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Magnetic Circuit Formulas

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List of 23 Magnetic Circuit Formulas

Magnetic Circuit

Electrical Specifications

1) Energy Stored in Magnetic Field

$$fx \quad E = \frac{B^2}{\mu}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10.20408J = \frac{0.2T}{(0.14H/m)^2}$$

2) Forces on Charges Moving in Magnetic Fields

$$fx \quad F = q \cdot u \cdot B \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.153N = 0.18mC \cdot 4250m/s \cdot 0.2T \cdot \sin(90^\circ)$$

3) Forces on Current Carrying Wires

$$fx \quad F = B \cdot i \cdot l \cdot \sin(\theta)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.15606N = 0.2T \cdot 2.89A \cdot 270mm \cdot \sin(90^\circ)$$



4) Minimum Frequency to Avoid Saturation

$$fx \quad f = \frac{V_m}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot N_2 \cdot A}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 15.56182\text{Hz} = \frac{440\text{V}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 18 \cdot 0.25\text{m}^2}$$

5) Percent Voltage Regulation

$$fx \quad \% = \left(\frac{V_{nl} - e}{e} \right) \cdot 100$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 22.00436 = \left(\frac{280\text{V} - 229.5\text{V}}{229.5\text{V}} \right) \cdot 100$$

6) Voltages Induced in Field Cutting Conductors

$$fx \quad e = B \cdot l \cdot u$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 229.5\text{V} = 0.2\text{T} \cdot 270\text{mm} \cdot 4250\text{m/s}$$

Magnetic Specifications


7) Average Hysteresis Power Loss

$$fx \quad P_{\text{hysteresis}} = K_h \cdot f \cdot B^n$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(84f47badaad7772cd95667a7c387a639_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.523697\text{W} = 2.13\text{J/m}^3 \cdot 15.56\text{Hz} \cdot (0.2\text{T})^{1.6}$$



8) Flux Density in Toroidal Core 

$$fx \quad B = \frac{\mu_r \cdot N_2 \cdot i_{coil}}{\pi \cdot D_{in}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.229183T = \frac{1.9H/m \cdot 18 \cdot 0.012A}{\pi \cdot 570mm}$$

9) Intensity of Magnetization 

$$fx \quad I_{mag} = \frac{m}{V}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.810811A/m = \frac{1.5A \cdot m^2}{1.85m^3}$$

10) Magnetic Field Strength 

$$fx \quad H = \frac{F}{m}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.1A/m = \frac{0.15N}{1.5A \cdot m^2}$$

11) Magnetic Flux Density 

$$fx \quad B = \frac{\Phi_m}{A}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.2T = \frac{0.05Wb}{0.25m^2}$$



12) Magnetic Flux Density using Magnetic Field Intensity

$$fx \quad B = \mu \cdot I$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.252T = 0.14H/m \cdot 1.8A/m$$

13) Magnetic Flux in Core

$$fx \quad \Phi_m = \frac{mmf}{S}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.057377Wb = \frac{0.035AT}{0.61AT/Wb}$$

14) Magnetic Flux using Flux Density

$$fx \quad \Phi_m = B \cdot A$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.05Wb = 0.2T \cdot 0.25m^2$$


15) Magnetic Potential

 fx
[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\psi = \frac{m}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot \mu_r \cdot D_{poles}}$$

$$ex \quad 62492.51 = \frac{1.5A \cdot m^2}{4 \cdot \pi \cdot [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot 1.9H/m \cdot 800mm}$$



16) Magnetic Susceptibility 

$$\text{fx } x = \frac{I_{\text{mag}}}{I}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.45\text{H/m} = \frac{0.81\text{A/m}}{1.8\text{A/m}}$$

17) Mutual Inductance 

fx

$$M = \frac{[\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot \mu_r \cdot A \cdot Z \cdot N_2}{L_{\text{mean}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.746128\text{H} = \frac{[\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot 1.9\text{H/m} \cdot 0.25\text{m}^2 \cdot 1500 \cdot 18}{21.6\text{mm}}$$

18) Permeance 

$$\text{fx } P = \frac{1}{S}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 1.639344\text{H} = \frac{1}{0.61\text{AT/Wb}}$$

