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# Electrowave Dynamics Formulas

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# List of 21 Electrowave Dynamics Formulas

## Electrowave Dynamics

### 1) Absolute Permeability using Relative Permeability and Permeability of Free Space

$$\text{fx } \mu_{\text{abs}} = \mu_{\text{rel}} \cdot [\text{Permeability-vacuum}]$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.000628\text{H/m} = 500 \cdot [\text{Permeability-vacuum}]$$

### 2) Characteristic Impedance of Line

$$\text{fx } Z_o = \sqrt{\mu \cdot \pi \cdot \frac{10^{-7}}{\epsilon'} \cdot \left( \frac{p_d}{p_b} \right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.860872\Omega = \sqrt{29.31\text{H/cm} \cdot \pi \cdot \frac{10^{-7}}{1.4\mu\text{F/mm}} \cdot \left( \frac{21.23\text{cm}}{20\text{cm}} \right)}$$

### 3) Conductance of Coaxial Cable

$$\text{fx } G_c = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sigma_c}{\ln\left(\frac{b_r}{a_r}\right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 58.09715\text{S} = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.4\text{S/cm}}{\ln\left(\frac{18.91\text{cm}}{0.25\text{cm}}\right)}$$



#### 4) Cutoff Wavelength

$$\text{fx } \lambda_{\text{cm}} = \frac{2 \cdot n_r \cdot p_d}{m}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 21.23\text{cm} = \frac{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 21.23\text{cm}}{4}$$

#### 5) Free Space Magnetic Flux Density

$$\text{fx } B_o = [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot H_o$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.3\text{E}^{-6}\text{Wb/m}^2 = [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot 1.8\text{A/m}$$

#### 6) Inductance between Conductors

$$\text{fx } L = \mu \cdot \pi \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot \frac{P_d}{P_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.97743\text{mH} = 29.31\text{H/cm} \cdot \pi \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot \frac{21.23\text{cm}}{20\text{cm}}$$

#### 7) Inductance per unit Length of Coaxial Cable

$$\text{fx } L_c = \frac{\mu}{2} \cdot \pi \cdot \ln\left(\frac{b_r}{a_r}\right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 199.1685\text{H/cm} = \frac{29.31\text{H/cm}}{2} \cdot \pi \cdot \ln\left(\frac{18.91\text{cm}}{0.25\text{cm}}\right)$$



## 8) Inner Resistance of Coaxial Cable

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot a_r \cdot \delta \cdot \sigma_c}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 7.918156\Omega = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.25\text{cm} \cdot 20.1\text{cm} \cdot 0.4\text{S/cm}}$$

## 9) Internal Inductance of Long Straight Wire

$$fx \quad L_a = \frac{\mu}{8 \cdot \pi}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 116.6208\text{H/m} = \frac{29.31\text{H/cm}}{8 \cdot \pi}$$

## 10) Magnetic Flux Density using Magnetic Field Strength, and Magnetization

$$fx \quad B = [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot (H_o + M_{em})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.001973\text{T} = [\text{Permeability-vacuum}] \cdot (1.8\text{A/m} + 1568.2\text{A/m})$$

## 11) Magnetic Force by Lorentz Force Equation

$$fx \quad F_{mag} = Q \cdot (E_{lf} + (v \cdot B \cdot \sin(\theta)))$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -6E^{-6}\text{N} = -2e^{-8}\text{C} \cdot (300\text{N/C} + (5\text{m/s} \cdot 0.001973\text{T} \cdot \sin(30^\circ)))$$



## 12) Magnetic Susceptibility using Relative Permeability

$$fx \quad \chi_m = \mu - 1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2930\text{H/m} = 29.31\text{H/cm} - 1$$

## 13) Magnetization using Magnetic Field Strength, and Magnetic Flux Density

$$fx \quad M_{em} = \left( \frac{B}{[\text{Permeability-vacuum}]} \right) - H_o$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1568.264\text{A/m} = \left( \frac{0.001973\text{T}}{[\text{Permeability-vacuum}]} \right) - 1.8\text{A/m}$$

## 14) Magnetomotive Force given Reluctance and Magnetic Flux

$$fx \quad V_m = \Phi \cdot R$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 400\text{AT} = 20000\text{Wb} \cdot 0.02\text{AT/Wb}$$


## 15) Magnitude of Wavevector

$$fx \quad k = \omega \cdot \sqrt{\mu \cdot \epsilon'}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 4.82113 = 2.38\text{rad/s} \cdot \sqrt{29.31\text{H/cm} \cdot 1.4\mu\text{F/mm}}$$




16) Outer Resistance of Coaxial Cable 

$$fx \quad R_{out} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \delta \cdot b_r \cdot \sigma_c}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.104682\Omega = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 20.1\text{cm} \cdot 18.91\text{cm} \cdot 0.4\text{S/cm}}$$

17) Phase Velocity in Microstrip Line 

$$fx \quad v_p = \frac{[c]}{\sqrt{\epsilon'}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8E^{11}\text{cm/s} = \frac{[c]}{\sqrt{1.4\mu\text{F/mm}}}$$

18) Radian Cutoff Angular Frequency 

$$fx \quad \omega_{cm} = \frac{m \cdot \pi \cdot [c]}{n_r \cdot p_d}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8.9E^9\text{rad/s} = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot [c]}{2 \cdot 21.23\text{cm}}$$

19) Resistance of Cylindrical Conductor 

$$fx \quad R_{con} = \frac{L_{con}}{\sigma_c \cdot S_{con}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 25\Omega = \frac{10\text{m}}{0.4\text{S/cm} \cdot 10e-3\text{m}^2}$$



