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# Transistor Amplifier Characteristics Formulas

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# List of 18 Transistor Amplifier Characteristics Formulas

## Transistor Amplifier Characteristics

### 1) Amplifier Input of Transistor Amplifier

$$fx \quad V_{ip} = R_{in} \cdot i_{in}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.1505V = 0.301k\Omega \cdot 0.5mA$$

### 2) Current Entering Drain Terminal of MOSFET at Saturation

$$fx \quad i_{ds} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot k'_n \cdot \left( \frac{W_c}{L} \right) \cdot (V_{ov})^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4.724903mA = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.2A/V^2 \cdot \left( \frac{10.15\mu m}{3.25\mu m} \right) \cdot (0.123V)^2$$

### 3) Current Flowing through Induced Channel in Transistor given Oxide Voltage

$$fx \quad i_o = \left( \mu_e \cdot C_{ox} \cdot \left( \frac{W_c}{L} \right) \cdot (V_{ox} - V_t) \right) \cdot V_{ds}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 14.63474mA = \left( 0.012m^2/V*s \cdot 0.001F/m^2 \cdot \left( \frac{10.15\mu m}{3.25\mu m} \right) \cdot (3.775V - 2V) \right) \cdot 220V$$




4) DC Current Gain of Amplifier 

$$fx \quad A_{dc} = \frac{i_c}{i_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.431252 = \frac{39.52mA}{16.255mA}$$

5) Drain Current of Transistor 

$$fx \quad i_d = \frac{V_{fc} + V_d}{R_d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 17.45556mA = \frac{5V + 1.284V}{0.36k\Omega}$$

6) Input Resistance of Common-Collector Amplifier 

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{V_{fc}}{i_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.307598k\Omega = \frac{5V}{16.255mA}$$

7) Input Resistance of Common-Gate Circuit 

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{V_x}{i_x}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.303371k\Omega = \frac{27V}{89mA}$$




8) Input Voltage given Signal Voltage 

$$fx \quad V_{fc} = \left( \frac{R_{fi}}{R_{fi} + R_{sig}} \right) \cdot V_{sig}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 5.066797V = \left( \frac{2.258k\Omega}{2.258k\Omega + 1.12k\Omega} \right) \cdot 7.58V$$

9) Input Voltage in Transistor 

$$fx \quad V_{fc} = R_d \cdot i_d - V_d$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 5.016V = 0.36k\Omega \cdot 17.5mA - 1.284V$$

10) Instantaneous Drain Current using Voltage between Drain and Source 

$$fx \quad i_d = K_n \cdot (V_{ox} - V_t) \cdot V_{gs}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 17.48907mA = 2.95mA/V^2 \cdot (3.775V - 2V) \cdot 3.34V$$

11) Output Resistance of Common Gate Circuit given Test-Voltage 

$$fx \quad R_{out} = \frac{V_x}{i_x}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.303371k\Omega = \frac{27V}{89mA}$$

12) Overall Effective Voltage of MOSFET Transconductance 

$$fx \quad V_{ov} = \sqrt{2 \cdot \frac{i_{ds}}{k'_n \cdot \left( \frac{W_c}{L} \right)}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.122949V = \sqrt{2 \cdot \frac{4.721mA}{0.2A/V^2 \cdot \left( \frac{10.15\mu m}{3.25\mu m} \right)}}$$



13) Signal Current in Emitter given Input Signal 

$$fx \quad i_{se} = \frac{V_{fc}}{R_e}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 74.62687mA = \frac{5V}{0.067k\Omega}$$

14) Test Current of Transistor Amplifier 

$$fx \quad i_x = \frac{V_x}{R_{in}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 89.701mA = \frac{27V}{0.301k\Omega}$$

15) Total Instantaneous Drain Voltage 

$$fx \quad V_d = V_{fc} - R_d \cdot i_d$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad -1.3V = 5V - 0.36k\Omega \cdot 17.5mA$$

16) Transconductance of Transistor Amplifiers 

$$fx \quad g_{mp} = \frac{2 \cdot i_d}{V_{ox} - V_t}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 19.71831mS = \frac{2 \cdot 17.5mA}{3.775V - 2V}$$

17) Transconductance Parameter of MOS Transistor 

$$fx \quad K_n = \frac{i_d}{(V_{ox} - V_t) \cdot V_{gs}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.951843mA/V^2 = \frac{17.5mA}{(3.775V - 2V) \cdot 3.34V}$$



18) Transconductance using Collector Current of Transistor Amplifier [Open Calculator](#) 

$$\text{fx } g_{mp} = \frac{i_c}{V_t}$$

$$\text{ex } 19.76\text{mS} = \frac{39.52\text{mA}}{2\text{V}}$$



## Variables Used

- $A_{dc}$  DC Current Gain
- $C_{ox}$  Oxide Capacitance (Farad per Square Meter)
- $g_{mp}$  MOSFET Primary Transconductance (Millisiemens)
- $i_b$  Base Current (Milliampere)
- $i_c$  Collector Current (Milliampere)
- $i_d$  Drain Current (Milliampere)
- $i_{ds}$  Saturation Drain Current (Milliampere)
- $i_{in}$  Input Current (Milliampere)
- $i_o$  Output Current (Milliampere)
- $i_{se}$  Signal Current in Emitter (Milliampere)
- $i_x$  Test Current (Milliampere)
- $k'_n$  Process Transconductance Parameter (Ampere per Square Volt)
- $K_n$  Transconductance Parameter (Milliampere per Square Volt)
- $L$  Length of Channel (Micrometer)
- $R_d$  Drain Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_e$  Emitter Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{fi}$  Finite Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{in}$  Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{out}$  Finite Output Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{sig}$  Signal Resistance (Kilohm)
- $V_d$  Total Instantaneous Drain Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ds}$  Saturation Voltage between Drain and Source (Volt)
- $V_{fc}$  Fundamental Component Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{gs}$  Voltage between Gate and Source (Volt)











- $V_{ip}$  Amplifier Input (Volt)
- $V_{ov}$  Effective Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ox}$  Voltage across Oxide (Volt)
- $V_{sig}$  Small Signal Voltage (Volt)
- $V_t$  Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $V_x$  Test Voltage (Volt)
- $W_c$  Width of Channel (Micrometer)
- $\mu_e$  Mobility of Electron (Square Meter per Volt per Second)









## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*Square root function*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Micrometer ( $\mu\text{m}$ )  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kilohm ( $\text{k}\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Mobility** in Square Meter per Volt per Second ( $\text{m}^2/\text{V}\cdot\text{s}$ )  
*Mobility Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Oxide Capacitance Per Unit Area** in Farad per Square Meter ( $\text{F}/\text{m}^2$ )  
*Oxide Capacitance Per Unit Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Transconductance** in Millisiemens (mS)  
*Transconductance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Transconductance Parameter** in Ampere per Square Volt ( $\text{A}/\text{V}^2$ ),  
Milliampere per Square Volt ( $\text{mA}/\text{V}^2$ )  
*Transconductance Parameter Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Common Stage Amplifiers Gain Formulas](#) 
- [CV Actions of Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas](#) 
- [Multi Stage Transistor Amplifiers Formulas](#) 
- [Transistor Amplifier Characteristics Formulas](#) 

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