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Disposing of the Sewage Effluents Formulas

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List of 33 Disposing of the Sewage Effluents Formulas

Disposing of the Sewage Effluents

1) Actual Dissolved Oxygen

$$fx \quad A_{DO} = S_{DO} - D$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4.8\text{mg/L} = 9\text{mg/L} - 4.2\text{mg/L}$$

2) Mixing Concentration

$$fx \quad C = \frac{C_s \cdot Q_s + C_R \cdot Q_{\text{stream}}}{Q_s + Q_{\text{stream}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.2 = \frac{0.2 \cdot 10\text{m}^3/\text{s} + 1.3 \cdot 100\text{m}^3/\text{s}}{10\text{m}^3/\text{s} + 100\text{m}^3/\text{s}}$$

3) River Stream Concentration

$$fx \quad C_R = \frac{C \cdot (Q_s + Q_{\text{stream}}) - (C_s \cdot Q_s)}{Q_{\text{stream}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.3 = \frac{1.2 \cdot (10\text{m}^3/\text{s} + 100\text{m}^3/\text{s}) - (0.2 \cdot 10\text{m}^3/\text{s})}{100\text{m}^3/\text{s}}$$

4) River Stream Flow Rate

$$fx \quad Q_{\text{stream}} = \frac{(C_s \cdot Q_s) - (C \cdot Q_s)}{C - C_R}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 100\text{m}^3/\text{s} = \frac{(0.2 \cdot 10\text{m}^3/\text{s}) - (1.2 \cdot 10\text{m}^3/\text{s})}{1.2 - 1.3}$$

5) Saturated Dissolved Oxygen

$$fx \quad S_{DO} = D + A_{DO}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f507db636256ac11a5525ef93ec6b8d7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 9\text{mg/L} = 4.2\text{mg/L} + 4.8\text{mg/L}$$



6) Sewage Concentration

$$fx \quad C_s = \frac{C \cdot (Q_s + Q_{stream}) - (C_R \cdot Q_{stream})}{Q_s}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.2 = \frac{1.2 \cdot (10m^3/s + 100m^3/s) - (1.3 \cdot 100m^3/s)}{10m^3/s}$$

7) Sewage Flow Rate

$$fx \quad Q_s = \frac{(C_R - C) \cdot Q_{stream}}{C - C_s}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 10m^3/s = \frac{(1.3 - 1.2) \cdot 100m^3/s}{1.2 - 0.2}$$

Critical Oxygen Deficit

8) Critical Oxygen Deficit

$$fx \quad D_c = K_D \cdot L_t \cdot \frac{10^{-K_D \cdot t_c}}{K_R}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.000168 = 0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.21mg/L \cdot \frac{10^{-0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.5d}}{0.22d^{-1}}$$

9) Critical Oxygen Deficit given Self Purification Constant

$$fx \quad D_c = L_t \cdot \frac{10^{-K_D \cdot t_c}}{f}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.000179 = 0.21mg/L \cdot \frac{10^{-0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.5d}}{0.9}$$

10) Critical Oxygen Deficit in First Stage Equation

$$fx \quad D_c = \frac{\left(\frac{L_t}{f}\right)^f}{1 - (f - 1) \cdot D_o}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.000538 = \frac{\left(\frac{0.21mg/L}{0.9}\right)^{0.9}}{1 - (0.9 - 1) \cdot 7.2mg/L}$$



Critical Time

11) Critical Time

fx

Open Calculator 

$$t_c = \left(\frac{1}{K_R - K_D} \right) \cdot \log_{10} \left(\left(\frac{K_D \cdot L_t - K_R \cdot D_o + K_D \cdot D_o}{K_D} \cdot L_t \right) \cdot \left(\frac{K_R}{K_D} \right) \right)$$

ex

$$697.8548d = \left(\frac{1}{0.22d^{-1} - 0.23d^{-1}} \right) \cdot \log_{10} \left(\left(\frac{0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.21mg/L - 0.22d^{-1} \cdot 7.2mg/L + 0.23d^{-1} \cdot 7.2mg/L}{0.23d^{-1}} \cdot 0 \right) \right)$$

12) Critical Time given Self Purification Constant with Critical Oxygen Deficit

fx

Open Calculator 

$$t_c = \log_{10} \frac{D_c \cdot \frac{f}{L_t}}{K_D}$$

ex

$$0.474541d = \log_{10} \frac{0.0003 \cdot \frac{0.9}{0.21mg/L}}{0.23d^{-1}}$$

13) Critical Time given Self Purification Factor

fx

Open Calculator 

$$t_c = - \left(\log_{10} \frac{1 - (f - 1) \cdot \left(\frac{D_c}{L_t} \right) \cdot f}{K_D \cdot (f - 1)} \right)$$

ex

$$2.283872d = - \left(\log_{10} \frac{1 - (0.9 - 1) \cdot \left(\frac{0.0003}{0.21mg/L} \right) \cdot 0.9}{0.23d^{-1} \cdot (0.9 - 1)} \right)$$