19) Reluctance 

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{L_{\text{mean}}}{\mu \cdot A}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.617143\text{AT/Wb} = \frac{21.6\text{mm}}{0.14\text{H/m} \cdot 0.25\text{m}^2}$$




20) Self Inductance 

$$fx \quad L = \frac{Z \cdot \Phi_m}{i_{coil}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6250H = \frac{1500 \cdot 0.05Wb}{0.012A}$$

Mechanical Specifications 21) Area of Ring 

$$fx \quad A = \frac{\pi \cdot D_{in}^2}{4}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3cb60d42b10e53f9522bb0b392c1c4cd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.255176m^2 = \frac{\pi \cdot (570mm)^2}{4}$$

22) Mean Diameter 

$$fx \quad D_{mean} = \frac{L_{mean}}{\pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d7ca0919e6c47bbd874bfa0189fe22e_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.875494mm = \frac{21.6mm}{\pi}$$

23) Mean Length 

$$fx \quad L_{mean} = \pi \cdot D_{mean}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(683dba75afe26e28cd4de5730b776760_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 21.67699mm = \pi \cdot 6.9mm$$



Variables Used











- % Percentage Regulation
- **A** Area of Coil (*Square Meter*)
- **B** Magnetic Flux Density (*Tesla*)
- **D_{in}** Coil Inner Diameter (*Millimeter*)
- **D_{mean}** Mean Diameter (*Millimeter*)
- **D_{poles}** Pole Distance (*Millimeter*)
- **e** Voltage (*Volt*)
- **E** Energy (*Joule*)
- **f** Frequency (*Hertz*)
- **F** Force (*Newton*)
- **H** Magnetic Field Strength (*Ampere per Meter*)
- **i** Electric Current (*Ampere*)
- **I** Magnetic Field Intensity (*Ampere per Meter*)
- **i_{coil}** Coil Current (*Ampere*)
- **I_{mag}** Intensity of Magnetization (*Ampere per Meter*)
- **K_h** Hysteresis Constant (*Joule per Cubic Meter*)
- **l** Length of Conductor (*Millimeter*)
- **L** Self Inductance (*Henry*)
- **L_{mean}** Mean Length (*Millimeter*)
- **m** Magnetic Moment (*Ampere Square Meter*)
- **M** Mutual Inductance (*Henry*)
- **mmf** Magnetomotive Force (*Ampere-Turn*)
- **n** Steinmetz Coefficient














- N_2 Secondary Turns of Coil
- P Magnetic Permeance (Henry)
- $P_{\text{hysteresis}}$ Hysteresis Loss (Watt)
- q Electric Charge (Millicoulomb)
- S Reluctance (Ampere-Turn per Weber)
- u Charge Velocity (Meter per Second)
- V Volume (Cubic Meter)
- V_m Peak Voltage (Volt)
- V_{nl} No Load Voltage (Volt)
- x Magnetic Susceptibility (Henry per Meter)
- Z Number of Conductors
- θ Angle between Vectors (Degree)
- μ Magnetic Permeability of a Medium (Henry per Meter)
- μ_r Relative Permeability (Henry per Meter)
- Φ_m Magnetic Flux (Weber)
- ψ Magnetic Potential



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Constant:** **[Permeability-vacuum]**, $4 * \text{Pi} * 1\text{E-}7$ Henry / Meter
Permeability of vacuum
- **Function:** **sin**, sin(Angle)
Trigonometric sine function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter (m³)
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Energy** in Joule (J)
Energy Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Charge** in Millicoulomb (mC)
Electric Charge Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Flux** in Weber (Wb)
Magnetic Flux Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Inductance** in Henry (H)
Inductance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Flux Density** in Tesla (T)
Magnetic Flux Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Magnetomotive Force** in Ampere-Turn (AT)
Magnetomotive Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Field Strength** in Ampere per Meter (A/m)
Magnetic Field Strength Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Permeability** in Henry per Meter (H/m)
Magnetic Permeability Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Moment** in Ampere Square Meter (A*m²)
Magnetic Moment Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Energy Density** in Joule per Cubic Meter (J/m³)
Energy Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Reluctance** in Ampere-Turn per Weber (AT/Wb)
Reluctance Unit Conversion 



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