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Milling Operation Formulas

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List of 18 Milling Operation Formulas

Milling Operation

Face and Vertical Milling

1) Diameter of Tool given Proportion of Edge Engagement for Face Milling

$$fx \quad D_{cut} = \frac{a_e}{\sin(Q \cdot \pi)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 54.67604mm = \frac{52mm}{\sin(0.4 \cdot \pi)}$$

2) Feed Speed in Vertical Milling given Maximum Chip Thickness

$$fx \quad V_{fm} = C_v \cdot N_t \cdot v_{rot}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.704mm/s = 0.004mm \cdot 16 \cdot 11Hz$$

3) Machining Time for Milling Operation

$$fx \quad t_m = \frac{L + L_v}{V_{fm}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 480.1517s = \frac{400mm + 27.335mm}{0.89mm/s}$$



4) Machining Time for Shaping Operation

$$fx \quad t_m = \frac{b_w}{f_r \cdot n_{rs}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 487.9121s = \frac{444mm}{0.70mm/rev \cdot 1.3Hz}$$

5) Maximum Chip Thickness in Vertical Milling

$$fx \quad C_v = \frac{V_{fm}}{N_t \cdot v_{rot}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.005057mm = \frac{0.89mm/s}{16 \cdot 11Hz}$$

6) Minimum Length of Approach required in Face Milling

$$fx \quad L_v = \frac{D_{cut}}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 27.335mm = \frac{54.67mm}{2}$$

7) Proportion of Cutting Edge Engagement for Face Milling

$$fx \quad Q = a \frac{\sin\left(\frac{a_e}{D_{cut}}\right)}{\pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.400108 = a \frac{\sin\left(\frac{52mm}{54.67mm}\right)}{\pi}$$



8) Work Engagement given Proportion of Edge Engagement for Face Milling

$$fx \quad a_e = \sin(Q \cdot \pi) \cdot D_{cut}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 51.99426\text{mm} = \sin(0.4 \cdot \pi) \cdot 54.67\text{mm}$$

Slab and Slide Milling

9) Depth of Cut in Slab Milling using Tool Engagement Angle

$$fx \quad d_{cut} = (1 - \cos(\theta)) \cdot \frac{D_{cut}}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(aa53ad6fea213b8b2226d3077e30533a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4.943479\text{mm} = (1 - \cos(35^\circ)) \cdot \frac{54.67\text{mm}}{2}$$

10) Diameter of Tool given Proportion of Edge Engagement for Slab and Side Milling

$$fx \quad D_{cut} = 2 \cdot \frac{a_e}{\sin((Q - 0.25) \cdot 2 \cdot \pi) + 1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 57.48979\text{mm} = 2 \cdot \frac{52\text{mm}}{\sin((0.4 - 0.25) \cdot 2 \cdot \pi) + 1}$$



11) Feed in Slab Milling given Feed Speed

$$f_x \quad f_r = \frac{V_{fm}}{n_{rs}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.684615 \text{mm/rev} = \frac{0.89 \text{mm/s}}{1.3 \text{Hz}}$$

12) Feed Speed of Workpiece in Slab Milling

$$f_x \quad V_{fm} = f_r \cdot n_{rs}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.91 \text{mm/s} = 0.70 \text{mm/rev} \cdot 1.3 \text{Hz}$$

13) Maximum Chip Thickness obtained in Slab Milling using Depth of Cut

$$f_x \quad C_{max} = 2 \cdot V_{fm} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\frac{d_{cut}}{D_{cut}}}}{N_t \cdot v_{rot}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.002981 \text{mm} = 2 \cdot 0.89 \text{mm/s} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\frac{4.75 \text{mm}}{54.67 \text{mm}}}}{16 \cdot 11 \text{Hz}}$$


14) Maximum Chip Thickness obtained in Slab Milling using Tool Engagement Angle

$$f_x \quad C_{max} = V_{fm} \cdot \frac{\sin(\theta)}{N_t \cdot v_{rot}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.0029 \text{mm} = 0.89 \text{mm/s} \cdot \frac{\sin(35^\circ)}{16 \cdot 11 \text{Hz}}$$