## 20) Skin Effect Resistivity

$$fx \quad R_s = \frac{2}{\sigma_c \cdot \delta \cdot p_b}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 124.3781\Omega \cdot \text{cm} = \frac{2}{0.4\text{S/cm} \cdot 20.1\text{cm} \cdot 20\text{cm}}$$

## 21) Total Resistance of Coaxial Cable

$$fx \quad R_t = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \delta \cdot \sigma_c} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{a_r} + \frac{1}{b_r} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 8.022839\Omega = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 20.1\text{cm} \cdot 0.4\text{S/cm}} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{0.25\text{cm}} + \frac{1}{18.91\text{cm}} \right)$$



## Variables Used

- $\epsilon'$  Dielectric Permittivity (*Microfarad per Millimeter*)
- $a_r$  Inner Radius of Coaxial Cable (*Centimeter*)
- $B$  Magnetic Flux Density (*Tesla*)
- $B_0$  Free Space Magnetic Flux Density (*Weber per Square Meter*)
- $b_r$  Outer Radius of Coaxial Cable (*Centimeter*)
- $E_{if}$  Electric Field (*Newton per Coulomb*)
- $F_{mag}$  Magnetic Force (*Newton*)
- $G_c$  Conductance of Coaxial Cable (*Siemens*)
- $H_0$  Magnetic Field Strength (*Ampere per Meter*)
- $k$  Wave Vector
- $L$  Conductor Inductance (*Millihenry*)
- $L_a$  Internal Inductance of Long Straight Wire (*Henry per Meter*)
- $L_c$  Inductance per unit Length of Coaxial Cable (*Henry per Centimeter*)
- $L_{con}$  Length of Cylindrical Conductor (*Meter*)
- $m$  Mode Number
- $M_{em}$  Magnetization (*Ampere per Meter*)
- $n_r$  Refractive Index
- $p_b$  Plate Width (*Centimeter*)
- $p_d$  Plate Distance (*Centimeter*)
- $Q$  Charge of Particle (*Coulomb*)
- $R$  Reluctance (*Ampere-Turn per Weber*)























- $R_{\text{con}}$  Resistance of Cylindrical Conductor (Ohm)
- $R_{\text{in}}$  Inner Resistance of Coaxial Cable (Ohm)
- $R_{\text{out}}$  Outer Resistance of Coaxial Cable (Ohm)
- $R_s$  Skin Effect Resistivity (Ohm Centimeter)
- $R_t$  Total Resistance of Coaxial Cable (Ohm)
- $S_{\text{con}}$  Cross Sectional Area of Cylindrical (Square Meter)
- $V_m$  Magnetomotive Voltage (Ampere-Turn)
- $v_p$  Phase Velocity (Centimeter per Second)
- $Z_0$  Characteristic Impedance (Ohm)
- $\delta$  Skin Depth (Centimeter)
- $\theta$  Incidence Angle (Degree)
- $\lambda_{\text{cm}}$  Cutoff Wavelength (Centimeter)
- $\mu$  Magnetic Permeability (Henry per Centimeter)
- $\mu_{\text{abs}}$  Absolute Permeability of Material (Henry per Meter)
- $\mu_{\text{rel}}$  Relative Permeability of Material
- $v$  Speed of Charged Particle (Meter per Second)
- $\sigma_c$  Electrical Conductivity (Siemens per Centimeter)
- $\Phi$  Magnetic Flux (Weber)
- $\chi_m$  Magnetic Susceptibility (Henry per Meter)
- $\omega$  Angular Frequency (Radian per Second)
- $\omega_{\text{cm}}$  Cutoff Angular Frequency (Radian per Second)






## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Constant:** **[c]**, 299792458.0  
*Light speed in vacuum*
- **Constant:** **[Permeability-vacuum]**, 1.2566E-6  
*Permeability of vacuum*
- **Function:** **ln**, ln(Number)  
*The natural logarithm, also known as the logarithm to the base e, is the inverse function of the natural exponential function.*
- **Function:** **sin**, sin(Angle)  
*Sine is a trigonometric function that describes the ratio of the length of the opposite side of a right triangle to the length of the hypotenuse.*
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)  
*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Centimeter (cm), Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Speed** in Meter per Second (m/s), Centimeter per Second (cm/s)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Charge** in Coulomb (C)  
*Electric Charge Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Newton (N)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 



- **Measurement: Angle** in Degree ( $^{\circ}$ )  
*Angle Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Flux** in Weber (Wb)  
*Magnetic Flux Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Conductance** in Siemens (S)  
*Electric Conductance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Inductance** in Millihenry (mH)  
*Inductance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Flux Density** in Weber per Square Meter ( $\text{Wb}/\text{m}^2$ ), Tesla (T)  
*Magnetic Flux Density Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Magnetomotive Force** in Ampere-Turn (AT)  
*Magnetomotive Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Field Strength** in Ampere per Meter (A/m)  
*Magnetic Field Strength Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Wavelength** in Centimeter (cm)  
*Wavelength Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Field Strength** in Newton per Coulomb (N/C)  
*Electric Field Strength Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistivity** in Ohm Centimeter ( $\Omega \cdot \text{cm}$ )  
*Electric Resistivity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Conductivity** in Siemens per Centimeter (S/cm)  
*Electric Conductivity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Magnetic Permeability** in Henry per Meter (H/m), Henry per Centimeter (H/cm)  
*Magnetic Permeability Unit Conversion* 



- **Measurement: Angular Frequency** in Radian per Second (rad/s)  
*Angular Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Reluctance** in Ampere-Turn per Weber (AT/Wb)  
*Reluctance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Permittivity** in Microfarad per Millimeter ( $\mu\text{F}/\text{mm}$ )  
*Permittivity Unit Conversion* 



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