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Multi Stage Transistor Amplifiers Formulas

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List of 15 Multi Stage Transistor Amplifiers Formulas

Multi Stage Transistor Amplifiers

1) Base Resistance across Emitter follower Junction

$$fx \quad R_b = h_{fc} \cdot R_e$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.13163k\Omega = 16.89 \cdot 0.067k\Omega$$

2) Collector Current in Active Region when Transistor Acts as Amplifier

$$fx \quad i_c = i_s \cdot e^{\frac{V_{be}}{V_t}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 39.44194mA = 0.01mA \cdot e^{\frac{16.56V}{2V}}$$

3) Collector Current of Emitter Follower Transistor

$$fx \quad i_c = \frac{V_a'}{R_{out}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 39.57143mA = \frac{13.85V/m}{0.35k\Omega}$$



4) Drain Resistance of Cascode Amplifier

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4729e517bc6a7cd81c8025b9646574fb_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad R_d = \left(\frac{A_{vo}}{g_{mp}^2 \cdot R_{out}} \right)$$

$$ex \quad 0.360457k\Omega = \left(\frac{49.31}{(19.77mS)^2 \cdot 0.35k\Omega} \right)$$

5) Equivalent Resistance of Cascode Amplifier

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e474458956c9a37fbf9586ddb60a7fa1_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad R_{dg} = \left(\frac{1}{R_{out1}} + \frac{1}{R_{in}} \right)^{-1}$$

$$ex \quad 0.24068k\Omega = \left(\frac{1}{1.201k\Omega} + \frac{1}{0.301k\Omega} \right)^{-1}$$

6) Input Resistance of Emitter Follower

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(4fe57c3593bf1b21d272ae7ac8dfaf77_img.jpg\)](#)

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{sb}} + \frac{1}{R_b}}$$

$$ex \quad 0.306426k\Omega = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0.41k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.213k\Omega}}$$




7) Input Resistance of Transistor Amplifier 

$$fx \quad R_{in} = \frac{V_{ip}}{i_{in}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 0.304k\Omega = \frac{0.152V}{0.5mA}$$

8) Input Voltage of Emitter Follower 

$$fx \quad V_e = V_b - 0.7$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 24.577V = 25.277V - 0.7$$

9) Negative Voltage Gain of Cascode Amplifier 

$$fx \quad A_{vn} = -(g_{mp} \cdot R_{dg})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad -4.7448 = -(19.77mS \cdot 0.24k\Omega)$$

10) Open Circuit Bipolar Cascode Voltage Gain 

fx


$$A_{fo} = -g_{mp} \cdot (g_{ms} \cdot R_{out}) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R_{out1}} + \frac{1}{R_{sm}} \right)^{-1}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c1168d6a8b365d11e842ece304635fa7_img.jpg\)](#)

ex

$$-49.318032 = -19.77mS \cdot (10.85mS \cdot 0.35k\Omega) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1.201k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.45k\Omega} \right)^{-1}$$



11) Output Resistance of Emitter Follower 

$$\text{fx } R_{fi} = \left(\frac{1}{R_L} + \frac{1}{V_{sig}} + \frac{1}{R_e} \right) + \frac{\frac{1}{Z_{base}} + \frac{1}{R_{sig}}}{\beta + 1}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.06425\text{k}\Omega = \left(\frac{1}{1.013\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{7.58\text{V}} + \frac{1}{0.067\text{k}\Omega} \right) + \frac{\frac{1}{1.2\text{E}^{-6}\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.12\text{k}\Omega}}{12 + 1}$$

12) Output Resistance of Transistor at Intrinsic Gain 

$$\text{fx } R_{out} = \frac{V_a'}{i_c}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.350455\text{k}\Omega = \frac{13.85\text{V/m}}{39.52\text{mA}}$$

13) Output voltage gain of MOS Cascode Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } A_{vo} = -g_{mp}^2 \cdot R_{out} \cdot R_d$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 49.24747 = -(19.77\text{mS})^2 \cdot 0.35\text{k}\Omega \cdot 0.36\text{k}\Omega$$

14) Saturation Current of Emitter Follower 

$$\text{fx } i_s = \frac{i_c}{e^{\frac{V_{be}}{V_t}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.01002\text{mA} = \frac{39.52\text{mA}}{e^{\frac{16.56\text{V}}{2\text{V}}}}$$



15) Total Emitter Resistance of Emitter Follower

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(eafc244b53721dd1ec133f0772f70fc7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } R_e = \frac{R_b}{h_{fc}}$$

$$\text{ex } 0.071818\text{k}\Omega = \frac{1.213\text{k}\Omega}{16.89}$$



Variables Used







- A_{fo} Bipolar Cascode Voltage Gain
- A_{vn} Negative Voltage Gain
- A_{vo} Output Voltage Gain
- g_{mp} MOSFET Primary Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- g_{ms} MOSFET Secondary Transconductance (*Millisiemens*)
- h_{fc} High Frequency Constant
- i_c Collector Current (*Milliampere*)
- i_{in} Input Current (*Milliampere*)
- i_s Saturation Current (*Milliampere*)
- R_b Base Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_d Drain Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_{dg} Resistance between Drain and Ground (*Kilohm*)
- R_e Emitter Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_{fi} Finite Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_{in} Input Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_L Load Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_{out} Finite Output Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_{out1} Finite Output Resistance of Transistor 1 (*Kilohm*)
- R_{sb} Signal Resistance in Base (*Kilohm*)
- R_{sig} Signal Resistance (*Kilohm*)
- R_{sm} Small Signal Input Resistance (*Kilohm*)



- V_a' Early Voltage (Volt per Meter)
- V_b Base Voltage (Volt)
- V_{be} Voltage across Base Emitter Junction (Volt)
- V_e Emitter Voltage (Volt)
- V_{ip} Amplifier Input (Volt)
- V_{sig} Small Signal Voltage (Volt)
- V_t Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- Z_{base} Base Impedance (Kilohm)
- β Collector Base Current Gain



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** e , 2.71828182845904523536028747135266249
Napier's constant
- **Measurement: Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistance** in Kiloohm (k Ω)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Conductance** in Millisiemens (mS)
Electric Conductance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Field Strength** in Volt per Meter (V/m)
Electric Field Strength Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement: Transconductance** in Millisiemens (mS)
Transconductance Unit Conversion 



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- [Multi Stage Transistor Amplifiers Formulas](#) 
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