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Stress Formulas

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List of 22 Stress Formulas

Stress

1) Area of Inclined Plane given Stress

$$\text{fx } a_i = \frac{P_t \cdot (\cos(\theta))^2}{\sigma_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 799.9916\text{mm}^2 = \frac{59611\text{N} \cdot (\cos(35^\circ))^2}{50.0\text{MPa}}$$

2) Beam Shear Stress

$$\text{fx } \zeta_b = \frac{\Sigma S \cdot A_y}{I \cdot t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 27.42857\text{Pa} = \frac{320\text{N} \cdot 4500\text{mm}^3}{3.5\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot 0.015\text{mm}}$$


3) Bending Stress

$$\text{fx } \sigma_b = M_b \cdot \frac{y}{I}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 6.5\text{E}^{-5}\text{MPa} = 450\text{N} \cdot \text{m} \cdot \frac{503\text{mm}}{3.5\text{kg} \cdot \text{m}^2}$$




4) Brinell Hardness Number 

$$fx \quad BHN = \frac{W}{(0.5 \cdot \pi \cdot D) \cdot \left(D - (D^2 - d_i^2)^{0.5} \right)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 3208.133 = \frac{3.6N}{(0.5 \cdot \pi \cdot 62mm) \cdot \left(62mm - \left((62mm)^2 - (36mm)^2 \right)^{0.5} \right)}$$

5) Bulk Stress 

$$fx \quad B_{\text{stress}} = \frac{N \cdot F}{A_{\text{CS}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.017587MPa = \frac{23.45N}{1333.4mm^2}$$

6) Direct Stress 

$$fx \quad \sigma = \frac{P_{\text{axial}}}{A_{\text{CS}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1748.913Pa = \frac{2.332N}{1333.4mm^2}$$

7) Load of Inclined Plane given Stress 

$$fx \quad P_t = \frac{\sigma_i \cdot A_i}{(\cos(\theta))^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 59611.62N = \frac{50.0MPa \cdot 800mm^2}{(\cos(35^\circ))^2}$$




8) Maximum Principal Stress Open Calculator 

$$\text{fx } \sigma_{\max} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \zeta_{xy}^2}$$

ex

$$96.05551\text{MPa} = \frac{80\text{MPa} + 40\text{MPa}}{2} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{80\text{MPa} - 40\text{MPa}}{2}\right)^2 + (30\text{MPa})^2}$$

9) Maximum Shearing Stress Open Calculator 

$$\text{fx } \sigma_1 = \frac{1.5 \cdot V}{A_{cs}}$$

ex

$$47247.64\text{Pa} = \frac{1.5 \cdot 42\text{N}}{1333.4\text{mm}^2}$$


10) Minimum Principal Stress Open Calculator 

$$\text{fx } \sigma_{\min} = \frac{\sigma_x + \sigma_y}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{\sigma_x - \sigma_y}{2}\right)^2 + \zeta_{xy}^2}$$

ex

$$23.94449\text{MPa} = \frac{80\text{MPa} + 40\text{MPa}}{2} - \sqrt{\left(\frac{80\text{MPa} - 40\text{MPa}}{2}\right)^2 + (30\text{MPa})^2}$$




11) Shear Stress 

$$fx \quad \tau = \frac{F_t}{A_{CS}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 18.74906Pa = \frac{0.025N}{1333.4mm^2}$$

12) Shear Stress in Double Parallel Fillet Weld 

$$fx \quad \zeta_{fw} = \frac{P_{dp}}{0.707 \cdot L \cdot h_l}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 188.1797Pa = \frac{0.55N}{0.707 \cdot 195mm \cdot 21.2mm}$$

13) Shear Stress of Circular Beam 

$$fx \quad \sigma_1 = \frac{4 \cdot V}{3 \cdot A_{CS}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 41997.9Pa = \frac{4 \cdot 42N}{3 \cdot 1333.4mm^2}$$


14) Shear Stress on Inclined Plane 

$$fx \quad \zeta_i = -P_t \cdot \sin(\theta) \cdot \frac{\cos(\theta)}{A_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -35.010011MPa = -59611N \cdot \sin(35^\circ) \cdot \frac{\cos(35^\circ)}{800mm^2}$$




15) Shearing Stress 

$$fx \quad \tau = \frac{V \cdot A_y}{I \cdot t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 3.6Pa = \frac{42N \cdot 4500mm^3}{3.5kg \cdot m^2 \cdot 0.015mm}$$

16) Stress due to Gradual Loading 

$$fx \quad \sigma_g = \frac{F}{A_{cs}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 19401.53Pa = \frac{25.87N}{1333.4mm^2}$$

17) Stress due to Impact Loading 

$$fx \quad \sigma_1 = W_{load} \cdot \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \cdot A_{cs} \cdot \sigma_b \cdot h}{W_{load} \cdot L}}}{A_{cs}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 93544.25Pa = 53N \cdot \frac{1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{2 \cdot 1333.4mm^2 \cdot 0.00006447MPa \cdot 50000mm}{53N \cdot 195mm}}}{1333.4mm^2}$$


