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# Kinetics of Motion Formulas

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# List of 25 Kinetics of Motion Formulas

## Kinetics of Motion

### Kinetics

#### 1) Angular Acceleration of Shaft B given Gear Ratio and Angular Acceleration of Shaft A

$$fx \quad \alpha_B = G \cdot \alpha_A$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 75 = 3 \cdot 25$$

#### 2) Angular Velocity given Speed in RPM

$$fx \quad \omega = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot N_A}{60}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 11.20501 \text{ rad/s} = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 107}{60}$$

#### 3) Centripetal Force or Centrifugal Force for given Angular Velocity and Radius of Curvature

$$fx \quad F_c = \text{Mass}_{\text{flight path}} \cdot \omega^2 \cdot R_c$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 66702.72 \text{ N} = 35.45 \text{ kg} \cdot (11.2 \text{ rad/s})^2 \cdot 15 \text{ m}$$



#### 4) Coefficient of Restitution

$$fx \quad e = \frac{v_1 - v_2}{u_2 - u_1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.833333 = \frac{12\text{m/s} - 8\text{m/s}}{10\text{m/s} - 5.2\text{m/s}}$$

#### 5) Efficiency of Machine

$$fx \quad \eta = \frac{P_{\text{out}}}{P_{\text{in}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.82 = \frac{37.72\text{W}}{46\text{W}}$$

#### 6) Equivalent Mass Moment of Inertia of Geared System with Shaft A and Shaft B

$$fx \quad \text{MOI} = I_A + \frac{G^2 \cdot I_B}{\eta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 413.122\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 = 18\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 + \frac{(3)^2 \cdot 36\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2}{0.82}$$

#### 7) Final Velocity of Bodies A and B after Inelastic Collision

$$fx \quad v = \frac{m_1 \cdot u_1 + m_2 \cdot u_2}{m_1 + m_2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.666667\text{m/s} = \frac{30\text{kg} \cdot 5.2\text{m/s} + 13.2\text{kg} \cdot 10\text{m/s}}{30\text{kg} + 13.2\text{kg}}$$



8) Gear Ratio when Two Shafts A and B are Geared Together 

$$fx \quad G = \frac{N_B}{N_A}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3 = \frac{321}{107}$$

9) Impulse 

$$fx \quad i = F \cdot t$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 12.5\text{kg} \cdot \text{m/s} = 2.5\text{N} \cdot 5\text{s}$$

10) Impulsive Force 

$$fx \quad F_{\text{impulsive}} = \frac{\text{Mass}_{\text{flight path}} \cdot (v_f - u)}{t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 36.159\text{N} = \frac{35.45\text{kg} \cdot (40.1\text{m/s} - 35\text{m/s})}{5\text{s}}$$

11) Kinetic Energy of System after Inelastic Collision 

$$fx \quad E_k = \frac{(m_1 + m_2) \cdot v^2}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 958.081\text{J} = \frac{(30\text{kg} + 13.2\text{kg}) \cdot (6.66\text{m/s})^2}{2}$$



## 12) Loss of Kinetic Energy during Imperfect Elastic Impact

$$fx \quad E_{L \text{ elastic}} = E_{L \text{ inelastic}} \cdot (1 - e^2)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 32.85216J = 105.6J \cdot (1 - (0.83)^2)$$

## 13) Loss of Kinetic Energy during Perfectly Inelastic Collision

$$fx \quad E_{L \text{ inelastic}} = \frac{m_1 \cdot m_2 \cdot (u_1 - u_2)^2}{2 \cdot (m_1 + m_2)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 105.6J = \frac{30kg \cdot 13.2kg \cdot (5.2m/s - 10m/s)^2}{2 \cdot (30kg + 13.2kg)}$$

## 14) Overall Efficiency from Shaft A to X

$$fx \quad \eta_x = \eta^m$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.034264 = (0.82)^{17}$$

## 15) Power Loss

$$fx \quad P_{\text{loss}} = P_{\text{in}} - P_{\text{out}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 8.28W = 46W - 37.72W$$



16) Speed of Guide Pulley 

$$fx \quad N_P = N_D \cdot \frac{d}{d_1}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 50.34826 \text{ rev/min} = 44 \text{ rev/min} \cdot \frac{23 \text{ m}}{20.1 \text{ m}}$$

17) Total Kinetic Energy of Geared System 

$$fx \quad KE = \frac{MOI \cdot \alpha_A^2}{2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 129100.6 \text{ J} = \frac{413.122 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot (25)^2}{2}$$

Torque on Shaft 18) Impulsive Torque 

$$fx \quad T_{\text{impulsive}} = \frac{I \cdot (\omega_1 - \omega)}{t}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8.865 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} = \frac{1.125 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot (50.6 \text{ rad/s} - 11.2 \text{ rad/s})}{5 \text{ s}}$$

19) Torque on Shaft A to Accelerate Shaft B 

$$fx \quad T_{AB} = G^2 \cdot I_B \cdot \alpha_A$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8100 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} = (3)^2 \cdot 36 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot 25$$



20) Torque on Shaft A to Accelerate Shaft B given Gear Efficiency 

$$fx \quad T_{AB} = \frac{G \cdot I_B \cdot \alpha_A}{\eta}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 3292.683N \cdot m = \frac{3 \cdot 36kg \cdot m^2 \cdot 25}{0.82}$$

