



# **Settling Velocity Formulas**

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# List of 17 Settling Velocity Formulas

# Settling Velocity C

## 1) Settling Velocity

fx 
$$v_{
m s} = \sqrt{rac{4\cdot [{
m g}]\cdot (
ho_{
m m}-
ho_{
m f})\cdot {
m d}}{3\cdot {
m C}_{
m D}\cdot 
ho_{
m f}}}$$

ex 
$$0.004907 \text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot [\text{g}] \cdot (2700 \text{kg/m}^3 - 1000 \text{kg/m}^3) \cdot 0.0013 \text{m}}{3 \cdot 1200 \cdot 1000 \text{kg/m}^3}}$$

#### 2) Settling Velocity at 10 degree Celsius

fx 
$$v_{
m s} = 418 \cdot (G_{
m s} - G_{
m w}) \cdot d^2$$

Open Calculator 🕑

Open Calculator

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$$= 0.0012 \mathrm{m/s} = 418 \cdot \left(2.7 - 1.001\right) \cdot \left(0.0013 \mathrm{m}\right)^2$$

### 3) Settling Velocity given Celsius for Diameter greater than 0.1mm

fx 
$$\mathbf{v_s} = (418 \cdot (\mathbf{G_s} - \mathbf{G_w}) \cdot \mathbf{d}) \cdot rac{3 \cdot \mathbf{t} + 70}{100}$$

$$\texttt{ex} \ 9.208823 \text{m/s} = (418 \cdot (2.7 - 1.001) \cdot 0.0013 \text{m}) \cdot \frac{3 \cdot 36 \degree \text{C} + 70}{100}$$



e>

4) Settling Velocity given Degree Celsius 🕑

fx 
$$v_{\mathrm{s}} = 418 \cdot (\mathrm{G_s} - \mathrm{G_w}) \cdot \mathrm{d}^2 \cdot \left( rac{3 \cdot \mathrm{t} + 70}{100} 
ight)$$

$$0.011971 \mathrm{m/s} = 418 \cdot (2.7 - 1.001) \cdot (0.0013 \mathrm{m})^2 \cdot \left(rac{3 \cdot 36\ ^\circ\mathrm{C} + 70}{100}
ight)$$

## 5) Settling Velocity given Displacement Velocity for Fine Particles

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{fx} \quad v_{s} = \frac{V_{d}}{\sqrt{\frac{8}{f}}} \\ \text{ex} \quad 0.0072 \text{m/s} = \frac{0.0288 \text{m/s}}{\sqrt{\frac{8}{0.5}}} \\ \text{6) Settling Velocity given Displacement Velocity with Settling Velocity } \\ \hline \text{fx} \quad v_{s} = \frac{V_{d}}{10} \\ \end{array}$$

ex 
$$0.0016 {
m m/s} = {0.0288 {
m m/s} \over 18}$$

18



Open Calculator 🕑



#### 7) Settling Velocity given Drag Force as per Stokes Law 🗹



40m

#### 10) Settling Velocity given Particle Reynold's Number 🕑

$$\label{eq:vs} \begin{split} & \textbf{Fx} \ \mathbf{v}_s = \frac{\mu_{viscosity} \cdot \mathrm{Re}}{\rho_f \cdot d} \\ \\ & \textbf{Open Calculator } \textbf{C} \\$$

# 11) Settling Velocity given Ratio of Removal with respect to Settling Velocity



12) Settling Velocity given Specific Gravity of Particle and Viscosity

fx 
$$\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{s}} = rac{[\mathrm{g}] \cdot (\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{s}} - 1) \cdot \mathrm{d}^2}{18 \cdot \mathrm{v}}$$

ex 
$$0.002159 \text{m/s} = \frac{[\text{g}] \cdot (2.7 - 1) \cdot (0.0013 \text{m})^2}{18 \cdot 7.25 \text{St}}$$



