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Mechanics of Train Movement Formulas

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List of 13 Mechanics of Train Movement Formulas

Mechanics of Train Movement

1) Accelerating Weight of Train

$$fx \quad W_e = W \cdot 1.10$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 33000AT \text{ (US)} = 30000AT \text{ (US)} \cdot 1.10$$

2) Aerodynamic Drag Force

$$fx \quad F_{\text{drag}} = C_{\text{drag}} \cdot \left(\frac{\rho \cdot V_f^2}{2} \right) \cdot A_{\text{ref}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1091.374N = 1.39 \cdot \left(\frac{98\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot (6.4\text{km/h})^2}{2} \right) \cdot 5.07\text{m}^2$$

3) Coefficient of Adhesion

$$fx \quad \mu = \frac{F_t}{W}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.622857 = \frac{545N}{30000AT \text{ (US)}}$$



4) Crest Speed given Time for Acceleration 

$$fx \quad V_m = t_\alpha \cdot \alpha$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 98.352\text{km/h} = 6.83\text{s} \cdot 14.40\text{km/h*s}$$

5) Gradient of Train for Proper Movement of Traffic 

$$fx \quad G = \sin(\angle D) \cdot 100$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 0.523596 = \sin(0.3^\circ) \cdot 100$$

6) Retardation of Train 

$$fx \quad \beta = \frac{V_m}{t_\beta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10.36354\text{km/h*s} = \frac{98.35\text{km/h}}{9.49\text{s}}$$


7) Rotating Speed of Driven Wheel 

$$fx \quad N_w = \frac{N_{pp}}{i \cdot i_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 956.6667\text{rev/min} = \frac{4879\text{rev/min}}{2.55 \cdot 2}$$




8) Schedule Speed 

$$fx \quad V_s = \frac{D}{T_{run} + T_{stop}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 25.12987\text{km/h} = \frac{258\text{km}}{10\text{h} + 16\text{min}}$$

9) Schedule Time 

$$fx \quad T_s = T_{run} + T_{stop}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 10.26667\text{h} = 10\text{h} + 16\text{min}$$

10) Time for Acceleration 

$$fx \quad t_\alpha = \frac{V_m}{\alpha}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 6.829861\text{s} = \frac{98.35\text{km/h}}{14.40\text{km/h*s}}$$

11) Time for Retardation 

$$fx \quad t_\beta = \frac{V_m}{\beta}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 9.493243\text{s} = \frac{98.35\text{km/h}}{10.36\text{km/h*s}}$$



12) Translational Speed of Wheel Center

$$\text{fx } V_t = \frac{\pi \cdot r_d \cdot N_{pp}}{30 \cdot i \cdot i_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 162.2947 \text{ km/h} = \frac{\pi \cdot 0.45 \text{ m} \cdot 4879 \text{ rev/min}}{30 \cdot 2.55 \cdot 2}$$

13) Wheel Force Function

$$\text{fx } F_w = \frac{i \cdot i_o \cdot \tau_e}{2 \cdot r_w}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5.396825 \text{ N} = \frac{2.55 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}}{2 \cdot 1.89 \text{ m}}$$



Variables Used











- $\angle D$ Angle D (Degree)
- A_{ref} Reference Area (Square Meter)
- C_{drag} Drag Coefficient
- D Distance Travelled by Train (Kilometer)
- F_{drag} Drag Force (Newton)
- F_t Tractive Effort (Newton)
- F_w Wheel Force Function (Newton)
- G Gradient
- i Gear Ratio of Transmission
- i_o Gear Ratio of Final Drive
- N_{pp} Speed of Motor Shaft in Powerplant (Revolution per Minute)
- N_w Rotating Speed of Driven Wheels (Revolution per Minute)
- r_d Effective Radius of Wheel (Meter)
- r_w Radius of Wheel (Meter)
- T_{run} Running Time of Train (Hour)
- T_s Schedule Time (Hour)
- T_{stop} Stop Time of Train (Minute)
- t_α Time for Acceleration (Second)
- t_β Time for Retardation (Second)
- V_f Flow Velocity (Kilometer per Hour)
- V_m Crest Speed (Kilometer per Hour)



- V_s Schedule Speed (Kilometer per Hour)
- V_t Translational Speed (Kilometer per Hour)
- W Weight of Train (Ton (Assay) (US))
- W_e Accelerating Weight of Train (Ton (Assay) (US))
- α Acceleration of Train (Kilometer per Hour Second)
- β Retardation of Train (Kilometer per Hour Second)
- μ Coefficient of Adhesion
- ρ Mass Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- T_e Engine Torque (Newton Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sin**, $\sin(\text{Angle})$
Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Kilometer (km), Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Ton (Assay) (US) (AT (US))
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s), Hour (h), Minute (min)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Kilometer per Hour (km/h)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Acceleration** in Kilometer per Hour Second (km/h*s)
Acceleration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^\circ$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Mass Concentration** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Mass Concentration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angular Velocity** in Revolution per Minute (rev/min)
Angular Velocity Unit Conversion 









- **Measurement: Torque** in Newton Meter (N*m)

Torque Unit Conversion 



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