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Turning Flight Formulas

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List of 13 Turning Flight Formulas

Turning Flight

1) Bank angle during level turn

$$fx \quad \Phi = a \cos\left(\frac{W}{F_L}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.451027\text{rad} = a \cos\left(\frac{18\text{N}}{20\text{N}}\right)$$

2) Lift during level turn

$$fx \quad F_L = \frac{W}{\cos(\Phi)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 19.99007\text{N} = \frac{18\text{N}}{\cos(0.45\text{rad})}$$

3) Lift for given Load Factor

$$fx \quad F_L = n \cdot W$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 19.98\text{N} = 1.11 \cdot 18\text{N}$$



4) Load factor given Lift Force and Weight of Aircraft

$$fx \quad n = \frac{F_L}{W}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.111111 = \frac{20N}{18N}$$

5) Load Factor given Turn Radius

$$fx \quad n = \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{V^2}{[g] \cdot R} \right)^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.11 = \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{(200m/s)^2}{[g] \cdot 8466.46m} \right)^2}$$

6) Load Factor given Turn Rate

$$fx \quad n = \sqrt{\left(V \cdot \frac{\omega}{[g]} \right)^2 + 1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.11101 = \sqrt{\left(200m/s \cdot \frac{1.36degree/s}{[g]} \right)^2 + 1}$$




7) Rate of Turn 

$$fx \quad \omega = 1091 \cdot \frac{\tan(\Phi)}{V}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 1.355595 \text{ degree/s} = 1091 \cdot \frac{\tan(0.45 \text{ rad})}{200 \text{ m/s}}$$

8) Turn radius 

$$fx \quad R = \frac{V^2}{[g] \cdot \sqrt{(n^2) - 1}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8466.458 \text{ m} = \frac{(200 \text{ m/s})^2}{[g] \cdot \sqrt{((1.11)^2) - 1}}$$

9) Turn rate 

$$fx \quad \omega = [g] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 - 1}}{V}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.353477 \text{ degree/s} = [g] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{(1.11)^2 - 1}}{200 \text{ m/s}}$$




10) Velocity for given turn radius 

$$fx \quad V = \sqrt{R \cdot [g] \cdot (\sqrt{n^2 - 1})}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 200\text{m/s} = \sqrt{8466.46\text{m} \cdot [g] \cdot (\sqrt{(1.11)^2 - 1})}$$

11) Velocity for given turn rate 

$$fx \quad V = [g] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{n^2 - 1}}{\omega}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 199.0407\text{m/s} = [g] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{(1.11)^2 - 1}}{1.36\text{degree/s}}$$

12) Weight for given Load Factor 

$$fx \quad W = \frac{F_L}{n}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 18.01802\text{N} = \frac{20\text{N}}{1.11}$$

13) Weight of aircraft during level turn 

$$fx \quad W = F_L \cdot \cos(\Phi)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 18.00894\text{N} = 20\text{N} \cdot \cos(0.45\text{rad})$$








Variables Used

- **F_L** Lift Force (*Newton*)
- **n** Load Factor
- **R** Turn Radius (*Meter*)
- **V** Flight Velocity (*Meter per Second*)
- **W** Aircraft Weight (*Newton*)
- **Φ** Bank Angle (*Radian*)
- **ω** Turn Rate (*Degree per Second*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **[g]**, 9.80665
Gravitational acceleration on Earth
- **Function:** **acos**, `acos(Number)`
The inverse cosine function, is the inverse function of the cosine function. It is the function that takes a ratio as an input and returns the angle whose cosine is equal to that ratio.
- **Function:** **cos**, `cos(Angle)`
Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.
- **Function:** **sqrt**, `sqrt(Number)`
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Function:** **tan**, `tan(Angle)`
The tangent of an angle is a trigonometric ratio of the length of the side opposite an angle to the length of the side adjacent to an angle in a right triangle.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Radian (rad)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angular Velocity** in Degree per Second (degree/s)
Angular Velocity Unit Conversion 



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