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Advanced Transistor Devices Formulas

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List of 20 Advanced Transistor Devices Formulas

Advanced Transistor Devices FET 1) Drain Current of FET 

$$I_{d(\text{fet})} = I_{\text{dss}(\text{fet})} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{V_{\text{ds}(\text{fet})}}{V_{\text{cut-off}(\text{fet})}}\right)^2$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.301384\text{mA} = 0.69\text{mA} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{4.8\text{V}}{2.89\text{V}}\right)^2$$

2) Drain Source Voltage of FET 

$$V_{\text{ds}(\text{fet})} = V_{\text{dd}(\text{fet})} - I_{\text{d}(\text{fet})} \cdot (R_{\text{d}(\text{fet})} + R_{\text{s}(\text{fet})})$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 4.8407\text{V} = 5\text{V} - 0.3\text{mA} \cdot (0.32\text{k}\Omega + 0.211\text{k}\Omega)$$

3) Gate Drain Capacitance of FET 

$$C_{\text{gd}(\text{fet})} = \frac{T_{\text{gd-off}(\text{fet})}}{\left(1 - \frac{V_{\text{gd}(\text{fet})}}{\Psi_{0(\text{fet})}}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 6.475557\text{F} = \frac{6.47\text{s}}{\left(1 - \frac{0.0128\text{V}}{4.976\text{V}}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$


4) Gate Source Capacitance of FET 

$$C_{\text{gs}(\text{fet})} = \frac{T_{\text{gs-off}(\text{fet})}}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{V_{\text{ds}(\text{fet})}}{\Psi_{0(\text{fet})}}\right)\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 6.805694\text{F} = \frac{2.234\text{s}}{\left(1 - \left(\frac{4.8\text{V}}{4.976\text{V}}\right)\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}}$$



5) Ohmic Region Drain Current of FET 

fx

Open Calculator 

$$I_{d(\text{fet})} = G_{o(\text{fet})} \cdot \left(V_{ds(\text{fet})} + \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{(\Psi_{0(\text{fet})} + V_{ds(\text{fet})} - V_{ds(\text{fet})})^{\frac{3}{2}} - (\Psi_{0(\text{fet})} + V_{ds(\text{fet})})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(\Psi_{0(\text{fet})} + V_{off(\text{fet})})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right)$$

ex

$$0.305501\text{mA} = 0.24\text{mS} \cdot \left(4.8\text{V} + \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{(4.976\text{V} + 4.8\text{V} - 4.8\text{V})^{\frac{3}{2}} - (4.976\text{V} + 4.8\text{V})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(4.976\text{V} + 63.56\text{V})^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right)$$

6) Pinch off Voltage of FET 


fx

Open Calculator 

$$V_{off(\text{fet})} = V_{ds-off(\text{fet})} - V_{ds(\text{fet})}$$

ex

$$63.36\text{V} = 68.16\text{V} - 4.8\text{V}$$

7) Transconductance of FET 

fx

Open Calculator 

$$G_{m(\text{fet})} = \frac{2 \cdot I_{dss(\text{fet})}}{V_{off(\text{fet})}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{V_{ds(\text{fet})}}{V_{off(\text{fet})}} \right)$$

ex

$$0.020072\text{mS} = \frac{2 \cdot 0.69\text{mA}}{63.56\text{V}} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{4.8\text{V}}{63.56\text{V}} \right)$$

8) Voltage Gain of FET 

fx

Open Calculator 

$$A_{v(\text{fet})} = -G_{m(\text{fet})} \cdot R_{d(\text{fet})}$$

ex

$$-0.0064\text{V} = -0.02\text{mS} \cdot 0.32\text{k}\Omega$$

IGBT 9) Breakdown Voltage of Forward Biased of IGBT 

fx

Open Calculator 

$$BV_{soa(\text{igbt})} = \frac{5.34 \cdot 10^{13}}{(N_{p(\text{igbt})})^{\frac{3}{4}}}$$

ex

$$37.53628\text{V} = \frac{5.34 \cdot 10^{13}}{(16e15\text{C})^{\frac{3}{4}}}$$




10) Emitter Current of IGBT 

$$I_{e(\text{igbt})} = I_{h(\text{igbt})} + i_{e(\text{igbt})}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 12.523\text{mA} = 12.2\text{mA} + 0.323\text{mA}$$

11) IGBT Turn OFF Time 

$$T_{\text{off}(\text{igbt})} = T_{\text{dl}(\text{igbt})} + t_{f1(\text{igbt})} + t_{f2(\text{igbt})}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 3.472\text{s} = 1.15\text{s} + 1.67\text{s} + 0.652\text{s}$$

