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Basics of Non Ideal Flow Formulas

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List of 10 Basics of Non Ideal Flow Formulas

Basics of Non Ideal Flow

1) Area under C-Pulse Curve

$$\text{fx } A = \frac{M}{v_0}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.4\text{m}^2 = \frac{34\text{kg}}{10\text{m}^3/\text{s}}$$

2) Exit Age Distribution based on Mean Residence Time

$$\text{fx } E_{\theta} = \frac{V}{M} \cdot C_{\text{pulse}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 12.05882/\text{s} = \frac{1000\text{m}^3}{34\text{kg}} \cdot 0.41\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$$

3) Exit Age Distribution Curve from C Pulse Curve

$$\text{fx } E = \frac{C_{\text{pulse}}}{\frac{M}{v_0}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.120588/\text{s} = \frac{0.41\text{kg}/\text{m}^3}{\frac{34\text{kg}}{10\text{m}^3/\text{s}}}$$




4) F Curve 

$$f_x F = \frac{C_{\text{step}}}{C_{A0}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 0.482874 = \frac{42.01 \text{mol/m}^3}{87 \text{mol/m}^3}$$

5) Initial Concentration of Reactant in Plug Flow Reactant with Negligible Density Changes 

$$f_x C_{A0} = C_A \cdot \exp(\tau_p \cdot k_{\text{plug flow}})$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \ 95.72733 \text{mol/m}^3 = 24 \text{mol/m}^3 \cdot \exp(0.069 \text{s} \cdot 20.05 \text{mol/m}^3 \cdot \text{s})$$

6) Mean of C Pulse Curve 

$$f_x T = \frac{V}{v_0}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 100 \text{s} = \frac{1000 \text{m}^3}{10 \text{m}^3/\text{s}}$$

7) Rate Constant for Plug Flow Reactor using Space Time for Negligible Density Changes 

$$f_x k_{\text{plug flow}} = \left(\frac{1}{\tau_p} \right) \cdot \ln \left(\frac{C_{A0}}{C_A} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \ 17.44888 \text{mol/m}^3 \cdot \text{s} = \left(\frac{1}{0.069 \text{s}} \right) \cdot \ln \left(\frac{80 \text{mol/m}^3}{24 \text{mol/m}^3} \right)$$



8) Space Time for Plug Flow Reactor with Negligible Density Changes

$$fx \quad \tau_p = \left(\frac{1}{k_{\text{plug flow}}} \right) \cdot \ln \left(\frac{C_{A0}}{C_A} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.060049s = \left(\frac{1}{20.05 \text{mol/m}^3 \cdot \text{s}} \right) \cdot \ln \left(\frac{80 \text{mol/m}^3}{24 \text{mol/m}^3} \right)$$

9) Volume of Reactor based on Exit Age Distribution

$$fx \quad V = \frac{E_\theta \cdot M}{C_{\text{pulse}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 995.122 \text{m}^3 = \frac{12/\text{s} \cdot 34 \text{kg}}{0.41 \text{kg/m}^3}$$

10) Volumetric Flow Rate based on Mean Pulse Curve

$$fx \quad v_0 = \frac{V}{T}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10 \text{m}^3/\text{s} = \frac{1000 \text{m}^3}{100 \text{s}}$$












Variables Used

- **A** Area under Curve (Square Meter)
- **C_A** Reactant Concentration (Mole per Cubic Meter)
- **C_{A0}** Initial Concentration of Reactant (Mole per Cubic Meter)
- **C_{A0}** Initial Reactant Conc. (Mole per Cubic Meter)
- **C_{pulse}** C Pulse (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- **C_{step}** C Step (Mole per Cubic Meter)
- **E** Exit Age Distribution (1 Per Second)
- **E_θ** E in Mean Residence Time (1 Per Second)
- **F** F Curve
- **k_{plug flow}** Rate Constant for Plug Flow Reactor (Mole per Cubic Meter Second)
- **M** Units of Tracer (Kilogram)
- **T** Mean Pulse Curve (Second)
- **V** Volume of Reactor (Cubic Meter)
- **v₀** Volumetric Flow Rate of Feed to Reactor (Cubic Meter per Second)
- **τ_p** Space Time for Plug Flow Reactor (Second)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **exp**, exp(Number)
Exponential function
- **Function:** **ln**, ln(Number)
Natural logarithm function (base e)
- **Measurement:** **Weight** in Kilogram (kg)
Weight Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter (m^3)
Volume Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Area** in Square Meter (m^2)
Area Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Volumetric Flow Rate** in Cubic Meter per Second (m^3/s)
Volumetric Flow Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Molar Concentration** in Mole per Cubic Meter (mol/m^3)
Molar Concentration Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Density** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m^3)
Density Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Reaction Rate** in Mole per Cubic Meter Second (mol/m^3*s)
Reaction Rate Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Time Inverse** in 1 Per Second (1/s)
Time Inverse Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Basics of Non Ideal Flow Formulas](#) 
- [Convection Model for Laminar Flow Formulas](#) 
- [Dispersion Model Formulas](#) 
- [Earliness of Mixing, Segregation, RTD Formulas](#) 

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