pa)
Stress Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Fluid Mechanics Basics Formulas](#) 
- [Turbine Formulas](#) 

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

PDF Available in

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Russian](#) [Italian](#) [Portuguese](#) [Polish](#) [Dutch](#)

11/21/2024 | 11:51:05 AM UTC

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)

