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Data Analysis Formulas

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List of 15 Data Analysis Formulas

Data Analysis

1) Actual S by N Ratio at Output

$$\text{fx } SN_{\text{out}} = \frac{SN_{\text{m}}}{F}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 30\text{dB} = \frac{390\text{dB}}{13\text{dB}}$$

2) Average Duration of Fade

$$\text{fx } n_{\text{R}} = \frac{\text{CDF}}{t_{\text{avg}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 11 = \frac{38.5}{3.5\text{s}}$$


3) Capability of Error Correction Bits

$$\text{fx } t = \frac{d - 1}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 7 = \frac{15 - 1}{2}$$




4) Coding Noise 

$$\text{fx } \text{CN} = \frac{I_W^2}{\text{SNR}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6.25\text{dB} = \frac{(25\text{V})^2}{100\text{dB}}$$

5) Expected Number of Transmission 

$$\text{fx } E_n = \frac{1}{(1 - P_{ew})^m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.99509 = \frac{1}{(1 - 0.697)^{1.16}}$$

6) Expected One Transmission(E1) 

$$\text{fx } E_1 = \frac{1}{1 - P_{ew}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.30033 = \frac{1}{1 - 0.697}$$

7) Header Bits 

$$\text{fx } H = B_{wd} - L$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 9 = 12 - 3$$



8) Information Bits 

$$fx \quad L = B_{wd} - H$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3 = 12 - 9$$

9) Input Waveform 

$$fx \quad I_W = \sqrt{SNR \cdot CN}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 25V = \sqrt{100dB \cdot 6.25dB}$$

10) Number of Bits Per Word 

$$fx \quad m = \frac{\log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{E_n}\right)}{\log_{10}(1 - P_{ew})}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.161029 = \frac{\log_{10}\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)}{\log_{10}(1 - 0.697)}$$

11) Success Probability 

$$fx \quad P_s = \frac{P_u \cdot (1 - P_{um})}{P_{um}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.3 = \frac{0.2 \cdot (1 - 0.4)}{0.4}$$




12) Undetected Error Probability per Single-Word Message 

$$fx \quad P_{um} = \frac{P_u}{P_u + P_s}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.4 = \frac{0.2}{0.2 + 0.3}$$

13) Undetected Probability per Word 

$$fx \quad P_u = \frac{P_{um} \cdot P_s}{1 - P_{um}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.2 = \frac{0.4 \cdot 0.3}{1 - 0.4}$$

14) Unsuccess Probability 

$$fx \quad P_{ew} = 1 - P_s$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.7 = 1 - 0.3$$

15) Word Error Rate 

$$fx \quad P_{ew} = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{E_n} \right)^{\frac{1}{m}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.697321 = 1 - \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.16}}$$







Variables Used

- B_{wd} Number of Bits per Word
- **CDF** Cumulative Distribution Function
- **CN** Coding Noise (*Decibel*)
- **d** Hamming Distance
- E_1 Expected One Transmission
- E_n Expected Number of Transmission
- **F** Noise Figure of Amplifier (*Decibel*)
- **H** Header Bits
- I_W Input Waveform (*Volt*)
- **L** Information Bits
- **m** Message Length
- n_R Normalized LCR
- P_{ew} Word Error Rate
- P_s Success Probability
- P_u Undetected Probability
- P_{um} Undetected Error Probability
- SN_m Maximum Possible S/N Ratio (*Decibel*)
- SN_{out} Actual S/N Ratio at Output (*Decibel*)
- **SNR** Signal to Noise Ratio (*Decibel*)
- **t** Capability of Error Correction Bits
- t_{avg} Average Duration of Fade (*Second*)








Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **log10**, $\log_{10}(\text{Number})$
Common logarithm function (base 10)
- **Function:** **sqrt**, $\sqrt{\text{Number}}$
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Noise** in Decibel (dB)
Noise Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Sound** in Decibel (dB)
Sound Unit Conversion 



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