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# Aero Thermal Dynamics Formulas

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# List of 16 Aero Thermal Dynamics Formulas

## Aero Thermal Dynamics

### 1) Aerodynamic Heating to Surface

$$fx \quad q_w = \rho_e \cdot u_e \cdot St \cdot (h_{aw} - h_w)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

ex

$$14.4261 \text{ W/m}^2 = 98.3 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot 8.8 \text{ m/s} \cdot 0.005956 \cdot (102 \text{ J/kg} - 99.2 \text{ J/kg})$$

### 2) Chapman-Rubesin Factor

$$fx \quad C = \frac{\rho \cdot v}{\rho_e \cdot \mu_e}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.750003 = \frac{997 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot 7.25 \text{ St}}{98.3 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot 0.098043 \text{ P}}$$

### 3) Coefficient of Friction using Stanton Equation for Incompressible Flow



$$fx \quad C_f = \frac{St}{0.5 \cdot Pr^{-\frac{2}{3}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(235bfe13ebf007ce2eea9e689707fac7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.009391 = \frac{0.005956}{0.5 \cdot (0.7)^{-\frac{2}{3}}}$$



#### 4) Density Calculation using Chapman-Rubesin Factor

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4729e517bc6a7cd81c8025b9646574fb\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad \rho = C \cdot \rho_e \cdot \frac{\mu_e}{\nu}$$

$$ex \quad 996.9959 \text{kg/m}^3 = 0.75 \cdot 98.3 \text{kg/m}^3 \cdot \frac{0.098043 \text{P}}{7.25 \text{St}}$$

#### 5) Internal Energy for Hypersonic Flow

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e474458956c9a37fbf9586ddb60a7fa1\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad U = H + \frac{P}{\rho}$$

$$ex \quad 1.512802 \text{KJ} = 1.512 \text{KJ} + \frac{800 \text{Pa}}{997 \text{kg/m}^3}$$

#### 6) Non Dimensional Internal Energy Parameter

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4fe57c3593bf1b21d272ae7ac8dfaf77\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad e' = \frac{U}{C_p \cdot T}$$

$$ex \quad 0.075187 = \frac{1.51 \text{KJ}}{4.184 \text{kJ/kg} \cdot \text{K} \cdot 4.8 \text{K}}$$

#### 7) Non Dimensional Internal Energy Parameter using Wall-to-Freestream Temperature Ratio

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2bae76de5ebbd5c4d7d47162f1673734\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad e' = \frac{T_w}{T_\infty}$$

$$ex \quad 0.075 = \frac{15 \text{K}}{200 \text{K}}$$



## 8) Non Dimensional Static Enthalpy

$$fx \quad g = \frac{h_o}{h_e}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3.000992 = \frac{1500J/kg}{499.8347J/kg}$$

## 9) Stanton Equation using Overall Skin Friction Coefficient for Incompressible Flow

$$fx \quad St = C_f \cdot 0.5 \cdot Pr^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.005956 = 0.009391 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (0.7)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

## 10) Stanton Number for Incompressible Flow

$$fx \quad St = 0.332 \cdot \frac{Pr^{-\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{Re}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.005956 = 0.332 \cdot \frac{(0.7)^{-\frac{2}{3}}}{\sqrt{5000}}$$

## 11) Static Density Calculation using Chapman-Rubensin Factor

$$fx \quad \rho_e = \frac{\rho \cdot v}{C \cdot \mu_e}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 98.30041kg/m^3 = \frac{997kg/m^3 \cdot 7.25St}{0.75 \cdot 0.098043P}$$



## 12) Static Enthalpy

$$fx \quad h_e = \frac{H}{g}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 499.8347 \text{J/kg} = \frac{1.512 \text{KJ}}{3.025}$$

## 13) Static Viscosity Calculation using Chapman-Rubesin Factor

$$fx \quad \mu_e = \frac{\rho \cdot \nu}{C \cdot \rho_e}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.098043 \text{P} = \frac{997 \text{kg/m}^3 \cdot 7.25 \text{St}}{0.75 \cdot 98.3 \text{kg/m}^3}$$

## 14) Thermal Conductivity using Prandtl Number

$$fx \quad k = \frac{\mu_{\text{viscosity}} \cdot C_p}{Pr}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6096.686 \text{W/(m}^*\text{K)} = \frac{10.2 \text{P} \cdot 4.184 \text{kJ/kg}^*\text{K}}{0.7}$$

## 15) Viscosity Calculation using Chapman-Rubesin Factor

$$fx \quad \nu = C \cdot \rho_e \cdot \frac{\mu_e}{\rho}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 7.24997 \text{St} = 0.75 \cdot 98.3 \text{kg/m}^3 \cdot \frac{0.098043 \text{P}}{997 \text{kg/m}^3}$$



## 16) Wall Temperature Calculation using Internal Energy Change

**fx**  $T_w = e' \cdot T_\infty$

Open Calculator 

**ex**  $15K = 0.075 \cdot 200K$



## Variables Used

- **C** Chapman–Rubesin factor
- **C<sub>f</sub>** Overall Skin-friction Drag Coefficient
- **C<sub>p</sub>** Specific Heat Capacity at Constant Pressure (*Kilojoule per Kilogram per K*)
- **e'** Non-Dimensional Internal Energy
- **g** Non Dimensional Static Enthalpy
- **H** Enthalpy (*Kilojoule*)
- **h<sub>aw</sub>** Adiabatic Wall Enthalpy (*Joule per Kilogram*)
- **h<sub>o</sub>** Stagnation Enthalpy (*Joule per Kilogram*)
- **h<sub>w</sub>** Wall Enthalpy (*Joule per Kilogram*)
- **h<sub>e</sub>** Static Enthalpy (*Joule per Kilogram*)
- **k** Thermal Conductivity (*Watt per Meter per K*)
- **P** Pressure (*Pascal*)
- **Pr** Prandtl Number
- **q<sub>w</sub>** Local Heat Transfer Rate (*Watt per Square Meter*)
- **Re** Reynolds Number
- **St** Stanton Number
- **T** Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T<sub>∞</sub>** Free Stream Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **T<sub>w</sub>** Wall Temperature (*Kelvin*)
- **U** Internal Energy (*Kilojoule*)
- **u<sub>e</sub>** Static Velocity (*Meter per Second*)














- $\mu_e$  Static Viscosity (Poise)
- $\mu$ viscosity Dynamic Viscosity (Poise)
- $\nu$  Kinematic Viscosity (Stokes)
- $\rho$  Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- $\rho_e$  Static Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)





# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Kelvin (K)  
*Temperature Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Energy** in Kilojoule (KJ)  
*Energy Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Thermal Conductivity** in Watt per Meter per K (W/(m\*K))  
*Thermal Conductivity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Heat Capacity** in Kilojoule per Kilogram per K (kJ/kg\*K)  
*Specific Heat Capacity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Heat Flux Density** in Watt per Square Meter (W/m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Heat Flux Density Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Dynamic Viscosity** in Poise (P)  
*Dynamic Viscosity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Kinematic Viscosity** in Stokes (St)  
*Kinematic Viscosity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
*Density Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Energy** in Joule per Kilogram (J/kg)  
*Specific Energy Unit Conversion* 



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