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# Parametric Spectrum Models Formulas

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## List of 16 Parametric Spectrum Models Formulas

### Parametric Spectrum Models

#### 1) Dimensionless Time

$$\text{fx } t' = \frac{[g] \cdot t_d}{V_f}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 111.142 = \frac{[g] \cdot 68s}{6m/s}$$

#### 2) Fetch Length given Frequency at Spectral Peak

$$\text{fx } F_1 = \frac{(V_{10}^3) \cdot \left( \left( \frac{f_p}{3.5} \right)^{-\left( \frac{1}{0.33} \right)} \right)}{[g]^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.000015m = \frac{\left( (22m/s)^3 \right) \cdot \left( \left( \frac{0.013162kHz}{3.5} \right)^{-\left( \frac{1}{0.33} \right)} \right)}{[g]^2}$$

#### 3) Fetch Length given Scaling Parameter

$$\text{fx } F_1 = \frac{V_{10}^2 \cdot \left( \left( \frac{\alpha}{0.076} \right)^{-\left( \frac{1}{0.22} \right)} \right)}{[g]}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.003396m = \frac{(22m/s)^2 \cdot \left( \left( \frac{0.1538}{0.076} \right)^{-\left( \frac{1}{0.22} \right)} \right)}{[g]}$$




4) Frequency at Spectral Peak 

$$f_p = 3.5 \cdot \left( \frac{[g]^2 \cdot F_1}{V_{10}^3} \right)^{-0.33}$$

Open Calculator 

$$0.013162\text{kHz} = 3.5 \cdot \left( \frac{[g]^2 \cdot 2\text{m}}{(22\text{m/s})^3} \right)^{-0.33}$$

5) JONSWAP Spectrum for Fetch-limited Seas 

$$E_f = \left( \frac{\alpha \cdot [g]^2}{(2 \cdot \pi)^4 \cdot f^5} \right) \cdot \left( \exp \left( -1.25 \cdot \left( \frac{f}{f_p} \right)^{-4} \right) \cdot \gamma \right) \exp \left( -\frac{\left( \left( \frac{f}{f_p} \right) - 1 \right)^2}{2 \cdot \sigma^2} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$2.9E^{-22} = \left( \frac{0.1538 \cdot [g]^2}{(2 \cdot \pi)^4 \cdot (8\text{kHz})^5} \right) \cdot \left( \exp \left( -1.25 \cdot \left( \frac{8\text{kHz}}{0.013162\text{kHz}} \right)^{-4} \right) \cdot 5 \right) \exp \left( -\frac{\left( \left( \frac{8\text{kHz}}{0.013162\text{kHz}} \right) - 1 \right)^2}{2 \cdot (1.33)^2} \right)$$

6) Maximum Controlling Parameter for Angular Distribution 

$$s = 11.5 \cdot \left( \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_p \cdot V_{10}}{[g]} \right)^{-2.5}$$

Open Calculator 

$$2.5E^{-5} = 11.5 \cdot \left( \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.013162\text{kHz} \cdot 22\text{m/s}}{[g]} \right)^{-2.5}$$


7) Phillip's Equilibrium Range of Spectrum for Fully Developed Sea in Deep Water 

$$E_\omega = b \cdot [g]^2 \cdot \omega^{-5}$$

Open Calculator 

$$0.00105 = 0.1 \cdot [g]^2 \cdot (6.2\text{rad/s})^{-5}$$



8) Scaling Parameter 

$$fx \quad \alpha = 0.076 \cdot \left( \frac{[g] \cdot F_1}{V_{10}^2} \right)^{-0.22}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.153857 = 0.076 \cdot \left( \frac{[g] \cdot 2m}{(22m/s)^2} \right)^{-0.22}$$

9) Shape Factor for Higher Frequency Component 

$$fx \quad \lambda_2 = 1.82 \cdot \exp(-0.027 \cdot H_s)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.314691 = 1.82 \cdot \exp(-0.027 \cdot 65m)$$

