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BJT Differential Amplifiers Formulas

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List of 19 BJT Differential Amplifiers Formulas

BJT Differential Amplifiers

Current and Voltage

1) Base Current of Input Differential BJT Amplifier

$$\text{fx } i_B = \frac{i_E}{\beta + 1}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.272353\text{mA} = \frac{13.89\text{mA}}{50 + 1}$$

2) Base Current of Input Differential BJT Amplifier given Emitter Resistance

$$\text{fx } i_B = \frac{V_{id}}{2 \cdot R_E \cdot (\beta + 1)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.270329\text{mA} = \frac{7.5\text{V}}{2 \cdot 0.272\text{k}\Omega \cdot (50 + 1)}$$

3) Collector Current of BJT Differential Amplifier given Emitter Current

$$\text{fx } i_C = \alpha \cdot i_E$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 23.613\text{mA} = 1.7 \cdot 13.89\text{mA}$$



4) Collector Current of BJT Differential Amplifier given Emitter Resistance



$$fx \quad i_c = \frac{\alpha \cdot V_{id}}{2 \cdot R_E}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

$$ex \quad 23.4375mA = \frac{1.7 \cdot 7.5V}{2 \cdot 0.272k\Omega}$$

5) Emitter Current of BJT Differential Amplifier



$$fx \quad i_E = \frac{V_{id}}{2 \cdot r_E + 2 \cdot R_{CE}}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

$$ex \quad 13.88889mA = \frac{7.5V}{2 \cdot 0.13k\Omega + 2 \cdot 0.14k\Omega}$$

6) First Collector Current of BJT Differential Amplifier



$$fx \quad i_{C1} = \frac{\alpha \cdot i}{1 + e^{\frac{-V_{id}}{V_{th}}}}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

$$ex \quad 934.9792mA = \frac{1.7 \cdot 550mA}{1 + e^{\frac{-7.5V}{0.7V}}}$$



7) First Emitter Current of BJT Differential Amplifier

$$\text{fx } i_{E1} = \frac{i}{1 + e^{\frac{-V_{id}}{V_{th}}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 549.9878\text{mA} = \frac{550\text{mA}}{1 + e^{\frac{-7.5\text{V}}{0.7\text{V}}}}$$

8) Input Bias Current of Differential Amplifier

$$\text{fx } I_{\text{Bias}} = \frac{i}{2 \cdot (\beta + 1)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5.392157\text{mA} = \frac{550\text{mA}}{2 \cdot (50 + 1)}$$

9) Maximum Input Common-Mode Range Voltage of BJT Differential Amplifier

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{cm}} = V_i + (\alpha \cdot 0.5 \cdot i \cdot R_C)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 78.3\text{V} = 3.5\text{V} + (1.7 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 550\text{mA} \cdot 0.16\text{k}\Omega)$$


10) Second Collector Current of BJT Differential Amplifier

$$\text{fx } i_{C2} = \frac{\alpha \cdot i}{1 + e^{\frac{V_{id}}{V_{th}}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.02078\text{mA} = \frac{1.7 \cdot 550\text{mA}}{1 + e^{\frac{7.5\text{V}}{0.7\text{V}}}}$$



11) Second Emitter Current of BJT Differential Amplifier 

$$fx \quad i_{E2} = \frac{i}{1 + e^{\frac{V_{id}}{V_{th}}}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.012224mA = \frac{550mA}{1 + e^{\frac{7.5V}{0.7V}}}$$

DC Offset 12) Common Mode Gain of BJT Differential Amplifier 

$$fx \quad A_{cm} = \frac{V_{od}}{V_{id}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.133333 = \frac{16V}{7.5V}$$

13) Common Mode Rejection Ratio of BJT Differential Amplifier in dB 

$$fx \quad CMRR = 20 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\text{modulus} \left(\frac{A_d}{A_{cm}} \right) \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad -18.381975dB = 20 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\text{modulus} \left(\frac{0.253dB}{2.1} \right) \right)$$

14) Input Offset Current of Differential Amplifier 

$$fx \quad I_{os} = \text{modulus}(I_{B1} - I_{B2})$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 5mA = \text{modulus}(15mA - 10mA)$$



15) Input Offset Voltage of BJT Differential Amplifier 

$$fx \quad V_{os} = V_{th} \cdot \left(\frac{\Delta R_c}{R_C} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.00875V = 0.7V \cdot \left(\frac{0.002k\Omega}{0.16k\Omega} \right)$$

Resistance 16) Differential Input Resistance of BJT Amplifier 

$$fx \quad R_{id} = \frac{V_{id}}{i_B}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 27.77778k\Omega = \frac{7.5V}{0.27mA}$$

17) Differential Input Resistance of BJT Amplifier given Common-Emitter Current Gain 

$$fx \quad R_{id} = (\beta + 1) \cdot (2 \cdot R_E + 2 \cdot \Delta R_c)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 27.948k\Omega = (50 + 1) \cdot (2 \cdot 0.272k\Omega + 2 \cdot 0.002k\Omega)$$

18) Differential Input Resistance of BJT Amplifier given Small-Signal Input Resistance 

$$fx \quad R_{id} = 2 \cdot R_{BE}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 27.76k\Omega = 2 \cdot 13.88k\Omega$$



19) Transconductance of Small Signal Operation of BJT Amplifier

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(feabb98897b440bc8695a03336a6e2df_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } g_m = \frac{i_c}{V_{th}}$$

$$\text{ex } 32.85714\text{mS} = \frac{23\text{mA}}{0.7\text{V}}$$



Variables Used






- A_{cm} Common Mode Gain
- A_d Differential Gain (Decibel)
- **CMRR** Common Mode Rejection Ratio (Decibel)
- g_m Transconductance (Millisiemens)
- i Current (Milliampere)
- i_B Base Current (Milliampere)
- I_{B1} Input Bias Current 1 (Milliampere)
- I_{B2} Input Bias Current 2 (Milliampere)
- I_{Bias} Input Bias Current (Milliampere)
- i_C Collector Current (Milliampere)
- i_{C1} First Collector Current (Milliampere)
- i_{C2} Second Collector Current (Milliampere)
- i_E Emitter Current (Milliampere)
- i_{E1} First Emitter Current (Milliampere)
- i_{E2} Second Emitter Current (Milliampere)
- I_{os} Input Offset Current (Milliampere)
- R_{BE} Base Emitter Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_C Collector Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{CE} Collector Emitter Resistance (Kilohm)
- r_E Base Emitter Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_E Emitter Resistance (Kilohm)



- R_{id} Differential Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- V_{cm} Maximum Common Mode Range (Volt)
- V_i Input Voltage (Volt)
- V_{id} Differential Input Voltage (Volt)
- V_{od} Differential Output Voltage (Volt)
- V_{os} Input Offset Voltage (Volt)
- V_{th} Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- α Common Base Current Gain
- β Common Emitter Current Gain
- ΔR_C Change in Collector Resistance (Kilohm)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **e**, 2.71828182845904523536028747135266249
Napier's constant
- **Function:** **log10**, $\log_{10}(\text{Number})$
Common logarithm function (base 10)
- **Function:** **modulus**, modulus
Modulus of number
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Noise** in Decibel (dB)
Noise Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kiloohm (k Ω)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Millisiemens (mS)
Electric Conductance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 



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