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# CV Actions of Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas

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# List of 18 CV Actions of Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas

## CV Actions of Common Stage Amplifiers ↗

### 1) Emitter Current of Common-Base Amplifier ↗

**fx**  $i_e = \frac{V_{in}}{R_e}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $37.31343\text{mA} = \frac{2.5\text{V}}{0.067\text{k}\Omega}$

### 2) Fundamental Voltage in Common-Emitter Amplifier ↗

**fx**  $V_{fc} = R_{in} \cdot i_b$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $4.892755\text{V} = 0.301\text{k}\Omega \cdot 16.255\text{mA}$

### 3) Input Impedance of Common-Base Amplifier ↗

**fx**  $Z_{in} = \left( \frac{1}{R_e} + \frac{1}{R_{sm}} \right)^{-1}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.064041\text{k}\Omega = \left( \frac{1}{0.067\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.45\text{k}\Omega} \right)^{-1}$



## 4) Input Resistance of Common Emitter Amplifier ↗

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \left( \frac{1}{R_b} + \frac{1}{R_{b2}} + \frac{1}{R_{sm}} \right)^{-1}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.295271k\Omega = \left( \frac{1}{1.213k\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.534k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.45k\Omega} \right)^{-1}$$

## 5) Input Resistance of Common Emitter Amplifier given Small-Signal Input Resistance ↗

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \left( \frac{1}{R_b} + \frac{1}{R_{b2}} + \frac{1}{R_{sm} + (\beta + 1) \cdot R_e} \right)^{-1}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.319702k\Omega = \left( \frac{1}{1.213k\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.534k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.45k\Omega + (12 + 1) \cdot 0.067k\Omega} \right)^{-1}$$

## 6) Input Resistance of Common-Base Circuit ↗

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{R_e \cdot (R_{out} + R_L)}{R_{out} + \left( \frac{R_L}{\beta + 1} \right)}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.213405k\Omega = \frac{0.067k\Omega \cdot (0.35k\Omega + 1.013k\Omega)}{0.35k\Omega + \left( \frac{1.013k\Omega}{12+1} \right)}$$

## 7) Input Resistance of Common-Collector Amplifier ↗

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{V_{fc}}{i_b}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.307598k\Omega = \frac{5V}{16.255mA}$$



## 8) Input Resistance of Common-Emitter Amplifier given Emitter Resistance ↗

**fx**  $R_{in} = \left( \frac{1}{R_b} + \frac{1}{R_{b2}} + \frac{1}{(R_t + R_e) \cdot (\beta + 1)} \right)^{-1}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)
**ex**

$$0.307648\text{k}\Omega = \left( \frac{1}{1.213\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.534\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{(0.072\text{k}\Omega + 0.067\text{k}\Omega) \cdot (12 + 1)} \right)^{-1}$$

## 9) Instantaneous Drain Current using Voltage between Drain and Source ↗

**fx**  $i_d = K_n \cdot (V_{ox} - V_t) \cdot V_{gs}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $17.48907\text{mA} = 2.95\text{mA/V}^2 \cdot (3.775\text{V} - 2\text{V}) \cdot 3.34\text{V}$

## 10) Load Voltage of CS Amplifier ↗

**fx**  $V_L = A_v \cdot V_{in}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $10.525\text{V} = 4.21 \cdot 2.5\text{V}$

## 11) Output Resistance at Another Drain of Controlled Source Transistor ↗

**fx**  $R_d = R_2 + 2 \cdot R_{fi} + 2 \cdot R_{fi} \cdot g_{mp} \cdot R_2$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.358486\text{k}\Omega = 0.064\text{k}\Omega + 2 \cdot 0.065\text{k}\Omega + 2 \cdot 0.065\text{k}\Omega \cdot 19.77\text{mS} \cdot 0.064\text{k}\Omega$

## 12) Output Resistance of CS Amplifier with Source Resistance ↗

**fx**  $R_d = R_{out} + R_{so} + (g_{mp} \cdot R_{out} \cdot R_{so})$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.358711\text{k}\Omega = 0.35\text{k}\Omega + 0.0011\text{k}\Omega + (19.77\text{mS} \cdot 0.35\text{k}\Omega \cdot 0.0011\text{k}\Omega)$