21) Torque on Shaft B to Accelerate Itself given Gear Ratio 

$$fx \quad T_B = G \cdot I_B \cdot \alpha_A$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2700N \cdot m = 3 \cdot 36kg \cdot m^2 \cdot 25$$

22) Torque on Shaft B to Accelerate Itself given M.I and Angular Acceleration 

$$fx \quad T_B = I_B \cdot \alpha_B$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2700N \cdot m = 36kg \cdot m^2 \cdot 75$$

23) Torque required on Shaft A to Accelerate Itself given M.I of A and Angular Acceleration of Shaft A 

$$fx \quad T_A = I_A \cdot \alpha_A$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 450N \cdot m = 18kg \cdot m^2 \cdot 25$$

24) Total Torque Applied to Accelerate Geared System given  $T_a$  and  $T_b$  

$$fx \quad T = T_A + T_{AB}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8550N \cdot m = 450N \cdot m + 8100N \cdot m$$



## 25) Total Torque Applied to Shaft A to Accelerate Geared System

$$\text{fx } T = (I_A + G^2 \cdot I_B) \cdot \alpha_A$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6605b201d6f14d9b3bcb8ab5f274d107\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 8550\text{N}\cdot\text{m} = (18\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 + (3)^2 \cdot 36\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2) \cdot 25$$





## Variables Used

- **d** Diameter of Drum Pulley (*Meter*)
- **d<sub>1</sub>** Diameter of Guide Pulley (*Meter*)
- **e** Coefficient of Restitution
- **E<sub>k</sub>** Kinetic Energy of System After Inelastic Collision (*Joule*)
- **E<sub>L elastic</sub>** Loss of Kinetic Energy During an Elastic Collision (*Joule*)
- **E<sub>L inelastic</sub>** Loss of K.E During Perfectly Inelastic Collision (*Joule*)
- **F** Force (*Newton*)
- **F<sub>impulsive</sub>** Impulsive Force (*Newton*)
- **F<sub>c</sub>** Centripetal Force (*Newton*)
- **G** Gear Ratio
- **i** Impulse (*Kilogram Meter per Second*)
- **I** Moment of Inertia (*Kilogram Square Meter*)
- **I<sub>A</sub>** Mass Moment of Inertia of Mass Attached to Shaft A (*Kilogram Square Meter*)
- **I<sub>B</sub>** Mass Moment of Inertia of Mass Attached to Shaft B (*Kilogram Square Meter*)
- **KE** Kinetic Energy (*Joule*)
- **m** Total no. of Gear Pairs
- **m<sub>1</sub>** Mass of Body A (*Kilogram*)
- **m<sub>2</sub>** Mass of Body B (*Kilogram*)
- **Mass<sub>flight path</sub>** Mass (*Kilogram*)
- **MOI** Equivalent Mass of Geared System (*Kilogram Square Meter*)















- $N_A$  Speed of Shaft A in RPM
- $N_B$  Speed of Shaft B in RPM
- $N_D$  Speed of Drum Pulley (*Revolution per Minute*)
- $N_P$  Speed of Guide Pulley (*Revolution per Minute*)
- $P_{in}$  Input Power (*Watt*)
- $P_{loss}$  Power Loss (*Watt*)
- $P_{out}$  Output Power (*Watt*)
- $R_C$  Radius of Curvature (*Meter*)
- $t$  Time Taken to Travel (*Second*)
- $T$  Total Torque (*Newton Meter*)
- $T_A$  Torque Required on Shaft A to Accelerate Itself (*Newton Meter*)
- $T_{AB}$  Torque Applied on Shaft A to Accelerate Shaft B (*Newton Meter*)
- $T_B$  Torque Required on Shaft B to Accelerate Itself (*Newton Meter*)
- $T_{impulsive}$  Impulsive Torque (*Newton Meter*)
- $u$  Initial Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- $u_1$  Initial Velocity of Body A Before the Collision (*Meter per Second*)
- $u_2$  Initial Velocity of Body B Before the Collision (*Meter per Second*)
- $v$  Final Speed of A and B After Inelastic Collision (*Meter per Second*)
- $v_1$  Final Velocity of Body A After Elastic Collision (*Meter per Second*)
- $v_2$  Final Velocity of Body B After Elastic Collision (*Meter per Second*)
- $v_f$  Final Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- $\alpha_A$  Angular Acceleration of Shaft A
- $\alpha_B$  Angular Acceleration of Shaft B



- $\eta$  Gear Efficiency
- $\eta_x$  Overall Efficiency from Shaft A to X
- $\omega$  Angular Velocity (*Radian per Second*)
- $\omega_1$  Final Angular Velocity (*Radian per Second*)



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Kilogram (kg)  
*Weight Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Energy** in Joule (J)  
*Energy Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)  
*Power Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Revolution per Minute (rev/min)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Angular Velocity** in Radian per Second (rad/s)  
*Angular Velocity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Torque** in Newton Meter (N\*m)  
*Torque Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Moment of Inertia** in Kilogram Square Meter (kg·m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Moment of Inertia Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Momentum** in Kilogram Meter per Second (kg\*m/s)  
*Momentum Unit Conversion* 



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