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Steel Pipes Formulas

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List of 14 Steel Pipes Formulas

Steel Pipes ↗

1) Critical External Pressure ↗

fx

$$P_{\text{critical}} = \frac{20 \cdot E_{\text{pa}} \cdot I}{(D_{\text{pipe}})^3}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex

$$57.45444 \text{ Pa} = \frac{20 \cdot 1.64 \text{ Pa} \cdot 1.32 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2}{(0.91 \text{ m})^3}$$

2) Critical External Pressure given Thickness of Pipe ↗

fx

$$P_{\text{cr}} = \frac{5 \cdot E_{\text{pa}} \cdot (t_{\text{pipe}})^3}{3 \cdot D_{\text{pipe}}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex

$$2.827024 \text{ Pa} = \frac{5 \cdot 1.64 \text{ Pa} \cdot (0.98 \text{ m})^3}{3 \cdot 0.91 \text{ m}}$$

3) Diameter of Pipe given Critical External Pressure ↗

fx

$$D_{\text{pipe}} = \left(\frac{20 \cdot E_{\text{pa}} \cdot I}{P_{\text{critical}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex

$$0.910023 \text{ m} = \left(\frac{20 \cdot 1.64 \text{ Pa} \cdot 1.32 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m}^2}{57.45 \text{ Pa}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$



4) Diameter of Pipe given Thickness of Pipe and Critical External Pressure**Open Calculator**

$$fx \quad D_{\text{pipe}} = \frac{5 \cdot E_{\text{pa}} \cdot (t_{\text{pipe}})^3}{3 \cdot P_{\text{cr}}}$$

$$ex \quad 0.912266m = \frac{5 \cdot 1.64\text{Pa} \cdot (0.98m)^3}{3 \cdot 2.82\text{Pa}}$$

5) Internal Pressure given Plate Thickness**Open Calculator**

$$fx \quad P_i = \frac{p_t}{\frac{r}{\sigma_{tp} \cdot \eta}}$$

$$ex \quad 75\text{MPa} = \frac{100.00\text{mm}}{\frac{200\text{mm}}{75\text{MPa} \cdot 2}}$$

6) Joint Efficiency given Plate Thickness**Open Calculator**

$$fx \quad \eta = \frac{P_i \cdot r}{\sigma_{tp} \cdot p_t}$$

$$ex \quad 1.999733 = \frac{74.99\text{MPa} \cdot 200\text{mm}}{75\text{MPa} \cdot 100.00\text{mm}}$$



7) Modulus of Elasticity of Metal given Critical External Pressure ↗

fx $E_{pa} = \frac{P_{critical}}{\frac{20 \cdot I}{(D_{pipe})^3}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $1.639873\text{Pa} = \frac{57.45\text{Pa}}{\frac{20 \cdot 1.32\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2}{(0.91\text{m})^3}}$

8) Modulus of Elasticity of Metal given Thickness of Pipe and critical external pressure ↗

fx $E_{pa} = \frac{P_{cr} \cdot 3 \cdot D_{pipe}}{5 \cdot (t_{pipe}^3)}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $1.635926\text{Pa} = \frac{2.82\text{Pa} \cdot 3 \cdot 0.91\text{m}}{5 \cdot ((0.98\text{m})^3)}$

9) Moment of Inertia given Thickness of Pipe ↗

fx $I_{pipe} = \frac{(t_{pipe})^3}{12}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $0.078433\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 = \frac{(0.98\text{m})^3}{12}$



10) Permissible Tensile Stress given Plate Thickness ↗

$$fx \quad \sigma_{tp} = \frac{P_i \cdot r}{p_t \cdot \eta}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $74.99 \text{ MPa} = \frac{74.99 \text{ MPa} \cdot 200 \text{ mm}}{100.00 \text{ mm} \cdot 2}$

11) Plate Thickness Required to Resist Internal Pressure ↗

$$fx \quad p_t = \frac{P_i \cdot r}{\sigma_{tp} \cdot \eta}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $99.98667 \text{ mm} = \frac{74.99 \text{ MPa} \cdot 200 \text{ mm}}{75 \text{ MPa} \cdot 2}$

12) Radius of Pipe given Plate Thickness ↗

$$fx \quad r = \frac{p_t}{\frac{P_i}{\sigma_{tp} \cdot \eta}}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

ex $200.0267 \text{ mm} = \frac{100.00 \text{ mm}}{\frac{74.99 \text{ MPa}}{75 \text{ MPa} \cdot 2}}$



13) Thickness of Pipe given Critical External Pressure 

fx $t_{\text{pipe}} = \frac{P_{\text{cr}}}{\left(\frac{5 \cdot E_{\text{pa}}}{3 \cdot D_{\text{pipe}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$

Open Calculator 

ex $1.954484\text{m} = \frac{2.82\text{Pa}}{\left(\frac{5 \cdot 1.64\text{Pa}}{3 \cdot 0.91\text{m}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$

14) Thickness of Pipe given Moment of Inertia 

fx $t_{\text{pipe}} = (12 \cdot I_{\text{pipe}})^{\frac{1}{3}}$

Open Calculator 

ex $0.979864\text{m} = (12 \cdot 0.0784\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2)^{\frac{1}{3}}$



Variables Used

- D_{pipe} Diameter of Pipe (Meter)
- E_{pa} Modulus of Elasticity (Pascal)
- I Moment of Inertia (Kilogram Square Meter)
- I_{pipe} Moment of Inertia of Pipe (Kilogram Square Meter)
- P_{cr} Critical Pressure (Pascal)
- P_{critical} Critical Pressure in Pipe (Pascal)
- P_i Internal Pressure of Pipe (Megapascal)
- p_t Plate Thickness in Millimeter (Millimeter)
- r Pipe Radius in Millimeter (Millimeter)
- t_{pipe} Thickness of Pipe (Meter)
- η Joint Efficiency of Pipe
- σ_{tp} Permissible Tensile Stress (Megapascal)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement:** Length in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** Pressure in Pascal (Pa), Megapascal (MPa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** Moment of Inertia in Kilogram Square Meter ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^2$)
Moment of Inertia Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** Stress in Megapascal (MPa)
Stress Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- Steel Pipes Formulas 

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