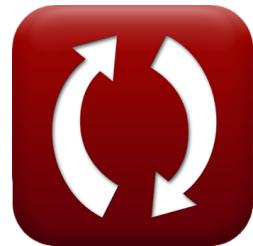


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# Wave Transmission Coefficient and Water Surface Amplitude Formulas

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# List of 14 Wave Transmission Coefficient and Water Surface Amplitude Formulas

## Wave Transmission Coefficient and Water Surface Amplitude ↗

### 1) Coefficient for Wave Transmission by Flow over Structure ↗

$$fx \quad C_{t0} = \sqrt{C_t^2 - C_{tt}^2}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.150102 = \sqrt{(0.2775)^2 - (0.2334)^2}$$

### 2) Coefficient for Wave Transmission through Structure given Combined Transmission Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad C_{tt} = \sqrt{C_t^2 - C_{t0}^2}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.233466 = \sqrt{(0.2775)^2 - (0.15)^2}$$

### 3) Combined Wave Transmission Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad C_t = \sqrt{C_{tt}^2 + C_{t0}^2}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.277445 = \sqrt{(0.2334)^2 + (0.15)^2}$$



#### 4) Dimensionless Coefficient in Seelig Equation ↗

$$fx \quad C = 0.51 - \left( \frac{0.11 \cdot B}{h} \right)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.37 = 0.51 - \left( \frac{0.11 \cdot 28m}{22m} \right)$$

#### 5) Dimensionless Coefficient in Seelig Equation for Wave Transmission Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad C = \frac{C_t}{1 - \left( \frac{F}{R} \right)}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.37 = \frac{0.2775}{1 - \left( \frac{5m}{20m} \right)}$$

#### 6) Freeboard for given Wave Transmission Coefficient ↗

$$fx \quad F = R \cdot \left( 1 - \left( \frac{C_t}{C} \right) \right)$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 5m = 20m \cdot \left( 1 - \left( \frac{0.2775}{0.37} \right) \right)$$



## 7) Incident Wave Height given Surf Similarity Number or Iribarren Number



**fx** 
$$H_i = L_o \cdot \left( \frac{\tan(\alpha)}{I_r} \right)^2$$

[Open Calculator](#)

**ex** 
$$160.0785m = 16m \cdot \left( \frac{\tan(16.725^\circ)}{0.095} \right)^2$$

## 8) Incident Wave Height given Water Surface Amplitude

**fx** 
$$H_i = \frac{N}{\cos\left(\frac{2\pi x}{L_o}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi t}{T}\right)}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

**ex** 
$$157.2228m = \frac{78.78m}{\cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot 38.5}{16m}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot 12s}{34s}\right)}$$

## 9) Reflected Wave Period given Water Surface Amplitude

**fx** 
$$T = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot t}{a \cos\left(\frac{N}{H_i \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi x}{L_o}\right)}\right)}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

**ex** 
$$34.20117s = \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 12s}{a \cos\left(\frac{78.78m}{160m \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot 38.5}{16m}\right)}\right)}$$



## 10) Surf Similarity Number or Iribarren Number ↗

**fx**  $I_r = \frac{\tan(\alpha)}{\sqrt{\frac{H_i}{L_o}}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.095023 = \frac{\tan(16.725^\circ)}{\sqrt{\frac{160m}{16m}}}$

## 11) Time Elapsed given Water Surface Amplitude ↗

**fx**  $t = T \cdot \frac{a \cos\left(\frac{N}{H_i \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot x}{L_o}\right)}\right)}{2 \cdot \pi}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $11.92942s = 34s \cdot \frac{a \cos\left(\frac{78.78m}{160m \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2\pi \cdot 38.5}{16m}\right)}\right)}{2 \cdot \pi}$

## 12) Water Surface Amplitude ↗

**fx**  $N = H_i \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot x}{L_o}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot t}{T}\right)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $80.17158m = 160m \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 38.5}{16m}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 12s}{34s}\right)$



### 13) Wave Runup above Mean Water Level for given Wave Transmission Coefficient ↗

**fx**  $R = \frac{F}{1 - \left( \frac{C_t}{C} \right)}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $20m = \frac{5m}{1 - \left( \frac{0.2775}{0.37} \right)}$

### 14) Wave Transmission Coefficient ↗

**fx**  $C_t = C \cdot \left( 1 - \left( \frac{F}{R} \right) \right)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $0.2775 = 0.37 \cdot \left( 1 - \left( \frac{5m}{20m} \right) \right)$



## Variables Used

- **B** Structure Crest Width (*Meter*)
- **C** Dimensionless Coefficient in the Seelig Equation
- **C<sub>t</sub>** Wave Transmission Coefficient
- **C<sub>t0</sub>** Coefficient of Transmission Flow over Structure
- **C<sub>tt</sub>** Coefficient of Wave Transmission through Structure
- **F** Freeboard (*Meter*)
- **h** Structure Crest Elevation (*Meter*)
- **H<sub>i</sub>** Incident Wave Height (*Meter*)
- **I<sub>r</sub>** Surf Similarity Number or Iribarren Number
- **L<sub>o</sub>** Incident Wave Length in Deepwater (*Meter*)
- **N** Water Surface Amplitude (*Meter*)
- **R** Wave Runup (*Meter*)
- **t** Time Elapsed (*Second*)
- **T** Reflected Wave Period (*Second*)
- **x** Horizontal Ordinate
- **α** Angle Sloped Plane forms with the Horizontal (*Degree*)



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288

*Archimedes' constant*

- **Function:** **acos**,  $\text{acos}(\text{Number})$

*The inverse cosine function, is the inverse function of the cosine function. It is the function that takes a ratio as an input and returns the angle whose cosine is equal to that ratio.*

- **Function:** **cos**,  $\text{cos}(\text{Angle})$

*Cosine of an angle is the ratio of the side adjacent to the angle to the hypotenuse of the triangle.*

- **Function:** **sqrt**,  $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$

*A square root function is a function that takes a non-negative number as an input and returns the square root of the given input number.*

- **Function:** **tan**,  $\text{tan}(\text{Angle})$

*The tangent of an angle is a trigonometric ratio of the length of the side opposite an angle to the length of the side adjacent to an angle in a right triangle.*

- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)

*Length Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)

*Time Unit Conversion* 

- **Measurement:** **Angle** in Degree (°)

*Angle Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Important Formulas of Harbor Hydrodynamics](#) ↗
- [Wave Transmission Coefficient and Water Surface Amplitude Formulas](#) ↗

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