18) Stress due to Sudden Loading 

$$fx \quad \sigma_1 = 2 \cdot \frac{F}{A_{cs}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5abce1a84a655b073239ab33e1199487_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 38803.06Pa = 2 \cdot \frac{25.87N}{1333.4mm^2}$$




19) Stress on Inclined Plane 

$$\text{fx } \sigma_i = \frac{P_t \cdot (\cos(\theta))^2}{A_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)


$$\text{ex } 49.99948\text{MPa} = \frac{59611\text{N} \cdot (\cos(35^\circ))^2}{800\text{mm}^2}$$

20) Thermal Stress 

$$\text{fx } \sigma_T = \alpha \cdot \sigma_b \cdot \Delta T$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5_img.jpg\)](#)


$$\text{ex } 22.33886\text{Pa} = 0.005 \cdot 0.00006447\text{MPa} \cdot 69.3\text{K}$$

21) Thermal Stress in Tapered Bar 

$$\text{fx } \sigma_T = \frac{4 \cdot W_{\text{load}} \cdot L}{\pi \cdot D_1 \cdot D_2 \cdot \sigma_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 23.452\text{Pa} = \frac{4 \cdot 53\text{N} \cdot 195\text{mm}}{\pi \cdot 172.89\text{mm} \cdot 50.34\text{mm} \cdot 0.00006447\text{MPa}}$$

22) Torsional Shear Stress 

$$\text{fx } \tau = \frac{\tau \cdot r_{\text{shaft}}}{J}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(06a315363e7801bba8c7489a6694af19_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 20.51661\text{Pa} = \frac{556\text{N} \cdot \text{m} \cdot 2000\text{mm}}{54.2\text{m}^4}$$



Variables Used










- ΔT Change in Temperature (Kelvin)
- A_{CS} Cross Sectional Area (Square Millimeter)
- a_i Area of Inclined Plane given Stress (Square Millimeter)
- A_i Area of Inclined Plane (Square Millimeter)
- A_y First Moment of Area (Cubic Millimeter)
- B_{stress} Bulk Stress (Megapascal)
- **BHN** Brinell Hardness Number
- D Diameter of Ball Indenter (Millimeter)
- D_1 Diameter of Bigger End (Millimeter)
- D_2 Diameter of Smaller End (Millimeter)
- d_i Diameter of Indentation (Millimeter)
- F Force (Newton)
- F_t Tangential Force (Newton)
- h Height at which Load Falls (Millimeter)
- h_l Leg of Weld (Millimeter)
- I Moment of Inertia (Kilogram Square Meter)
- J Polar Moment of Inertia (Meter⁴)
- L Length of Weld (Millimeter)
- M_b Bending Moment (Newton Meter)
- $N.F$ Normal Inward Force (Newton)
- P_{axial} Axial Thrust (Newton)
- P_{dp} Load on Double Parallel Fillet Weld (Newton)
- P_t Tensile Load (Newton)
- r_{shaft} Radius of Shaft (Millimeter)






- **t** Thickness of Material (Millimeter)
- **V** Shearing Force (Newton)
- **W** Load (Newton)
- **W_{load}** Weight of Load (Newton)
- **y** Distance from Neutral Axis (Millimeter)
- **ζ_b** Beam Shear Stress (Pascal)
- **ζ_{fw}** Shear Stress in Double Parallel Fillet Weld (Pascal)
- **ζ_i** Shear Stress on Inclined Plane (Megapascal)
- **ζ_{xy}** Shear Stress acting in xy Plane (Megapascal)
- **θ** Theta (Degree)
- **σ** Direct Stress (Pascal)
- **σ₁** Stress on Body (Pascal)
- **σ_b** Bending Stress (Megapascal)
- **σ_g** Stress due to Gradual Loading (Pascal)
- **σ_i** Stress on Inclined Plane (Megapascal)
- **σ_l** Stress due to Loading (Pascal)
- **σ_{max}** Maximum Principal Stress (Megapascal)
- **σ_{min}** Minimum Principal Stress (Megapascal)
- **σ_T** Thermal Stress (Pascal)
- **σ_x** Normal Stress along x Direction (Megapascal)
- **σ_y** Normal Stress along y Direction (Megapascal)
- **ΣS** Total Shear Force (Newton)
- **T** Torque (Newton Meter)
- **α** Coefficient of Thermal Expansion
- **τ** Shearing Stress (Pascal)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used


- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **cos**, $\cos(\text{Angle})$
Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.
- **Function:** **sin**, $\sin(\text{Angle})$
Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- **Function:** **sqrt**, $\sqrt{\text{Number}}$
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Millimeter (mm^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Megapascal (MPa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^\circ$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature Difference** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Difference Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Torque** in Newton Meter ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$)
Torque Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Moment of Inertia** in Kilogram Square Meter ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2$)
Moment of Inertia Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Moment of Force** in Newton Meter ($\text{N}\cdot\text{m}$)
Moment of Force Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Second Moment of Area** in Meter⁴ (m⁴)
Second Moment of Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: First Moment of Area** in Cubic Millimeter (mm³)
First Moment of Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Stress** in Pascal (Pa)
Stress Unit Conversion 



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