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Lift and Drag Polar Formulas

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List of 21 Lift and Drag Polar Formulas

Lift and Drag Polar

1) Coefficient of Drag due to lift

$$\text{fx } C_{D,i} = \frac{C_L^2}{\pi \cdot e_{\text{oswald}} \cdot AR}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.192577 = \frac{(1.1)^2}{\pi \cdot 0.5 \cdot 4}$$

2) Coefficient of drag given drag

$$\text{fx } C_D = \frac{C_L \cdot F_D}{W_0}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 30.03413 = \frac{1.1 \cdot 80\text{N}}{2.93\text{kg}}$$

3) Coefficient of lift given drag

$$\text{fx } C_L = \frac{W_0 \cdot C_D}{F_D}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.09875 = \frac{2.93\text{kg} \cdot 30}{80\text{N}}$$



4) Drag

$$\text{fx } D = \frac{W_0}{C_L} / C_D$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.088788\text{N} = \frac{2.93\text{kg}}{1.1} / 30$$

5) Drag Coefficient for given parasite drag coefficient

$$\text{fx } C_D = C_{D,e} + \left(\frac{C_L^2}{\pi \cdot e_{\text{oswald}} \cdot AR} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 29.99258 = 29.80 + \left(\frac{(1.1)^2}{\pi \cdot 0.5 \cdot 4} \right)$$

6) Drag Coefficient for given zero-lift drag coefficient

$$\text{fx } C_D = C_{D,0} + \left(\frac{C_L^2}{\pi \cdot e_{\text{oswald}} \cdot AR} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 30.09258 = 29.9 + \left(\frac{(1.1)^2}{\pi \cdot 0.5 \cdot 4} \right)$$



7) Drag coefficient given Drag Force

$$fx \quad C_D = \frac{F_D}{q}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 29.99625 = \frac{80N}{2.667Pa}$$

8) Drag coefficient given lift coefficient

$$fx \quad C_D = C_L \cdot \frac{F_D}{F_L}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 30.07519 = 1.1 \cdot \frac{80N}{2.926N}$$

9) Drag Force Given Lift Coefficient

$$fx \quad F_D = F_L \cdot \frac{C_D}{C_L}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 79.8N = 2.926N \cdot \frac{30}{1.1}$$

10) Drag given aerodynamic force

$$fx \quad F_D = F - F_L$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 80N = 82.926N - 2.926N$$



11) Drag given drag coefficient

$$fx \quad F_D = C_D \cdot q$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 80.01N = 30 \cdot 2.667Pa$$

12) Induced Drag for Wings having Elliptic Lift Distribution

$$fx \quad D_i = \frac{F_L^2}{3.14 \cdot q \cdot b_W^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.004544N = \frac{(2.926N)^2}{3.14 \cdot 2.667Pa \cdot (15m)^2}$$

13) Induced Drag Given Span Efficiency Factor

$$fx \quad D_i = C_D \cdot \rho \cdot v^2 \cdot \frac{S_{ref}}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.004574N = 30 \cdot 0.00001kg/m^3 \cdot (2.45m/s)^2 \cdot \frac{5.08m^2}{2}$$

14) Lift coefficient given drag coefficient

$$fx \quad C_L = \frac{F_L}{F_D} \cdot C_D$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.09725 = \frac{2.926N}{80N} \cdot 30$$



15) Lift coefficient given Lift Force

$$fx \quad C_L = \frac{F_L}{q}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.097113 = \frac{2.926N}{2.667Pa}$$

16) Lift given aerodynamic force

$$fx \quad F_L = F - F_D$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.926N = 82.926N - 80N$$

17) Lift given drag coefficient

$$fx \quad F_L = \frac{C_L}{C_D} \cdot F_D$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.933333N = \frac{1.1}{30} \cdot 80N$$

18) Lift given induced drag

$$fx \quad F_L = \sqrt{D_i \cdot 3.14 \cdot q \cdot b_W^2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.926084N = \sqrt{0.004544N \cdot 3.14 \cdot 2.667Pa \cdot (15m)^2}$$



19) Lift given Lift Coefficient

$$fx \quad F_L = C_L \cdot q$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.9337N = 1.1 \cdot 2.667Pa$$

20) Modern Lift Equation

$$fx \quad L = \frac{C_L \cdot \rho_{air} \cdot S \cdot u_f^2}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2231.46N = \frac{1.1 \cdot 1.225kg/m^3 \cdot 23m^2 \cdot (12m/s)^2}{2}$$

21) Parasite Drag Coefficient at zero lift

$$fx \quad C_{D,0} = C_D - C_{D,i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 29.81 = 30 - 0.19$$



Variables Used

- **AR** Aspect Ratio of a Wing
- **b_W** Lateral Plane Span (Meter)
- **C_D** Drag Coefficient
- **$C_{D,0}$** Zero-Lift Drag Coefficient
- **$C_{D,e}$** Parasite Drag coefficient
- **$C_{D,i}$** Coefficient of Drag due to Lift
- **C_L** Lift Coefficient
- **D** Drag (Newton)
- **D_i** Induced Drag (Newton)
- **e_{oswald}** Oswald Efficiency Factor
- **F** Aerodynamic Force (Newton)
- **F_D** Drag Force (Newton)
- **F_L** Lift Force (Newton)
- **L** Lift on Airfoil (Newton)
- **q** Dynamic Pressure (Pascal)
- **S** Aircraft Gross Wing Area (Square Meter)
- **S_{ref}** Reference Area (Square Meter)
- **u_f** Fluid Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **v** Velocity (Meter per Second)
- **W_0** Gross Weight (Kilogram)
- **ρ** Density of Material (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- **ρ_{air}** Air Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Kilogram (kg)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m²)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Pressure** in Pascal (Pa)
Pressure Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s)
Speed Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m³)
Density Unit Conversion 



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