14) Critical Time when we have Critical Oxygen Deficit

fx

Open Calculator 

$$t_c = \log_{10} \frac{D_c \cdot K_R}{K_D \cdot L_t}$$

ex

$$0.589551d = \log_{10} \frac{0.0003 \cdot 0.22d^{-1}}{0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.21mg/L}$$



Deoxygenation Coefficient

15) Deoxygenation Coefficient given Self Purification Constant

$$fx \quad K_D = \frac{K_R}{f}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.244444d^{-1} = \frac{0.22d^{-1}}{0.9}$$

16) Deoxygenation Constant given Self Purification Constant with Critical Oxygen Deficit

$$fx \quad K_D = \log 10 \frac{D_c \cdot \frac{f}{L_t}}{t_c}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.218289d^{-1} = \log 10 \frac{0.0003 \cdot \frac{0.9}{0.21mg/L}}{0.5d}$$

Oxygen Deficit

17) DO Deficit using Streeter-Phelps Equation

$$fx \quad D = \left(K_D \cdot \frac{L}{K_R - K_D} \right) \cdot \left(10^{-K_D \cdot t} - 10^{-K_R \cdot t} + D_o \cdot 10^{-K_R \cdot t} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 5.364941mg/L = \left(0.23d^{-1} \cdot \frac{40mg/L}{0.22d^{-1} - 0.23d^{-1}} \right) \cdot \left(10^{-0.23d^{-1} \cdot 6d} - 10^{-0.22d^{-1} \cdot 6d} + 7.2mg/L \cdot 10^{-0.22d^{-1} \cdot 6d} \right)$$

18) Log value of Critical Oxygen Deficit

$$fx \quad D_c = 10^{\log 10 \left(\frac{L_t}{f} \right) - (K_D \cdot t_c)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.000179 = 10^{\log 10 \left(\frac{0.21mg/L}{0.9} \right) - (0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.5d)}$$


19) Oxygen Deficit

$$fx \quad D = S_{DO} - A_{DO}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 4.2mg/L = 9mg/L - 4.8mg/L$$





20) Oxygen Deficit given Critical Time in Self Purification Factor 

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(eafc244b53721dd1ec133f0772f70fc7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } D_c = \left(\frac{L_t}{f - 1} \right) \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{10^{t_c \cdot K_D \cdot (f-1)}}{f} \right) \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 0.000172 = \left(\frac{0.21\text{mg/L}}{0.9 - 1} \right) \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{10^{0.5\text{d} \cdot 0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot (0.9-1)}}{0.9} \right) \right)$$


Oxygen Equivalent 

21) Oxygen Equivalent given Critical Oxygen Deficit 

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } L_t = D_c \cdot \frac{K_R}{K_D \cdot 10^{-K_D \cdot t_c}}$$


$$\text{ex } 0.373952\text{mg/L} = 0.0003 \cdot \frac{0.22\text{d}^{-1}}{0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 10^{-0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 0.5\text{d}}}$$

22) Oxygen Equivalent given Critical Time in Self Purification Factor 

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } L_t = D_c \cdot \frac{f - 1}{1 - \left(\frac{10^{t_c \cdot K_D \cdot (f-1)}}{f} \right)}$$


$$\text{ex } 0.365518\text{mg/L} = 0.0003 \cdot \frac{0.9 - 1}{1 - \left(\frac{10^{0.5\text{d} \cdot 0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot (0.9-1)}}{0.9} \right)}$$

23) Oxygen Equivalent given Log value of Critical Oxygen Deficit 

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5abce1a84a655b073239ab33e1199487_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } L_t = f \cdot 10^{\log_{10}(D_c) + (K_D \cdot t_c)}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.351855\text{mg/L} = 0.9 \cdot 10^{\log_{10}(0.0003) + (0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 0.5\text{d})}$$

24) Oxygen Equivalent given Self Purification Constant with Critical Oxygen Deficit 

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(111c5272ee3f91361f0d2e3665dd6ad0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } L_t = D_c \cdot \frac{f}{10^{-K_D \cdot t_c}}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.351855\text{mg/L} = 0.0003 \cdot \frac{0.9}{10^{-0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 0.5\text{d}}}$$



