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Properties of Fluid Formulas

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List of 33 Properties of Fluid Formulas

Properties of Fluid

1) Absolute Pressure using Equation of State given Specific Weight

$$fx \quad P_{ab} = R \cdot S \cdot T$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 310575Pa = 4.1J/(kg \cdot K) \cdot 0.75kN/m^3 \cdot 101K$$

2) Absolute Pressure using Gas Density

$$fx \quad P_{ab} = T \cdot \rho_{gas} \cdot R$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.530048Pa = 101K \cdot 0.00128g/L \cdot 4.1J/(kg \cdot K)$$

3) Absolute Temperature of Gas

$$fx \quad T = \frac{P_{ab}}{R \cdot \rho_{gas}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 97.56098K = \frac{0.512Pa}{4.1J/(kg \cdot K) \cdot 0.00128g/L}$$



4) Bulk Modulus of Elasticity

$$\text{fx } K = \left(\frac{\Delta P}{\frac{dV}{V_f}} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2000\text{N/m}^2 = \left(\frac{100\text{Pa}}{\frac{5\text{m}^3}{100\text{m}^3}} \right)$$

5) Capillary Rise or Depression of Fluid

$$\text{fx } h_c = \frac{2 \cdot \sigma \cdot \cos(\theta)}{G_f \cdot r_t \cdot W \cdot 1000}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.000205\text{m} = \frac{2 \cdot 72.75\text{N/m} \cdot \cos(10^\circ)}{14 \cdot 5.1\text{m} \cdot 9.81\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 1000}$$

6) Capillary Rise or Depression when Tube is inserted in two Liquids

$$\text{fx } h_c = \frac{2 \cdot \sigma \cdot \cos(\theta)}{r_t \cdot W \cdot (S_1 - S_2) \cdot 1000}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.002864\text{m} = \frac{2 \cdot 72.75\text{N/m} \cdot \cos(10^\circ)}{5.1\text{m} \cdot 9.81\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot (5 - 4) \cdot 1000}$$



7) Capillary Rise or Depression when two Vertical Parallel Plates are Partially Immersed in Liquid

$$\text{fx } h_c = \frac{2 \cdot \sigma \cdot (\cos(\theta))}{W \cdot G_f \cdot t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.000209\text{m} = \frac{2 \cdot 72.75\text{N/m} \cdot (\cos(10^\circ))}{9.81\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 14 \cdot 5\text{m}}$$

8) Capillary Rise when Contact is between Water and Glass

$$\text{fx } h_c = \frac{2 \cdot \sigma}{r_t \cdot W \cdot 1000}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.002908\text{m} = \frac{2 \cdot 72.75\text{N/m}}{5.1\text{m} \cdot 9.81\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 1000}$$


9) Compressibility of Fluid

$$\text{fx } C = \left(\frac{\frac{dV}{V_f}}{\Delta P} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.0005\text{m}^2/\text{N} = \left(\frac{\frac{5\text{m}^3}{100\text{m}^3}}{100\text{Pa}} \right)$$



10) Compressibility of Fluid given Bulk Modulus of Elasticity 

$$fx \quad C = \frac{1}{K}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 0.0005m^2/N = \frac{1}{2000N/m^2}$$

11) Dynamic Viscosity given Shear Stress 

$$fx \quad \mu = \frac{\tau}{dvdy}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 80N*s/m^2 = \frac{800N/m^2}{10cycle/s}$$

12) Dynamic Viscosity using Kinematic Viscosity 

$$fx \quad \mu = \rho_f \cdot \nu$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 80.08N*s/m^2 = 77kg/m^3 \cdot 1.04m^2/s$$

13) Gas Constant using Equation of State 

$$fx \quad R = \frac{P_{ab}}{\rho_{gas} \cdot T}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3.960396J/(kg*K) = \frac{0.512Pa}{0.00128g/L \cdot 101K}$$




14) Mass Density given Specific Weight 

$$fx \quad \rho_f = \frac{S}{g}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 76.53061 \text{kg/m}^3 = \frac{0.75 \text{kN/m}^3}{9.8 \text{m/s}^2}$$

