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Aerodynamic Design Formulas

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List of 13 Aerodynamic Design Formulas

Aerodynamic Design

1) Aerofoil Thickness for 4 Digit Series

fx

Open Calculator 

$$y_t = \frac{t \cdot (0.2969 \cdot x^{0.5} - 0.1260 \cdot x - 0.3516 \cdot x^2 + 0.2843 \cdot x^3 - 0.1015 \cdot x^4)}{0.2}$$

ex

$$0.066175\text{m} = \frac{0.15\text{m} \cdot (0.2969 \cdot (0.5)^{0.5} - 0.1260 \cdot 0.5 - 0.3516 \cdot (0.5)^2 + 0.2843 \cdot (0.5)^3 - 0.1015 \cdot (0.5)^4)}{0.2}$$

2) Aspect Ratio of Wing

fx

Open Calculator 

$$AR_w = \frac{b_w^2}{S_{wet}}$$

ex

$$23.04035 = \frac{(15.3\text{m})^2}{10.16\text{m}^2}$$

3) Equivalent Parasite Drag Area

fx

Open Calculator 

$$A = \Phi_f \cdot \mu_f \cdot S_{wet}$$

ex

$$10.96548\text{m}^2 = 1.499 \cdot 0.72 \cdot 10.16\text{m}^2$$

4) Form Factor given Flat Plate Area

fx

Open Calculator 

$$\Phi_f = \frac{A}{\mu_f \cdot S_{wet}}$$

ex

$$1.499617 = \frac{10.97\text{m}^2}{0.72 \cdot 10.16\text{m}^2}$$

5) Gross Weight given Drag

fx


Open Calculator 

$$W_0 = F_D \cdot \left(\frac{C_L}{C_D} \right)$$

ex

$$58.66667\text{kg} = 80\text{N} \cdot \left(\frac{1.1}{1.5} \right)$$



6) Skin Friction Coefficient given Flat Plate Area 

$$fx \quad \mu_f = \frac{A}{\Phi_f \cdot S_{wet}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.720296 = \frac{10.97m^2}{1.499 \cdot 10.16m^2}$$

7) Span given Aspect Ratio 

$$fx \quad b_W = \sqrt{AR_w \cdot S_{wet}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 15.29988m = \sqrt{23.04 \cdot 10.16m^2}$$

8) Span given Induced Drag 

$$fx \quad b_W = \frac{F_L}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot D_i \cdot q}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 15.0786m = \frac{110N}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 8.47N \cdot 2Pa}}$$

9) Taper Ratio of Airfoil 

$$fx \quad \Lambda = \frac{C_{tip}}{C_{root}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.428571 = \frac{3m}{7m}$$

10) Thrust-to-Weight Ratio given Minimum Coefficient of Drag 

$$fx \quad TW = \left(\frac{C_{Dmin}}{W_S} + k \cdot \left(\frac{n}{q} \right)^2 \cdot W_S \right) \cdot q$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.641 = \left(\frac{1.3}{5Pa} + 0.04 \cdot \left(\frac{1.10}{2Pa} \right)^2 \cdot 5Pa \right) \cdot 2Pa$$

11) Tip Speed Ratio with Blade Number 

$$fx \quad \lambda = \frac{4 \cdot \pi}{N}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.142397 = \frac{4 \cdot \pi}{11}$$



12) Wetted Area given Aspect Ratio 

$$\text{fx } S_{\text{wet}} = \frac{b_w^2}{AR_w}$$

[Open Calculator](#) 

$$\text{ex } 10.16016\text{m}^2 = \frac{(15.3\text{m})^2}{23.04}$$

13) Wetted Area given Flat Plate Area 

$$\text{fx } S_{\text{wet}} = \frac{A}{\Phi_f \cdot \mu_f}$$

[Open Calculator](#) 

$$\text{ex } 10.16418\text{m}^2 = \frac{10.97\text{m}^2}{1.499 \cdot 0.72}$$








Variables Used

- **A** Flat Plate Area (*Square Meter*)
- **AR_w** Aspect Ratio in Lateral Plane
- **b_w** Lateral Plane Span (*Meter*)
- **C_D** Drag Coefficient
- **C_{Dmin}** Minimum Drag Coefficient
- **C_L** Lift Coefficient
- **C_{root}** Root Chord Length (*Meter*)
- **C_{tip}** Tip Chord Length (*Meter*)
- **D_i** Induced Drag (*Newton*)
- **F_D** Drag Force (*Newton*)
- **F_L** Lift Force (*Newton*)
- **k** Lift Induced Drag Constant
- **n** Load Factor
- **N** Number of Blades
- **q** Dynamic Pressure (*Pascal*)
- **S_{wet}** Aircraft Wetted Area (*Square Meter*)
- **t** Maximum Thickness (*Meter*)
- **TW** Thrust-to-Weight Ratio
- **W₀** Gross Weight (*Kilogram*)
- **W_S** Wing Loading (*Pascal*)
- **x** Position along the Chord
- **y_t** Half Thickness (*Meter*)
- **λ** Tip Speed Ratio
- **Λ** Taper Ratio
- **μ_f** Skin Friction Coefficient
- **Φ_f** Form Factor Drag



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Kilogram (kg)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 



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