



calculatoratoz.com



unitsconverters.com

Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas

Calculators!

Examples!

Conversions!

Bookmark calculatoratoz.com, unitsconverters.com

Widest Coverage of Calculators and Growing - **30,000+ Calculators!**

Calculate With a Different Unit for Each Variable - **In built Unit Conversion!**

Widest Collection of Measurements and Units - **250+ Measurements!**

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)



List of 26 Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas

Common Stage Amplifiers

1) Amplifier Bandwidth in Discrete-Circuit Amplifier

$$\text{fx } BW = f_h - f_L$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.25\text{Hz} = 100.50\text{Hz} - 100.25\text{Hz}$$

2) Bypass Capacitance of CS Amplifier

$$\text{fx } C_s = \frac{1}{f_{tm} \cdot R_{sig}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 25.99935\mu\text{F} = \frac{1}{30.77\text{Hz} \cdot 1.25\text{k}\Omega}$$

3) Collector Base Junction Resistance of CE Amplifier

$$\text{fx } R_c = R_{sig} \cdot (1 + g_m \cdot R_L) + R_L$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 11.68\text{k}\Omega = 1.25\text{k}\Omega \cdot (1 + 4.8\text{mS} \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega) + 1.49\text{k}\Omega$$

4) Current Gain of CS Amplifier

$$\text{fx } A_i = \frac{A_p}{A_v}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(83bbbd261710c59db0214aa27b2edc0d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.698397 = \frac{3.691}{0.998}$$

5) Drain Voltage through Method of Open-Circuit Time Constants to CS Amplifier

$$\text{fx } V_d = v_x + V_{gs}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f507db636256ac11a5525ef93ec6b8d7_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 15.32\text{V} = 11.32\text{V} + 4\text{V}$$


6) Effective High Frequency Time Constant of CE Amplifier

$$\text{fx } \tau_H = C_{be} \cdot R_{sig} + (C_{cb} \cdot (R_{sig} \cdot (1 + g_m \cdot R_L) + R_L)) + (C_t \cdot R_L)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b9742ff0bb3da904abeeee81c2bcb456_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 3.542055\text{s} = 27\mu\text{F} \cdot 1.25\text{k}\Omega + (300\mu\text{F} \cdot (1.25\text{k}\Omega \cdot (1 + 4.8\text{mS} \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega) + 1.49\text{k}\Omega)) + (2.889\mu\text{F} \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega)$$




7) Equivalent Signal Resistance of CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } R'_{\text{sig}} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{R_{\text{sig}}} + \frac{1}{R_{\text{out}}}\right)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.683466\text{k}\Omega = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{1.25\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.508\text{k}\Omega}\right)}$$

8) Frequency of Zero Transmission of CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } f_{\text{tm}} = \frac{1}{C_s \cdot R_{\text{sig}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 30.76923\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{26\mu\text{F} \cdot 1.25\text{k}\Omega}$$

9) High-Frequency Band given Complex Frequency Variable 

$$\text{fx } A_m = \sqrt{\frac{\left(1 + \left(\frac{f_{3\text{dB}}}{f_t}\right)\right) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{f_{3\text{dB}}}{f_o}\right)\right)}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{f_{3\text{dB}}}{f_p}\right)\right) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{f_{3\text{dB}}}{f_{p2}}\right)\right)}}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 12.19146\text{dB} = \sqrt{\frac{\left(1 + \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{36.75\text{Hz}}\right)\right) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{0.112\text{Hz}}\right)\right)}{\left(1 + \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{36.532\text{Hz}}\right)\right) \cdot \left(1 + \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{25\text{Hz}}\right)\right)}}$$

10) High-Frequency Gain of CE Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } A_{\text{hf}} = \frac{f_{u3\text{dB}}}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.200058 = \frac{1.257\text{Hz}}{2 \cdot \pi}$$

11) High-Frequency Response given Input Capacitance 

$$\text{fx } A_{\text{hf}} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_{\text{sig}} \cdot C_i}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.244257 = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.25\text{k}\Omega \cdot 521.27\mu\text{F}}$$