10) Significant Wave Height given Significant Wave Height of Lower and Higher Frequency Components 

$$fx \quad H_s = \sqrt{H_{s1}^2 + H_{s2}^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 65.11528m = \sqrt{(48m)^2 + (44m)^2}$$

11) Significant Wave Height of Higher Frequency Component 

$$fx \quad H_{s2} = \sqrt{H_s^2 - H_{s1}^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 43.82921m = \sqrt{(65m)^2 - (48m)^2}$$


12) Significant Wave Height of Lower Frequency Component 

$$fx \quad H_{s1} = \sqrt{H_s^2 - H_{s2}^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 47.84349m = \sqrt{(65m)^2 - (44m)^2}$$




13) Weighing Factor for Angular Frequency Lesser than or Equal to One 

$$\text{fx } \varphi = 0.5 \cdot \omega^2$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 19.22 = 0.5 \cdot (6.2\text{rad/s})^2$$

14) Wind Speed at Elevation 10m above Sea Surface given Frequency at Spectral Peak 

$$\text{fx } V = \left( \frac{F_1 \cdot [g]^2}{\left( \frac{f_p}{3.5} \right)^{-\left( \frac{1}{0.33} \right)}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 0.01879\text{m/s} = \left( \frac{2\text{m} \cdot [g]^2}{\left( \frac{0.013162\text{kHz}}{3.5} \right)^{-\left( \frac{1}{0.33} \right)}} \right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

15) Wind Speed at Elevation 10m above Sea Surface given Scaling Parameter 

$$\text{fx } V_{10} = \left( \frac{F_1 \cdot [g]}{\left( \frac{\alpha}{0.076} \right)^{-\frac{1}{0.22}}} \right)^{0.5}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 21.98135\text{m/s} = \left( \frac{2\text{m} \cdot [g]}{\left( \frac{0.1538}{0.076} \right)^{-\frac{1}{0.22}}} \right)^{0.5}$$

16) Wind Speed given Maximum Controlling Parameter for Angular Distribution 

$$\text{fx } V_{10} = [g] \cdot \frac{\left( \frac{s}{11.5} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2.5}}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_p}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 21.83343\text{m/s} = [g] \cdot \frac{\left( \frac{2.5\text{E}^{-5}}{11.5} \right)^{-\frac{1}{2.5}}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.013162\text{kHz}}$$








## Variables Used

- **b** Constant B
- **E<sub>f</sub>** Frequency Energy Spectrum
- **E<sub>ω</sub>** Phillip's Equilibrium Range of Spectrum
- **f** Wave Frequency (*Kilohertz*)
- **F<sub>l</sub>** Fetch Length (*Meter*)
- **f<sub>p</sub>** Frequency at Spectral Peak (*Kilohertz*)
- **H<sub>s</sub>** Significant Wave Height (*Meter*)
- **H<sub>s1</sub>** Significant Wave Height 1 (*Meter*)
- **H<sub>s2</sub>** Significant Wave Height 2 (*Meter*)
- **s** Controlling Parameter for the Angular Distribution
- **t'** Dimensionless Time
- **t<sub>d</sub>** Time for Dimensionless Parameter Calculation (*Second*)
- **V** Wind Speed (*Meter per Second*)
- **V<sub>10</sub>** Wind Speed at Height of 10 m (*Meter per Second*)
- **V<sub>f</sub>** Friction Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **α** Dimensionless Scaling Parameter
- **γ** Peak Enhancement Factor
- **λ<sub>2</sub>** Shape Factor for Higher Frequency Component
- **σ** Standard Deviation
- **φ** Weighing Factor
- **ω** Wave Angular Frequency (*Radian per Second*)



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Constant:** **[g]**, 9.80665  
*Gravitational acceleration on Earth*
- **Function:** **exp**, exp(Number)  
*n an exponential function, the value of the function changes by a constant factor for every unit change in the independent variable.*
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in KiloHertz (kHz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Angular Frequency** in Radian per Second (rad/s)  
*Angular Frequency Unit Conversion* 



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