



calculatoratoz.com



unitsconverters.com

DC Drives Formulas

Calculators!

Examples!

Conversions!

Bookmark calculatoratoz.com, unitsconverters.com

Widest Coverage of Calculators and Growing - **30,000+ Calculators!**
Calculate With a Different Unit for Each Variable - **In built Unit Conversion!**
Widest Collection of Measurements and Units - **250+ Measurements!**

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)



List of 11 DC Drives Formulas

DC Drives

Single Phase Drives

1) Average Armature Voltage of Single Phase Full-Converter Drives

$$\text{fx } V_{a(\text{full})} = \frac{2 \cdot V_m \cdot \cos(\alpha)}{\pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 47.90209\text{V} = \frac{2 \cdot 220\text{V} \cdot \cos(70^\circ)}{\pi}$$

2) Average Armature Voltage of Single Phase Half-Wave Converter Drive

$$\text{fx } V_{a(\text{half})} = \frac{V_m}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot (1 + \cos(\alpha))$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 46.98961\text{V} = \frac{220\text{V}}{2 \cdot \pi} \cdot (1 + \cos(70^\circ))$$

3) Average Field Voltage of Single Phase Semi-Converter Drives

$$\text{fx } V_{f(\text{semi})} = \left(\frac{V_m}{\pi} \right) \cdot (1 + \cos(\alpha))$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 93.97922\text{V} = \left(\frac{220\text{V}}{\pi} \right) \cdot (1 + \cos(70^\circ))$$



4) Input Power of Single Phase Full Converter Drives

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4729e517bc6a7cd81c8025b9646574fb_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } P_{\text{in}} = \left(\frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\pi} \right) \cdot \cos(\alpha)$$

$$\text{ex } 0.307926\text{W} = \left(\frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{\pi} \right) \cdot \cos(70^\circ)$$

5) RMS Value of Freewheeling Diode Current in Half Wave Converter Drives

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e474458956c9a37fbf9586ddb60a7fa1_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } I_{\text{fdr}} = I_a \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\pi + \alpha}{2 \cdot \pi}}$$

$$\text{ex } 25\text{A} = 30\text{A} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\pi + 70^\circ}{2 \cdot \pi}}$$

6) RMS Value of Thyristor Current in Half Wave Converter Drives

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4fe57c3593bf1b21d272ae7ac8dfaf77_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } I_{\text{sr}} = I_a \cdot \left(\frac{\pi - \alpha}{2 \cdot \pi} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{ex } 16.58312\text{A} = 30\text{A} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi - 70^\circ}{2 \cdot \pi} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$



Three Phase Drives

7) Air Gap Power in Three Phase Induction Motor Drives

$$\text{fx } P_g = 3 \cdot I_2^2 \cdot \left(\frac{r_2}{s} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(23d9fc146e83b5c3013cfa32c784f8d5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 21.93485\text{W} = 3 \cdot (1.352\text{A})^2 \cdot \left(\frac{0.4\Omega}{0.1} \right)$$

8) Armature Terminal Voltage in Half-Wave Converter Drives

$$\text{fx } V_o = \left(\frac{3 \cdot V_{ml}}{2 \cdot \pi} \right) \cdot \cos(\alpha)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aa53ad6fea213b8b2226d3077e30533a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 34.29354\text{V} = \left(\frac{3 \cdot 210\text{V}}{2 \cdot \pi} \right) \cdot \cos(70^\circ)$$

9) Average Armature Voltage of Three Phase Full-Converter Drives

$$\text{fx } V_{a(\text{full_3p})} = \frac{3 \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot V_m \cdot \cos(\alpha)}{\pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 124.4533\text{V} = \frac{3 \cdot \sqrt{3} \cdot 220\text{V} \cdot \cos(70^\circ)}{\pi}$$



10) Average Field Voltage of Three Phase Semi-Converter Drive

$$\text{fx } V_{f(\text{semi_3p})} = \frac{3 \cdot V_m \cdot (1 + \cos(\alpha))}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 140.9688\text{V} = \frac{3 \cdot 220\text{V} \cdot (1 + \cos(70^\circ))}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

11) Maximum Torque in Induction Motor Drives

$$\text{fx } \zeta_{\max} = \left(\frac{3}{2 \cdot \omega_s} \right) \cdot \frac{V_1^2}{r_1 + \sqrt{r_1^2 + (x_1 + x_2)^2}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 127.8202\text{N}\cdot\text{m} = \left(\frac{3}{2 \cdot 157\text{m/s}} \right) \cdot \frac{(230\text{V})^2}{0.6\Omega + \sqrt{(0.6\Omega)^2 + (1.6\Omega + 1.7\Omega)^2}}$$



Variables Used








- I_2 Rotor Current (Ampere)
- I_a Armature Current (Ampere)
- I_{fdr} RMS Freewheeling Diode Current (Ampere)
- I_{sr} RMS of Source Current (Ampere)
- P_g Air Gap Power (Watt)
- P_{in} Input Power (Watt)
- r_1 Stator Resistance (Ohm)
- r_2 Rotor Resistance (Ohm)
- s Slip
- V_1 Terminal Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{a(full)}$ Full Drive Armature Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{a(full_3p)}$ Full Drive Armature Voltage in Three Phase (Volt)
- $V_{a(half)}$ Half Drive Armature Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{f(semi)}$ Semi Drive Field Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{f(semi_3p)}$ Semi Drive Field Voltage in Three Phase (Volt)
- V_m Peak Input Voltage (Volt)
- V_{ml} Maximum Line Voltage (Volt)
- V_o Average Output Voltage (Volt)
- x_1 Stator Leakage Reactance (Ohm)
- x_2 Rotor Leakage Reactance (Ohm)
- α Delay Angle of Thyristor (Degree)



- ζ_{\max} Maximum Torque (Newton Meter)
- ω_s Synchronous Speed (Meter per Second)










Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **cos**, cos(Angle)
Trigonometric cosine function
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm (Ω)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Torque** in Newton Meter (N*m)
Torque Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Choppers Formulas](#) 
- [Controlled Rectifiers Formulas](#) 
- [DC Drives Formulas](#) 
- [Inverters Formulas](#) 
- [Silicon Controlled Rectifier Formulas](#) 
- [Switching Regulator Formulas](#) 
- [Uncontrolled Rectifiers Formulas](#) 

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

PDF Available in

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Russian](#) [Italian](#) [Portuguese](#) [Polish](#) [Dutch](#)

12/17/2023 | 1:02:54 PM UTC

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)