Reoxygenation Coefficient

25) Reoxygenation Coefficient at 20 Degree Celsius

$$\text{fx } K_{R(20)} = \frac{K_R}{(1.016)^{T-20}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83f22ed94ec5517769dd76d702c6bfd8_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.22\text{d}^{-1} = \frac{0.22\text{d}^{-1}}{(1.016)^{20\text{K}-20}}$$

26) Reoxygenation Coefficient given Critical Oxygen Deficit

$$\text{fx } K_R = K_D \cdot L_t \cdot \frac{10^{-K_D \cdot t_c}}{D_c}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3cb60d42b10e53f9522bb0b392c1c4cd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.123545\text{d}^{-1} = 0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 0.21\text{mg/L} \cdot \frac{10^{-0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 0.5\text{d}}}{0.0003}$$

27) Reoxygenation Coefficient given Self Purification Constant

$$\text{fx } K_R = K_D \cdot f$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d7ca0919e6c47bbd874bfa0189fe22e_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.207\text{d}^{-1} = 0.23\text{d}^{-1} \cdot 0.9$$

28) Reoxygenation Coefficients

$$\text{fx } K_R = K_{R(20)} \cdot (1.016)^{T-20}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(683dba75afe26e28cd4de5730b776760_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.65\text{d}^{-1} = 0.65\text{d}^{-1} \cdot (1.016)^{20\text{K}-20}$$

29) Stream Depth given Reoxygenation Coefficient

$$\text{fx } d = \left(3.9 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{v}}{k} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.5}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(dc0c40d45c42e86bc0669168926f812c_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 42.25048\text{m} = \left(3.9 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{60\text{m/s}}}{0.11\text{s}^{-1}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1.5}}$$


30) Temperature given Reoxygenation Coefficient at T degree Celsius

$$\text{fx } T = \log \left(\left(\frac{K_R}{K_{R(20)}} \right), 1.016 \right) + 20$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6b6d798a1e19654494a6892c667d44da_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 19.98535\text{K} = \log \left(\left(\frac{0.22\text{d}^{-1}}{0.65\text{d}^{-1}} \right), 1.016 \right) + 20$$




Self Purification Constant 31) Self Purification Constant 

$$fx \quad f = \frac{K_R}{K_D}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.956522 = \frac{0.22d^{-1}}{0.23d^{-1}}$$

32) Self Purification Constant given Critical Oxygen Deficit 

$$fx \quad f = L_t \cdot \frac{10^{-K_D \cdot t_c}}{D_c}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.537153 = 0.21mg/L \cdot \frac{10^{-0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.5d}}{0.0003}$$

33) Self Purification Constant given Log value of Critical Oxygen Deficit 

$$fx \quad f = \frac{L_t}{10^{\log_{10}(D_c) + (K_D \cdot t_c)}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.537153 = \frac{0.21mg/L}{10^{\log_{10}(0.0003) + (0.23d^{-1} \cdot 0.5d)}}$$










Variables Used

- **A_{DO}** Actual Dissolved Oxygen (Milligram per Liter)
- **C** Mixing Concentration
- **C_R** River Concentration
- **C_S** Sewage Concentration
- **d** Depth of Stream (Meter)
- **D** Oxygen Deficit (Milligram per Liter)
- **D_c** Critical Oxygen Deficit
- **D_O** Initial Oxygen Deficit (Milligram per Liter)
- **f** Self-Purification Constant
- **k** Reoxygenation Coefficient per Sec (1 Per Second)
- **K_D** Deoxygenation Constant (1 Per Day)
- **K_R** Reoxygenation Coefficient (1 Per Day)
- **K_{R(20)}** Reoxygenation Coefficient at Temperature 20 (1 Per Day)
- **L** Organic Matter at Start (Milligram per Liter)
- **L_t** Oxygen Equivalent (Milligram per Liter)
- **Q_S** Sewage Discharge (Cubic Meter per Second)
- **Q_{stream}** Discharge in Stream (Cubic Meter per Second)
- **S_{DO}** Saturated Dissolved Oxygen (Milligram per Liter)
- **t** Time in Days (Day)
- **T** Temperature (Kelvin)
- **t_c** Critical Time (Day)
- **v** Velocity (Meter per Second)







Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function: log**, $\log(\text{Base}, \text{Number})$
Logarithmic function is an inverse function to exponentiation.
- **Function: log10**, $\log_{10}(\text{Number})$
The common logarithm, also known as the base-10 logarithm or the decimal logarithm, is a mathematical function that is the inverse of the exponential function.
- **Function: sqrt**, $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Time** in Day (d)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second (m^3/s)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Density** in Milligram per Liter (mg/L)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: First Order Reaction Rate Constant** in 1 Per Day (d^{-1}), 1 Per Second (s^{-1})
First Order Reaction Rate Constant Unit Conversion 



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