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Boundary Layer Equations for Hypersonic Flow Formulas

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List of 20 Boundary Layer Equations for Hypersonic Flow Formulas

Boundary Layer Equations for Hypersonic Flow

Dimensionless Quantities

1) Nusselt's Number with Reynolds Number, Stanton Number and Prandtl Number

$$fx \quad N_u = Re \cdot St \cdot Pr$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1400 = 5000 \cdot 0.4 \cdot 0.7$$

2) Prandtl Number with Reynolds Number, Nusselt's Number, and Stanton Number

$$fx \quad Pr = \frac{N_u}{St \cdot Re}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.7 = \frac{1400}{0.4 \cdot 5000}$$



3) Reynolds Number for given Nusselt's Number, Stanton Number and Prandtl Number

$$\text{fx } Re = \frac{N_u}{St \cdot Pr}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 5000 = \frac{1400}{0.4 \cdot 0.7}$$

4) Stanton Number with Reynolds Number, Nusselt's Number, Stanton Number and Prandtl Number

$$\text{fx } St = \frac{N_u}{Re \cdot Pr}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.4 = \frac{1400}{5000 \cdot 0.7}$$

Hypersonic Flow Parameters

5) Dynamic Viscosity around Wall

$$\text{fx } \mu_{\text{viscosity}} = \mu_e \cdot \left(\frac{T_w}{T_{\text{static}}} \right)^n$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b792654f2cef9719eabeb6c5be00811e_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 11.16478\text{P} = 11.2\text{P} \cdot \left(\frac{15\text{K}}{350\text{K}} \right)^{0.001}$$



6) Local Shear Stress at Wall

$$fx \quad \tau = 0.5 \cdot C_f \cdot \rho_e \cdot \mu_e^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.9408\text{Pa} = 0.5 \cdot 0.00125 \cdot 1200\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot (11.2\text{P})^2$$

7) Local Skin-Friction Coefficient

$$fx \quad C_f = \frac{2 \cdot \tau}{\rho_e \cdot u_e^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.001313 = \frac{2 \cdot 61\text{Pa}}{1200\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot (8.8\text{m/s})^2}$$

8) Skin Friction Coefficient for Incompressible Flow

$$fx \quad C_f = \frac{0.664}{\sqrt{Re}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.00939 = \frac{0.664}{\sqrt{5000}}$$


9) Static Density Equation using Skin Friction Coefficient

$$fx \quad \rho_e = \frac{2 \cdot \tau}{C_f \cdot u_e^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1260.331\text{kg/m}^3 = \frac{2 \cdot 61\text{Pa}}{0.00125 \cdot (8.8\text{m/s})^2}$$




10) Static Velocity Equation using Skin Friction Coefficient 

$$fx \quad u_e = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot \tau}{C_f \cdot \rho_e}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 9.0185\text{m/s} = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot 61\text{Pa}}{0.00125 \cdot 1200\text{kg/m}^3}}$$

11) Static Viscosity Relation using Temperature of Wall 

$$fx \quad \mu_e = \frac{\mu_{\text{viscosity}}}{\left(\frac{T_w}{T_{\text{static}}}\right)^n}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 10.23218\text{P} = \frac{10.2\text{P}}{\left(\frac{15\text{K}}{350\text{K}}\right)^{0.001}}$$

Local Heat Transfer for Hypersonic Flow 12) Adiabatic Wall Enthalpy using Stanton Number 

$$fx \quad h_{aw} = \frac{q_w}{\rho_e \cdot u_e \cdot St} + h_w$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 102.0409\text{J/kg} = \frac{12000\text{W/m}^2}{1200\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 8.8\text{m/s} \cdot 0.4} + 99.2\text{J/kg}$$



13) Enthalpy of Wall using Stanton Number

$$fx \quad h_w = h_{aw} - \frac{q_w}{\rho_e \cdot u_e \cdot St}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 99.15909J/kg = 102J/kg - \frac{12000W/m^2}{1200kg/m^3 \cdot 8.8m/s \cdot 0.4}$$