**13) Output Resistance of Emitter-Degenerated CE Amplifier**

$$fx \quad R_d = R_{out} + (g_{mp} \cdot R_{out}) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{R_e} + \frac{1}{R_{sm}} \right)$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 0.350108k\Omega = 0.35k\Omega + (19.77mS \cdot 0.35k\Omega) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{0.067k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.45k\Omega} \right)$$

**14) Output Voltage of Controlled Source Transistor**

$$fx \quad V_{gsq} = (A_v \cdot i_t - g'_m \cdot V_{od}) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{R_{final}} + \frac{1}{R_1} \right)$$

**Open Calculator**

ex

$$10.0982V = (4.21 \cdot 4402mA - 2.5mS \cdot 100.3V) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{0.00243k\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.0071k\Omega} \right)$$

**15) Resistance of Emitter in Common-Base Amplifier**

$$fx \quad R_e = \frac{V_{in}}{i_e}$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 0.067006k\Omega = \frac{2.5V}{37.31mA}$$

**16) Signal Current in Emitter given Input Signal**

$$fx \quad i_{se} = \frac{V_{fc}}{R_e}$$

**Open Calculator**

$$ex \quad 74.62687mA = \frac{5V}{0.067k\Omega}$$



**17) Transconductance in Common Source Amplifier** 

**fx** 
$$g_{mp} = f_{ug} \cdot (C_{gs} + C_{gd})$$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex** 
$$19.76627\text{mS} = 51.57\text{Hz} \cdot (145.64\mu\text{F} + 237.65\mu\text{F})$$

**18) Transconductance using Collector Current of Transistor Amplifier** 

**fx** 
$$g_{mp} = \frac{i_c}{V_t}$$

**Open Calculator** 

**ex** 
$$19.76\text{mS} = \frac{39.52\text{mA}}{2\text{V}}$$



## Variables Used

- $A_v$  Voltage Gain
- $C_{gd}$  Capacitance Gate to Drain (*Microfarad*)
- $C_{gs}$  Gate to Source Capacitance (*Microfarad*)
- $f_{ug}$  Unity Gain Frequency (*Hertz*)
- $g'm$  Short Circuit Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- $g_{mp}$  MOSFET Primary Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- $i_b$  Base Current (*Milliampere*)
- $i_c$  Collector Current (*Milliampere*)
- $i_d$  Drain Current (*Milliampere*)
- $i_e$  Emitter Current (*Milliampere*)
- $i_{se}$  Signal Current in Emitter (*Milliampere*)
- $i_t$  Electric Current (*Milliampere*)
- $K_n$  Transconductance Parameter (*Milliampere per Square Volt*)
- $R_1$  Resistance of Primary Winding in Secondary (*Kilohm*)
- $R_2$  Resistance of Secondary Winding in Primary (*Kilohm*)
- $R_b$  Base Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{b2}$  Base Resistance 2 (*Kilohm*)
- $R_d$  Drain Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_e$  Emitter Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{fi}$  Finite Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{final}$  Final Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- $R_{in}$  Input Resistance (*Kilohm*)



- $R_L$  Load Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{out}$  Finite Output Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{sm}$  Small Signal Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{so}$  Source Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_t$  Total Resistance (Kilohm)
- $V_{fc}$  Fundamental Component Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{gs}$  Voltage between Gate and Source (Volt)
- $V_{gsq}$  DC Component of Gate to Source Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{in}$  Input Voltage (Volt)
- $V_L$  Load Voltage (Volt)
- $V_{od}$  Differential Output Signal (Volt)
- $V_{ox}$  Voltage across Oxide (Volt)
- $V_t$  Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- $Z_{in}$  Input Impedance (Kilohm)
- $\beta$  Collector Base Current Gain



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliamperes (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Microfarad ( $\mu\text{F}$ )  
*Capacitance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kilohm ( $\text{k}\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Millisiemens (mS)  
*Electric Conductance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Transconductance** in Millisiemens (mS)  
*Transconductance Unit Conversion* ↗
- **Measurement:** **Transconductance Parameter** in Milliamperes per Square Volt  
(mA/V<sup>2</sup>)  
*Transconductance Parameter Unit Conversion* ↗



## Check other formula lists

- [Common Stage Amplifiers Gain Formulas](#) ↗
- [CV Actions of Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗
- [Multi Stage Transistor Amplifiers Formulas](#) ↗
- [Transistor Amplifier Characteristics Formulas](#) ↗

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