12) Input Capacitance of IGBT 

$$C_{\text{in}(\text{igbt})} = C_{(g-e)(\text{igbt})} + C_{(g-c)(\text{igbt})}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 5.76\text{F} = 0.21\text{F} + 5.55\text{F}$$

13) Maximum Power Dissipation in IGBT 

$$P_{\text{max}(\text{igbt})} = \frac{T_{j\text{max}(\text{igbt})}}{\theta_{j-c(\text{igbt})}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 110.2597\text{W} = \frac{283^\circ\text{C}}{289^\circ}$$

14) Nominal Continuous Collector Current of IGBT 

$$I_{f(\text{igbt})} = \frac{-V_{ce(\text{igbt})} + \sqrt{(V_{ce(\text{igbt})})^2 + 4 \cdot R_{ce(\text{igbt})} \cdot \left(\frac{T_{j\text{max}(\text{igbt})} - T_{c(\text{igbt})}}{R_{th(jc)(\text{igbt})}} \right)}}{2 \cdot R_{ce(\text{igbt})}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 1.691553\text{mA} = \frac{-21.56\text{V} + \sqrt{(21.56\text{V})^2 + 4 \cdot 12.546\text{k}\Omega \cdot \left(\frac{283^\circ\text{C} - 250^\circ\text{C}}{0.456\text{k}\Omega} \right)}}{2 \cdot 12.546\text{k}\Omega}$$

15) Saturation Voltage of IGBT 

$$V_{c-e(\text{sat})(\text{igbt})} = V_{B-E(\text{pnp})(\text{igbt})} + I_{d(\text{igbt})} \cdot (R_{s(\text{igbt})} + R_{ch(\text{igbt})})$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 1222.25\text{V} = 2.15\text{V} + 105\text{mA} \cdot (1.03\text{k}\Omega + 10.59\text{k}\Omega)$$




16) Voltage Drop in IGBT in ON-State 

$$\text{fx } V_{\text{ON(igbt)}} = i_{\text{f(igbt)}} \cdot R_{\text{ch(igbt)}} + i_{\text{f(igbt)}} \cdot R_{\text{d(igbt)}} + V_{\text{j1(igbt)}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 20.2533\text{V} = 1.69\text{mA} \cdot 10.59\text{k}\Omega + 1.69\text{mA} \cdot 0.98\text{k}\Omega + 0.7\text{V}$$

TRIAC 17) Average Load Current of TRIAC 

$$\text{fx } I_{\text{avg(triac)}} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot I_{\text{rms(triac)}}}{\pi}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 0.081028\text{mA} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot 0.09\text{mA}}{\pi}$$

18) Maximum Junction Temperature of TRIAC 

$$\text{fx } T_{\text{jmax(triac)}} = T_{\text{a(triac)}} + P_{\text{(triac)}} \cdot R_{\text{th(j-a)(triac)}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 196.12^\circ\text{C} = 102.4^\circ\text{C} + 0.66\text{W} \cdot 0.142\text{k}\Omega$$

19) Power Dissipation of TRIAC 

$$\text{fx } P_{\text{max(triac)}} = V_{\text{knee(triac)}} \cdot I_{\text{avg(triac)}} + R_{\text{s(triac)}} \cdot I_{\text{rms(triac)}}^2$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.294215\text{mW} = 3.63\text{V} \cdot 0.081028\text{mA} + 0.0103\text{k}\Omega \cdot (0.09\text{mA})^2$$

20) RMS Load Current of TRIAC 

$$\text{fx } I_{\text{rms(triac)}} = \frac{I_{\text{peak(triac)}}}{2}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.09\text{mA} = \frac{0.18\text{mA}}{2}$$



