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# Analog Noise and Power Analysis Formulas

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# List of 14 Analog Noise and Power Analysis Formulas

## Analog Noise and Power Analysis

### 1) Equivalent Noise Temperature

$$fx \quad T = (N_f - 1) \cdot T_o$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 363.743K = (2.22 - 1) \cdot 298.15K$$

### 2) Mean Square Value of Shot Noise

$$fx \quad i_{shot} = \sqrt{2 \cdot (i_t + i_o) \cdot [\text{Charge-e}] \cdot BW_{en}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.4E^{-6}mA = \sqrt{2 \cdot (8.25mA + 126mA) \cdot [\text{Charge-e}] \cdot 960Hz}$$

### 3) Noise Factor

$$fx \quad N_f = \frac{P_{si} \cdot P_{no}}{P_{so} \cdot P_{ni}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.222222 = \frac{25W \cdot 24W}{15W \cdot 18W}$$



#### 4) Noise Power at Output of Amplifier

$$fx \quad P_{no} = P_{ni} \cdot N_f \cdot P_{ng}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 23.976W = 18W \cdot 2.22 \cdot 0.6$$

#### 5) Noise Power Gain

$$fx \quad P_{ng} = \frac{P_{so}}{P_{si}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.6 = \frac{15W}{25W}$$

#### 6) Output SNR

$$fx \quad SNR = \log_{10} \left( \frac{P_s}{P_n} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.60206dB = \log_{10} \left( \frac{8W}{2W} \right)$$

#### 7) Power Density Spectrum of Thermal Noise

$$fx \quad P_{dt} = 2 \cdot [BoltZ] \cdot T \cdot R_{ns}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.2E^{-20}W/m^3 = 2 \cdot [BoltZ] \cdot 363.74K \cdot 1.23\Omega$$




8) Power Spectral Density of White Noise 

$$fx \quad P_{dw} = [BoltZ] \cdot \frac{T}{2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.5E^{-21}W/m^3 = [BoltZ] \cdot \frac{363.74K}{2}$$

9) RMS Noise Voltage 

$$fx \quad V_{rms} = \sqrt{4 \cdot [BoltZ] \cdot T \cdot BW_n \cdot R_{ns}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.2E^{-6}mV = \sqrt{4 \cdot [BoltZ] \cdot 363.74K \cdot 200Hz \cdot 1.23\Omega}$$

10) RMS Thermal Noise Current 


$$fx \quad i_{rms} = \sqrt{4 \cdot [BoltZ] \cdot T \cdot G \cdot BW_n}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.6E^{-5}mA = \sqrt{4 \cdot [BoltZ] \cdot 363.74K \cdot 60\Omega \cdot 200Hz}$$

11) SNR for AM Demodulation 

$$fx \quad SNR_{am} = \left( \frac{\mu^2 \cdot A_{sm}}{1 + \mu^2 \cdot A_{sm}} \right) \cdot SNR$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.02967dB = \left( \frac{(0.36)^2 \cdot 0.4}{1 + (0.36)^2 \cdot 0.4} \right) \cdot 0.602dB$$



## 12) SNR for FM System

$$\text{fx } \text{SNR}_{\text{fm}} = 3 \cdot D^2 \cdot A_{\text{sm}} \cdot \text{SNR}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.001806\text{dB} = 3 \cdot (0.050)^2 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.602\text{dB}$$

## 13) SNR for PM System

$$\text{fx } \text{SNR}_{\text{pm}} = k_p^2 \cdot A_{\text{sm}} \cdot \text{SNR}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.8528\text{dB} = (4)^2 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.602\text{dB}$$

## 14) Thermal Noise Power

$$\text{fx } P_{\text{tn}} = [\text{BoltZ}] \cdot T \cdot \text{BW}_n$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1\text{E}^{-18}\text{W} = [\text{BoltZ}] \cdot 363.74\text{K} \cdot 200\text{Hz}$$



## Variables Used










- $A_{sm}$  Amplitude of Message Signal
- $BW_{en}$  Effective Noise Bandwidth (Hertz)
- $BW_n$  Noise Bandwidth (Hertz)
- $D$  Deviation Ratio
- $G$  Conductance (Mho)
- $i_o$  Reverse Saturation Current (Milliampere)
- $i_{rms}$  RMS Thermal Noise Current (Milliampere)
- $i_{shot}$  Mean Square Shot Noise Current (Milliampere)
- $i_t$  Total Current (Milliampere)
- $k_p$  Phase Deviation Constant
- $N_f$  Noise Factor
- $P_{dt}$  Power Spectral Density of Thermal Noise (Watt Per Cubic Meter)
- $P_{dw}$  Power Spectral Density of White Noise (Watt Per Cubic Meter)
- $P_n$  Noise Power (Watt)
- $P_{ng}$  Noise Power Gain
- $P_{ni}$  Noise Power at Input (Watt)
- $P_{no}$  Noise Power at Output (Watt)
- $P_s$  Signal Power (Watt)
- $P_{si}$  Signal Power at Input (Watt)
- $P_{so}$  Signal Power at Output (Watt)
- $P_{tn}$  Thermal Noise Power (Watt)



- $R_{ns}$  Noise Resistance (Ohm)
- SNR Signal to Noise Ratio (Decibel)
- $SNR_{am}$  SNR of AM System (Decibel)
- $SNR_{fm}$  SNR of FM System (Decibel)
- $SNR_{pm}$  SNR of PM System (Decibel)
- T Temperature (Kelvin)
- $T_o$  Room Temperature (Kelvin)
- $V_{rms}$  RMS Noise Voltage (Millivolt)
- $\mu$  Modulation Index




## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** [**BoltZ**], 1.38064852E-23 Joule/Kelvin  
*Boltzmann constant*
- **Constant:** [**Charge-e**], 1.60217662E-19 Coulomb  
*Charge of electron*
- **Function:** **log10**, log10(Number)  
*Common logarithm function (base 10)*
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*Square root function*
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)  
*Temperature Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)  
*Power Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Mho ( $\bar{\Omega}$ )  
*Electric Conductance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Millivolt (mV)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Sound** in Decibel (dB)  
*Sound Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Power Density** in Watt Per Cubic Meter ( $W/m^3$ )  
*Power Density Unit Conversion* 





## Check other formula lists

- [Amplitude Modulation Characteristics Formulas](#) 
- [Fundamentals of Analog Communications Formulas](#) 
- [Analog Noise and Power Analysis Formulas](#) 
- [Sideband and Frequency Modulation Formulas](#) 

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