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Important Formulas of Business

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List of 18 Important Formulas of Business

Important Formulas of Business

1) Acid Test Ratio

$$\text{fx } \text{ATR} = \frac{\text{C} + \text{AR} + \text{STI}}{\text{CL}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2 = \frac{1000 + 2000 + 3000}{3000}$$

2) Break-Even Point

$$\text{fx } \text{BEP} = \frac{\text{FC}}{\text{CM}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 50 = \frac{2000}{40}$$

3) Contribution Margin per Unit

$$\text{fx } \text{CM} = \text{P} - \text{V}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 20 = 100 - 80$$

4) Days in Inventory

$$\text{fx } \text{Days} = \frac{365}{\text{IT}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 36.5 = \frac{365}{10}$$




5) Debt Coverage Ratio 

$$\text{fx } \text{DSCR} = \frac{\text{NOI}}{\text{DS}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 2.857143 = \frac{40000}{14000}$$

6) Diluted Earnings per Share 

$$\text{fx } \text{Diluted EPS} = \frac{\text{NI}}{\text{WASO} + \text{CDS}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 8.677903 = \frac{200000}{47.042 + 23000}$$

7) Dividends Per Share 

$$\text{fx } \text{DPS} = \frac{\text{TD}}{\text{S}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 750 = \frac{15000}{20}$$

8) Economic Order Quantity 

$$\text{fx } \text{EOQ} = \left(\frac{2 \cdot \text{Cf} \cdot \text{Demand}}{\text{C}_h} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 285714.3 = \left(\frac{2 \cdot 500 \cdot 2000}{3.5} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)$$



9) Estimate at completion

$$fx \quad EAC = AC + ETC$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 652050 = 650000 + 2050$$

10) Estimated Earnings

$$fx \quad EE = FS - FE$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 240000 = 290000 - 50000$$

11) Operating Expense Ratio

$$fx \quad OER = \left(\frac{OPEX}{EGI} \right) \cdot 100$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 22.06193 = \left(\frac{1254}{5684} \right) \cdot 100$$

12) Percentage off

$$fx \quad \% \text{ Off} = 1 - \left(\frac{SP}{OP} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.733333 = 1 - \left(\frac{120}{450} \right)$$



13) Preferred Stock 

$$\text{fx } VP = \frac{D}{\text{Discount}\%}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 0.416667 = \frac{25}{60}$$

14) Return on Capital Employed 

$$\text{fx } ROCE = \left(\frac{\text{EBIT}}{\text{TA} - \text{CL}} \right) \cdot 100$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 463.9175 = \left(\frac{450000}{100000 - 3000} \right) \cdot 100$$

15) Solvency Ratio 

$$\text{fx } SR = \frac{\text{SF} \cdot 100}{\text{TA}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 50 = \frac{50000 \cdot 100}{100000}$$

16) Target Inventory Investment 

$$\text{fx } \text{TI Invt} = \frac{\text{COGS}}{\text{TI}_{\text{Turnover}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 10000 = \frac{200000}{20}$$



17) Total Inventory Cost Open Calculator 

$$\text{fx } \text{TIC} = C_h \cdot \left(\frac{Q}{2} \right) + C_f \cdot \left(\frac{\text{Demand}}{Q} \right)$$

$$\text{ex } 20087.5 = 3.5 \cdot \left(\frac{50}{2} \right) + 500 \cdot \left(\frac{2000}{50} \right)$$

18) Weighted Average Cost of Capital Open Calculator 

$$\text{fx } \text{WACC} = \left(\left(\frac{E}{V_{\text{Firm}}} \right) \cdot R_e \right) + \left(\left(\left(\frac{MV}{V_{\text{Firm}}} \right) \cdot R_d \right) \cdot (1 - T_c) \right)$$

$$\text{ex } -160 = \left(\left(\frac{500}{500000} \right) \cdot 200000 \right) + \left(\left(\left(\frac{2000}{500000} \right) \cdot 10000 \right) \cdot (1 - 10) \right)$$



Variables Used

- **% Off** Percentage Off
- **AC** Actual Cost
- **AR** Accounts Receivable
- **ATR** Acid Test Ratio
- **BEP** Break Even Point
- **C** Cash
- **C_h** Carrying cost per unit per year
- **CDS** Other Convertible Securities
- **C_f** Fixed cost per order
- **CL** Current Liabilities
- **CM** Contribution Margin per Unit
- **COGS** Projected Annual Cost of Goods Sold from Stock Sales
- **D** Dividend
- **Days** Days in Inventory
- **Demand** Demand in Units Per Year
- **Diluted EPS** Diluted Earnings per Share
- **Discount%** Discount Percentage
- **DPS** Dividends Per Share
- **DS** Debt Service
- **DSCR** Debt Coverage Ratio
- **E** Market value of the firm's equity
- **EAC** Estimate at Completion
- **EBIT** Earnings Before Interest and Taxes
- **EE** Estimated Earnings
- **EGI** Gross Operating Income
- **EOQ** Economic Order Quantity



- **ETC** Bottom up ETC
- **FC** Fixed Costs
- **FE** Forecasted Expense
- **FS** Forecasted Sales
- **IT** Inventory Turnover
- **MV** Market Value of the Firm's Debt
- **NI** Net Income
- **NOI** Net Operating Income
- **OER** Operating Expense Ratio
- **OP** Original Price
- **OPEX** Operating Expense
- **P** Sales Price per Unit
- **Q** Quantity of Each Order
- **Rd** Cost of Debt
- **Re** Cost of Equity
- **ROCE** Return on capital employed
- **S** Number of Shares
- **SF** Shareholders Fund
- **SP** Selling Price
- **SR** Solvency Ratio
- **STI** Short Term Investments
- **TA** Total Assets
- **Tc** Corporate Tax Rate
- **TD** Total Dividends
- **TI Invt** Target Inventory Investment
- **TI_{Turnover}** Target Inventory Turnover
- **TIC** Total Inventory Cost
- **V** Variable Cost per Unit



- **V_{Firm}** Firm Value
- **VP** Preferred Stock
- **WACC** Weighted average cost of capital
- **WASO** Average Shares



Constants, Functions, Measurements used



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