Variables Used











- $A_{v(\text{fet})}$ Voltage Gain FET (Volt)
- $BV_{\text{soa}(\text{igbt})}$ Breakdown Voltage SOA IGBT (Volt)
- $C_{(\text{g-c})(\text{igbt})}$ Gate to Collector Capacitance (IGBT) (Farad)
- $C_{(\text{g-e})(\text{igbt})}$ Gate to Emitter Capacitance (IGBT) (Farad)
- $C_{\text{gd}(\text{fet})}$ Gate Drain Capacitance FET (Farad)
- $C_{\text{gs}(\text{fet})}$ Gate Source Capacitance FET (Farad)
- $C_{\text{in}(\text{igbt})}$ Input Capacitance (IGBT) (Farad)
- $G_{\text{m}(\text{fet})}$ Forward Transconductance FET (Millisiemens)
- $G_{\text{o}(\text{fet})}$ Channel Conductance FET (Millisiemens)
- $I_{\text{avg}(\text{triac})}$ Average Load Current TRIAC (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{d}(\text{fet})}$ Drain Current FET (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{d}(\text{igbt})}$ Drain Current (IGBT) (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{dss}(\text{fet})}$ Zero Bias Drain Current (Milliampere)
- $i_{\text{e}(\text{igbt})}$ Electronic Current (IGBT) (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{e}(\text{igbt})}$ Emitter Current (IGBT) (Milliampere)
- $i_{\text{f}(\text{igbt})}$ Forward Current (IGBT) (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{h}(\text{igbt})}$ Hole Current (IGBT) (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{peak}(\text{triac})}$ Peak Current TRIAC (Milliampere)
- $I_{\text{rms}(\text{triac})}$ RMS Current TRIAC (Milliampere)
- $N_{\text{p}(\text{igbt})}$ Net Positive Charge (IGBT) (Coulomb)
- $P_{(\text{triac})}$ Dissipation Power TRIAC (Watt)
- $P_{\text{max}(\text{igbt})}$ Maximum Power Dissipation (IGBT) (Watt)
- $P_{\text{max}(\text{triac})}$ Maximum Power Dissipation TRIAC (Milliwatt)
- $R_{\text{ce}(\text{igbt})}$ Resistance of Collector and Emitter (IGBT) (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{ch}(\text{igbt})}$ N Channel Resistance (IGBT) (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{d}(\text{fet})}$ Drain Resistance FET (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{d}(\text{igbt})}$ Drift Resistance (IGBT) (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{s}(\text{fet})}$ Source Resistance FET (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{s}(\text{igbt})}$ Conductivity Resistance IGBT (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{s}(\text{triac})}$ Conductivity Resistance TRIAC (Kilohm)
- $R_{\text{th}(\text{j-a})(\text{triac})}$ Junction to Ambient Thermal Resistance TRIAC (Kilohm)



- $R_{th(jc)(igbt)}$ Thermal Resistance (IGBT) (Kilohm)
- $T_a(triac)$ Ambient Temperature TRIAC (Celsius)
- $T_c(igbt)$ Case Temperature IGBT (Celsius)
- $T_{dl}(igbt)$ Delay Time (IGBT) (Second)
- $t_{f1}(igbt)$ Initial Fall Time (IGBT) (Second)
- $t_{f2}(igbt)$ Final Fall Time (IGBT) (Second)
- $T_{gd-off}(fet)$ Gate Drain Capacitance Off Time FET (Second)
- $T_{gs-off}(fet)$ Gate Source Capacitance Off Time FET (Second)
- $T_{jmax}(igbt)$ Maximum Operating Junction (IGBT) (Celsius)
- $T_{jmax(triac)}$ Maximum Operating Junction TRIAC (Celsius)
- $T_{off}(igbt)$ Turn OFF Time (IGBT) (Second)
- $V_{B-E}(pnp)(igbt)$ Base Emitter Voltage PNP IGBT (Volt)
- $V_{ce}(igbt)$ Total Voltage of Collector and Emitter (IGBT) (Volt)
- $V_{c-e}(sat)(igbt)$ Collector to Emitter Saturation Voltage (IGBT) (Volt)
- $V_{cut-off}(fet)$ Cutt-off Voltage FET (Volt)
- $V_{dd}(fet)$ Supply Voltage at Drain FET (Volt)
- $V_{ds}(fet)$ Drain Source Voltage FET (Volt)
- $V_{ds-off}(fet)$ Pinch OFF Drain Source Voltage FET (Volt)
- $V_{gd}(fet)$ Gate to Drain Voltage FET (Volt)
- $V_{j1}(igbt)$ Voltage Pn Junction 1 (IGBT) (Volt)
- $V_{knee}(triac)$ Knee Voltage TRIAC (Volt)
- $V_{off}(fet)$ Pinch OFF Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{ON}(igbt)$ Voltage Drop ON Stage (IGBT) (Volt)
- $\theta_{j-c}(igbt)$ Junction to Case Angle (IGBT) (Degree)
- $\Psi_0(fet)$ Surface Potential FET (Volt)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** π , 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$
A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Temperature** in Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)
Temperature Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Charge** in Coulomb (C)
Electric Charge Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W), Milliwatt (mW)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree ($^{\circ}$)
Angle Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Farad (F)
Capacitance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kiloohm ($\text{k}\Omega$)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Millisiemens (mS)
Electric Conductance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 



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