15) Mass Density given Viscosity 

$$fx \quad \rho_f = \frac{\mu}{\nu}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 76.92308 \text{kg/m}^3 = \frac{80 \text{N*s/m}^2}{1.04 \text{m}^2/\text{s}}$$

16) Pressure Intensity inside Droplet 

$$fx \quad p_i = \frac{2 \cdot \sigma}{r_t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 28.52941 \text{N/m}^2 = \frac{2 \cdot 72.75 \text{N/m}}{5.1 \text{m}}$$


17) Pressure Intensity inside Liquid Jet 

$$fx \quad p_i = \frac{\sigma}{r_t}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5abce1a84a655b073239ab33e1199487_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 14.26471 \text{N/m}^2 = \frac{72.75 \text{N/m}}{5.1 \text{m}}$$



18) Pressure Intensity inside Soap Bubble 

$$fx \quad p_i = \frac{4 \cdot \sigma}{r_t}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 57.05882 \text{N/m}^2 = \frac{4 \cdot 72.75 \text{N/m}}{5.1 \text{m}}$$

19) Shear Stress between any two thin sheets of Fluid 

$$fx \quad \tau = dvdy \cdot \mu$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 800 \text{N/m}^2 = 10 \text{cycle/s} \cdot 80 \text{N*s/m}^2$$

20) Specific Gravity of Fluid 

$$fx \quad G_f = \frac{S}{\gamma_s}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 10.71429 = \frac{0.75 \text{kN/m}^3}{70 \text{N/m}^3}$$

21) Specific Volume of Fluid 

$$fx \quad v = \frac{1}{\rho_f}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.012987 \text{m}^3/\text{kg} = \frac{1}{77 \text{kg/m}^3}$$




22) Velocity Gradient 

$$fx \quad dvdy = \frac{dv}{dy}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6605b201d6f14d9b3bcb8ab5f274d107_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 10.1\text{cycle/s} = \frac{10.1\text{m/s}}{1000\text{mm}}$$

23) Velocity Gradient given Shear Stress 

$$fx \quad dvdy = \frac{\tau}{\mu}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e8fb589d58dad1692debababa5e928b6_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10\text{cycle/s} = \frac{800\text{N/m}^2}{80\text{N*s/m}^2}$$

24) Velocity of Fluid given Shear Stress 

$$fx \quad V = \frac{Y \cdot \tau}{\mu}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4688aadfd656ded00cd6bdfae55089a9_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 810\text{m/s} = \frac{81\text{m} \cdot 800\text{N/m}^2}{80\text{N*s/m}^2}$$

25) Volume of Fluid given Specific Weight 

$$fx \quad V_T = \frac{w_1}{S}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4146d17f71dced09c6ad789cacceaa6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.647147\text{m}^3 = \frac{485.36\text{N}}{0.75\text{kN/m}^3}$$



Specific Weight

26) Specific Weight given Mass Density

$$\text{fx } S = \rho_f \cdot g$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d66ff64371a51729ac8c1cdaa685ba6f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.7546\text{kN/m}^3 = 77\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 9.8\text{m/s}^2$$

27) Specific Weight of Fluid

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{w_1}{V_T}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(faf942dc3e59ce8eb64b4ac481eca7e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.770413\text{kN/m}^3 = \frac{485.36\text{N}}{0.63\text{m}^3}$$

28) Specific Weight of Fluid given Specific Gravity

$$\text{fx } S = G_f \cdot \Upsilon_s$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(95b425611cbd2b8716a140cf67c81822_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.98\text{kN/m}^3 = 14 \cdot 70\text{N/m}^3$$

29) Specific Weight using Equation of State given Absolute Pressure

$$\text{fx } S = \frac{P_{ab'}}{R \cdot T}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(56549452e01ca28bdf2500ced9653143_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.724463\text{kN/m}^3 = \frac{300000\text{Pa}}{4.1\text{J}/(\text{kg} \cdot \text{K}) \cdot 101\text{K}}$$



Surface Tension

30) Surface Tension given Capillary Rise or Depression

$$fx \quad \sigma = \frac{h_c \cdot W \cdot G_f \cdot r_t \cdot 1000}{2 \cdot (\cos(\theta))}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(339a16584d5da0f0a3ca4e9ec17bf6a1_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 106.6859\text{N/m} = \frac{0.0003\text{m} \cdot 9.81\text{kN/m}^3 \cdot 14 \cdot 5.1\text{m} \cdot 1000}{2 \cdot (\cos(10^\circ))}$$