14) Local Heat Transfer Rate Calculation using Stanton Number

$$fx \quad q_w = St \cdot \rho_e \cdot u_e \cdot (h_{aw} - h_w)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 11827.2W/m^2 = 0.4 \cdot 1200kg/m^3 \cdot 8.8m/s \cdot (102J/kg - 99.2J/kg)$$

15) Local Heat Transfer Rate using Nusselt's Number

$$fx \quad q_w = \frac{N_u \cdot k \cdot (T_{wall} - T_w)}{x_d}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 16041.67W/m^2 = \frac{1400 \cdot 0.125W/(m \cdot K) \cdot (125K - 15K)}{1.2m}$$


16) Nusselt Number for Hypersonic Vehicle

$$fx \quad N_u = \frac{q_w \cdot x_d}{k \cdot (T_{wall} - T_w)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5abce1a84a655b073239ab33e1199487_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1047.273 = \frac{12000W/m^2 \cdot 1.2m}{0.125W/(m \cdot K) \cdot (125K - 15K)}$$




17) Stanton Number for Hypersonic Vehicle 

$$\text{fx } St = \frac{q_w}{\rho_e \cdot u_e \cdot (h_{aw} - h_w)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.405844 = \frac{12000\text{W/m}^2}{1200\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 8.8\text{m/s} \cdot (102\text{J/kg} - 99.2\text{J/kg})}$$

18) Static Density Equation using Stanton Number 

$$\text{fx } \rho_e = \frac{q_w}{St \cdot u_e \cdot (h_{aw} - h_w)}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 1217.532\text{kg/m}^3 = \frac{12000\text{W/m}^2}{0.4 \cdot 8.8\text{m/s} \cdot (102\text{J/kg} - 99.2\text{J/kg})}$$

19) Static Velocity using Stanton Number 

$$\text{fx } u_e = \frac{q_w}{St \cdot \rho_e \cdot (h_{aw} - h_w)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 8.928571\text{m/s} = \frac{12000\text{W/m}^2}{0.4 \cdot 1200\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot (102\text{J/kg} - 99.2\text{J/kg})}$$

20) Thermal Conductivity at Edge of Boundary Layer Equation using Nusselt's Number 

$$\text{fx } k = \frac{q_w \cdot x_d}{N_u \cdot (T_{wall} - T_w)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.093506\text{W/(m}^*\text{K)} = \frac{12000\text{W/m}^2 \cdot 1.2\text{m}}{1400 \cdot (125\text{K} - 15\text{K})}$$












Variables Used

- **C_f** Skin friction coefficient
- **$C_{f,local}$** Local Skin-Friction Coefficient
- **h_{aw}** Adiabatic Wall Enthalpy (Joule per Kilogram)
- **h_w** Wall Enthalpy (Joule per Kilogram)
- **k** Thermal Conductivity (Watt per Meter per K)
- **n** Constant n
- **N_u** Nusselt Number
- **Pr** Prandtl Number
- **q_w** Local Heat Transfer Rate (Watt per Square Meter)
- **Re** Reynolds Number
- **St** Stanton Number
- **T_{static}** Static Temperature (Kelvin)
- **T_{wall}** Adiabatic Wall Temperature (Kelvin)
- **T_w** Wall Temperature (Kelvin)
- **u_e** Static Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **x_d** Distance from Nose Tip to Required Base Diameter (Meter)
- **$\mu_{viscosity}$** Dynamic Viscosity (Poise)
- **μ_e** Static Viscosity (Poise)
- **ρ_e** Static Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- **τ** Shear Stress (Pascal)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Thermal Conductivity** in Watt per Meter per K (W/(m*K))
Thermal Conductivity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Heat Flux Density** in Watt per Square Meter (W/m²)
Heat Flux Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Dynamic Viscosity** in Poise (P)
Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m³)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Energy** in Joule per Kilogram (J/kg)
Specific Energy Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Stress** in Pascal (Pa)
Stress Unit Conversion 



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