Open Calculator

Open Calculator

13) Settling Velocity using Temperature in Fahrenheit 子

$$\label{eq:vs} \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Open Calculator} \label{eq:vs} \mbox{Open Calculator} \label{eq:vs} \end{array} \\ \mbox{Open Calculator} \label{eq:vs} \mbox{Open Calculator} \mbox{Open Calculator} \label{eq:vs} \label{eq:vs} \label{eq:vs} \mbox{Open Calculator} \label{eq:vs} \mbox{Open Calculator} \label{eq:vs} \label{eq:v$$

$$\label{eq:vs} \begin{split} & \textbf{K} \ \textbf{v}_s = \frac{[\textbf{g}] \cdot (\rho_m - \rho_f) \cdot d^2}{18 \cdot \mu_{viscosity}} \\ \\ & \textbf{ex} \ 0.001535 \text{m/s} = \frac{[\textbf{g}] \cdot (2700 \text{kg/m}^3 - 1000 \text{kg/m}^3) \cdot (0.0013 \text{m})^2}{18 \cdot 10.2 \text{P}} \end{split}$$

15) Settling Velocity with respect to Kinematic Viscosity 🕑

fx 
$$\mathbf{v}_{\mathrm{s}} = rac{[\mathrm{g}] \cdot (\mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{s}} - \mathrm{G}_{\mathrm{w}}) \cdot \mathrm{d}^2}{18 \cdot \mathrm{v}}$$

Open Calculator 🕑

ex 
$$0.002158 \text{m/s} = \frac{[\text{g}] \cdot (2.7 - 1.001) \cdot (0.0013 \text{m})^2}{18 \cdot 7.25 \text{St}}$$



16) Settling Velocity with respect to Specific Gravity of Particle

$$fx \quad v_s = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot [g] \cdot (G_s - 1) \cdot d}{3 \cdot C_D}}$$

$$ex \quad 0.004907 \text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{4 \cdot [g] \cdot (2.7 - 1) \cdot 0.0013 \text{m}}{3 \cdot 1200}}$$

$$fx \quad R = 864000 \cdot v_s$$

$$ex \quad 1382.4 = 864000 \cdot 0.0016 \text{m/s}$$

$$Open \text{ Calculator } C$$



## Variables Used

- a Projected Area of A Particle (Square Millimeter)
- C<sub>D</sub> Drag Coefficient
- **d** Diameter of a Spherical Particle (Meter)
- **f** Darcy Friction Factor
- **F**<sub>D</sub> Drag Force (Newton)
- **G**<sub>s</sub> Specific Gravity of Spherical Particle
- Gw Specific Gravity of Fluid
- h Height of Crack (Millimeter)
- H Outer Height (Meter)
- R Surface Loading Rate
- R<sub>r</sub> Removal Ratio
- Re Reynold Number
- **t** Temperature in Centigrade (Celsius)
- T<sub>F</sub> Temperature in Fahrenheit (Fahrenheit)
- Vd Displacement Velocity (Meter per Second)
- Vs Settling Velocity of Particles (Meter per Second)
- **v** Falling Speed (Meter per Second)
- **µ**viscosity Dynamic Viscosity (Poise)
- V Kinematic Viscosity (Stokes)
- **ρ**f Mass Density of Fluid (*Kilogram per Cubic Meter*)
- ρ<sub>m</sub> Mass Density of Particles (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)



# **Constants, Functions, Measurements used**

- Constant: pi, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288 Archimedes' constant
- Constant: [g], 9.80665 Gravitational acceleration on Earth
- Function: sqrt, sqrt(Number)
   A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- Measurement: Length in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)
   Length Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Temperature in Celsius (°C), Fahrenheit (°F)
   Temperature Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Area in Square Millimeter (mm<sup>2</sup>) Area Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Speed in Meter per Second (m/s)
   Speed Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Force in Newton (N) Force Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Dynamic Viscosity in Poise (P)
   Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Mass Concentration in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)
   Mass Concentration Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Kinematic Viscosity in Stokes (St) Kinematic Viscosity Unit Conversion
- Measurement: Density in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m<sup>3</sup>) Density Unit Conversion





## **Check other formula lists**

- Diameter of Sediment Particle
   Formulas
- Displacement and Drag Formulas
- Sedimentation Tank Formulas G

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- Settling Zone Formulas
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   Formulas

Formulas (