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# Fluid Pressure and Its Measurement Formulas

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# List of 15 Fluid Pressure and Its Measurement Formulas

## Fluid Pressure and Its Measurement

### 1) Pressure at Point in Liquid given Pressure Head

$$fx \quad p = h \cdot S$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 825Pa = 1.1m \cdot 0.75kN/m^3$$

### 2) Pressure Difference between Two Points in Liquid

$$fx \quad \Delta P = S \cdot (D - D_2)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 750N/m^2 = 0.75kN/m^3 \cdot (16m - 15m)$$

### 3) Pressure Head of Liquid

$$fx \quad h = \frac{p}{S}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.1m = \frac{825Pa}{0.75kN/m^3}$$



#### 4) Pressure Head of Liquid given Pressure Head of another Liquid having same Pressure

$$fx \quad h_1 = \frac{h_2 \cdot w_2}{SW_1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 13.84286m = \frac{10.2m \cdot 19kN/m^3}{14kN/m^3}$$

#### Equilibrium of Compressible Fluid Atmospheric Equilibrium

#### 5) Adiabatic Exponent or Adiabatic Index

$$fx \quad k = \frac{C_p}{C_v}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5361750c22c4e047a52f4eac1ec2d4cc\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 12.63158 = \frac{24J/kg^*^{\circ}C}{1.9J/kg^*^{\circ}C}$$

#### 6) Atmospheric Pressure According to Polytropic Process

$$fx \quad P_{atm} = \frac{P_i \cdot \rho_0^a}{\rho_1^a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b792654f2cef9719eabeb6c5be00811e\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 349.9863Pa = \frac{66.31Pa \cdot (1000kg/m^3)^{2.4}}{(500kg/m^3)^{2.4}}$$



## 7) Density According to Polytropic Process

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(dfbd6b3763a6d1d9afaa974f64e2e4b5\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } \rho_0 = \rho_1 \cdot \left( \frac{P_{\text{atm}}}{P_i} \right)^{\frac{1}{a}}$$

$$\text{ex } 1000.016 \text{kg/m}^3 = 500 \text{kg/m}^3 \cdot \left( \frac{350 \text{Pa}}{66.31 \text{Pa}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2.4}}$$

## 8) Height of Fluid Column of Constant Specific Weight

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ec9132f1d27c8919987d92907322654d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } h_c = \frac{P_0}{\rho_0 \cdot g}$$

$$\text{ex } 20.40816 \text{mm} = \frac{10 \text{N/m}^2}{50 \text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 9.8 \text{m/s}^2}$$

## 9) Initial Density According to Polytropic Process

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(758ebdf4629c903da74c2e079717ae32\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } P_i = P_{\text{atm}} \cdot \left( \frac{\rho_1}{\rho_0} \right)^a$$

$$\text{ex } 66.3126 \text{Pa} = 350 \text{Pa} \cdot \left( \frac{500 \text{kg/m}^3}{1000 \text{kg/m}^3} \right)^{2.4}$$



## 10) Initial Pressure according to Polytropic Process

$$fx \quad P_i = \frac{P_{atm} \cdot \rho_1^a}{\rho_0^a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 66.3126Pa = \frac{350Pa \cdot (500kg/m^3)^{2.4}}{(1000kg/m^3)^{2.4}}$$

## 11) Positive Constant

$$fx \quad a = \frac{1}{1 - K_h \cdot \frac{\lambda}{G}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.000006 = \frac{1}{1 - 0.000001Hz \cdot \frac{58}{10}}$$

## 12) Temperature Lapse Rate

$$fx \quad \lambda = \frac{G}{b} \cdot \left( \frac{a - 1}{a} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 58.33333 = \frac{10}{0.1} \cdot \left( \frac{2.4 - 1}{2.4} \right)$$



## Measurement of Pressure

### 13) Pressure at Point m in Pizometer

$$\text{fx } p = S \cdot h$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(950a62bbddad88d64435fd35607dfc42\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 825\text{Pa} = 0.75\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 1.1\text{m}$$

### 14) Pressure Head at Point in Piezometer

$$\text{fx } h = \frac{p}{S}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(73002692dd5e7a64e60946be3158e719\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.1\text{m} = \frac{825\text{Pa}}{0.75\text{kN/m}^3}$$

### 15) Specific Weight of Liquid in Peizometer

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{p}{h}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(104fbf564e2e5a8fbd84f31656d114c7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.75\text{kN/m}^3 = \frac{825\text{Pa}}{1.1\text{m}}$$



## Variables Used

- **a** Constant a
- **b** Constant b
- **C<sub>p</sub>** Specific Heat at Constant Pressure (*Joule per Kilogram per Celcius*)
- **C<sub>v</sub>** Specific Heat at Constant Volume (*Joule per Kilogram per Celcius*)
- **D** Depth of Point 1 (*Meter*)
- **d<sub>0</sub>** Density of Gas (*Kilogram per Cubic Meter*)
- **D<sub>2</sub>** Depth of Point 2 (*Meter*)
- **g** Acceleration due to Gravity (*Meter per Square Second*)
- **G** Specific Gravity of Fluid
- **h** Pressure Head (*Meter*)
- **h<sub>1</sub>** Pressure Head of Liquid 1 (*Meter*)
- **h<sub>2</sub>** Pressure Head of Liquid 2 (*Meter*)
- **h<sub>c</sub>** Height of Fluid Column (*Millimeter*)
- **k** Adiabatic Index
- **K<sub>h</sub>** Rate Constant (*Hertz*)
- **p** Pressure (*Pascal*)
- **P<sub>0</sub>** Pressure of Gas (*Newton per Square Meter*)
- **P<sub>atm</sub>** Atmospheric Pressure (*Pascal*)
- **P<sub>i</sub>** Initial Pressure of System (*Pascal*)
- **S** Specific Weight of Liquid in Piezometer (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- **SW<sub>1</sub>** Specific Weight 1 (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- **w<sub>2</sub>** Specific Weight of Liquid 2 (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)










- $\Delta P$  Pressure Difference (Newton per Square Meter)
- $\lambda$  Temperature Lapse Rate
- $\rho_0$  Density of Fluid (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- $\rho_1$  Density 1 (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
























## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Length** in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Pascal (Pa), Newton per Square Meter (N/m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Acceleration** in Meter per Square Second (m/s<sup>2</sup>)  
*Acceleration Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Specific Heat Capacity** in Joule per Kilogram per Celcius (J/kg\*°C)  
*Specific Heat Capacity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
*Density Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m<sup>3</sup>)  
*Specific Weight Unit Conversion* 



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