31) Surface Tension given Pressure Intensity inside Droplet

$$fx \quad \sigma = p_i \cdot \frac{r_t}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6059a5aa8b4ca7bb793408023d6c6e42_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 77.01\text{N/m} = 30.2\text{N/m}^2 \cdot \frac{5.1\text{m}}{2}$$

32) Surface Tension given Pressure Intensity inside Liquid Jet

$$fx \quad \sigma = p_i \cdot r_t$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e3275251d0893157c3584e20c81dc3ba_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 154.02\text{N/m} = 30.2\text{N/m}^2 \cdot 5.1\text{m}$$

33) Surface Tension given Pressure Intensity inside Soap Bubble

$$fx \quad \sigma = p_i \cdot \frac{r_t}{4}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(eabd9f9ababee93effadc3b380fe65fd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 38.505\text{N/m} = 30.2\text{N/m}^2 \cdot \frac{5.1\text{m}}{4}$$



Variables Used












- **C** Compressibility of Fluid (Square Meter per Newton)
- **dv** Change in Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **dV** Change in Volume (Cubic Meter)
- **dvdy** Velocity Gradient (Cycle per Second)
- **dy** Change in Distance (Millimeter)
- **g** Acceleration due to Gravity (Meter per Square Second)
- **G_f** Specific Gravity of Fluid
- **h_c** Capillary Rise (or Depression) (Meter)
- **K** Bulk Modulus of Elasticity (Newton per Square Meter)
- **P_{ab}** Absolute Pressure by Gas Density (Pascal)
- **P_{ab}'** Absolute Pressure by Specific Weight (Pascal)
- **p_i** Internal Pressure Intensity (Newton per Square Meter)
- **R** Gas Constant (Joule per Kilogram per K)
- **r_t** Radius of Tube (Meter)
- **S** Specific Weight of Liquid in Piezometer (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **S₁** Specific Gravity of Liquid 1
- **S₂** Specific Gravity of Liquid 2
- **t** Distance between Vertical Plates (Meter)
- **T** Absolute Temperature of Gas (Kelvin)
- **v** Specific Volume (Cubic Meter per Kilogram)
- **V** Fluid Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **V_f** Fluid Volume (Cubic Meter)









- **V_T** Volume (Cubic Meter)
- **W** Specific Weight of Water in KN per cubic meter (Kilonewton per Cubic Meter)
- **w_l** Weight of Liquid (Newton)
- **Y** Distance between Fluid Layers (Meter)
- **ΔP** Change in Pressure (Pascal)
- **θ** Contact Angle (Degree)
- **μ** Dynamic Viscosity (Newton Second per Square Meter)
- **ν** Kinematic Viscosity (Square Meter per Second)
- **ρ_f** Mass Density of Fluid (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- **ρ_{gas}** Density of Gas (Gram per Liter)
- **σ** Surface Tension (Newton per Meter)
- **T** Shear Stress (Newton per Square Meter)
- **Y_s** Specific Weight of Standard Fluid (Newton per Cubic Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used



- **Function:** **cos**, $\cos(\text{Angle})$
Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m), Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter (m^3)
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa), Newton per Square Meter (N/m^2)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Acceleration** in Meter per Square Second (m/s^2)
Acceleration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^\circ$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Cycle per Second (cycle/s)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Heat Capacity** in Joule per Kilogram per K ($\text{J}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$)
Specific Heat Capacity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Surface Tension** in Newton per Meter (N/m)
Surface Tension Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Dynamic Viscosity** in Newton Second per Square Meter ($\text{N}\cdot\text{s}/\text{m}^2$)
Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Kinematic Viscosity** in Square Meter per Second (m^2/s)
Kinematic Viscosity Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Density** in Gram per Liter (g/L), Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Volume** in Cubic Meter per Kilogram (m^3/kg)
Specific Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter (kN/m^3), Newton per Cubic Meter (N/m^3)
Specific Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Compressibility** in Square Meter per Newton (m^2/N)
Compressibility Unit Conversion 



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