15) Minimum Length of Approach required in Slab Milling 

$$fx \quad A = \sqrt{d_{cut} \cdot (D_{cut} - d_{cut})}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(d3fb9f94af8b26d1c844efa9a98805b0_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 15.3987\text{mm} = \sqrt{4.75\text{mm} \cdot (54.67\text{mm} - 4.75\text{mm})}$$

16) Proportion of Cutting Edge Engagement for Slab and Side Milling 

$$fx \quad Q = 0.25 + \left(a \frac{\sin\left(\left(2 \cdot \frac{a_e}{D_{cut}}\right) - 1\right)}{2 \cdot \pi} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e1d6102fe77919492c04879c8450f1f5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.42907 = 0.25 + \left(a \frac{\sin\left(\left(2 \cdot \frac{52\text{mm}}{54.67\text{mm}}\right) - 1\right)}{2 \cdot \pi} \right)$$

17) Tool Engagement Angle in Slab Milling using Depth of Cut 

$$fx \quad \theta = a \cos\left(1 - \left(2 \cdot \frac{d_{cut}}{D_{cut}}\right)\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(ab4e2b3fc7e7887b7a72f548aa6f5e60_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 34.2866^\circ = a \cos\left(1 - \left(2 \cdot \frac{4.75\text{mm}}{54.67\text{mm}}\right)\right)$$



18) Work Engagement given Proportion of Edge Engagement for Slab and Side Milling

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(feabb98897b440bc8695a03336a6e2df_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } a_e = (\sin((Q - 0.25) \cdot 2 \cdot \pi) + 1) \cdot \frac{D_{\text{cut}}}{2}$$

$$\text{ex } 49.44948\text{mm} = (\sin((0.4 - 0.25) \cdot 2 \cdot \pi) + 1) \cdot \frac{54.67\text{mm}}{2}$$







Variables Used



- **A** Length of Approach in Slab Milling (*Millimeter*)
- **a_e** Work Engagement (*Millimeter*)
- **b_w** Width of Workpiece (*Millimeter*)
- **C_{max}** Max Chip Thickness in Slab Milling (*Millimeter*)
- **C_v** Max Chip Thickness in Vertical Milling (*Millimeter*)
- **d_{cut}** Depth of Cut in Milling (*Millimeter*)
- **D_{cut}** Diameter of a Cutting Tool (*Millimeter*)
- **f_r** Feed Rate in Milling (*Millimeter Per Revolution*)
- **L** Length of Workpiece (*Millimeter*)
- **L_v** Length of Approach in Vertical Milling (*Millimeter*)
- **n_{rs}** Reciprocating Strokes Frequency (*Hertz*)
- **N_t** Number of Teeth on Cutting Tool
- **Q** Time Proportion of Cutting Edge Engagement
- **t_m** Machining Time (*Second*)
- **V_{fm}** Feed Speed in Milling (*Millimeter per Second*)
- **v_{rot}** Rotational Frequency in Milling (*Hertz*)
- **θ** Tool Engagement Angle in Milling (*Degree*)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **acos**, `acos(Number)`
The inverse cosine function, is the inverse function of the cosine function. It is the function that takes a ratio as an input and returns the angle whose cosine is equal to that ratio.
- **Function:** **asin**, `asin(Number)`
The inverse sine function, is a trigonometric function that takes a ratio of two sides of a right triangle and outputs the angle opposite the side with the given ratio.
- **Function:** **cos**, `cos(Angle)`
Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.
- **Function:** **sin**, `sin(Angle)`
Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.
- **Function:** **sqrt**, `sqrt(Number)`
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Millimeter (mm)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Millimeter per Second (mm/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)
Angle Unit Conversion 



- **Measurement: Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Feed** in Millimeter Per Revolution (mm/rev)
Feed Unit Conversion 



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