12) Input Capacitance in High-Frequency Gain of CE Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } C_i = C_{cb} + C_{be} \cdot (1 + (g_m \cdot R_L))$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 520.104\mu\text{F} = 300\mu\text{F} + 27\mu\text{F} \cdot (1 + (4.8\text{mS} \cdot 1.49\text{k}\Omega))$$

13) Input Resistance of CG Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } R_t = \frac{R_{in} + R_L}{1 + (g_m \cdot R_{in})}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 0.478499\text{k}\Omega = \frac{0.78\text{k}\Omega + 1.49\text{k}\Omega}{1 + (4.8\text{mS} \cdot 0.78\text{k}\Omega)}$$

14) Load Resistance of CG Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } R_L = R_t \cdot (1 + (g_m \cdot R_{in})) - R_{in}$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 1.49712\text{k}\Omega = 0.480\text{k}\Omega \cdot (1 + (4.8\text{mS} \cdot 0.78\text{k}\Omega)) - 0.78\text{k}\Omega$$

15) Load Resistance of CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } R_L = \left(\frac{V_{out}}{g_m \cdot V_{gs}} \right)$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } 1.498958\text{k}\Omega = \left(\frac{28.78\text{V}}{4.8\text{mS} \cdot 4\text{V}} \right)$$

16) Mid Band Gain of CE Amplifier 


$$\text{fx } A_{mid} = \frac{V_{out}}{V_{th}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 32.01335 = \frac{28.78\text{V}}{0.899\text{V}}$$

17) Midband Gain of CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } A_{mid} = \frac{V_{out}}{V'_{sig}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 32.01335 = \frac{28.78\text{V}}{0.899\text{V}}$$



18) Open Circuit Time Constant between Gate and Drain of Common Gate Amplifier 

$$f_x T_{oc} = (C_t + C_{gd}) \cdot R_L$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.006309s = (2.889\mu F + 1.345\mu F) \cdot 1.49k\Omega$$

19) Open Circuit Time Constant in High Frequency Response of CG Amplifier 

$$f_x T_{oc} = C_{gs} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R_{sig}} + g_m \right) + (C_t + C_{gd}) \cdot R_L$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.006309s = 2.6\mu F \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1.25k\Omega} + 4.8mS \right) + (2.889\mu F + 1.345\mu F) \cdot 1.49k\Omega$$

20) Output Voltage of CS Amplifier 

$$f_x V_{out} = g_m \cdot V_{gs} \cdot R_L$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 28.608V = 4.8mS \cdot 4V \cdot 1.49k\Omega$$

21) Resistance between Gate and Drain in Open Circuit Time Constants Method of CS Amplifier 

$$f_x R_t = \frac{V_x}{i_x}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 0.386085k\Omega = \frac{11.32V}{29.32mA}$$

22) Resistance between Gate and Source of CG Amplifier 

$$f_x R_t = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{in}} + \frac{1}{R_{sig}}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.480296k\Omega = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{0.78k\Omega} + \frac{1}{1.25k\Omega}}$$


23) Second Pole-Frequency of CG Amplifier 

$$f_x f_{p2} = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot R_L \cdot (C_{gd} + C_t)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 25.22801Hz = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 1.49k\Omega \cdot (1.345\mu F + 2.889\mu F)}$$




24) Source Voltage of CS Amplifier 

$$fx \quad V_{gs} = V_d - v_x$$

[Open Calculator](#) 


$$ex \quad 4V = 15.32V - 11.32V$$

25) Test Current in Open Circuit Time Constants Method of CS Amplifier 

$$fx \quad i_x = g_m \cdot V_{gs} + \frac{v_x + V_{gs}}{R_L}$$

[Open Calculator](#) 

$$ex \quad 29.48188mA = 4.8mS \cdot 4V + \frac{11.32V + 4V}{1.49k\Omega}$$

26) Upper 3dB Frequency of CE Amplifier 

$$fx \quad f_{u3dB} = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot A_{hf}$$

[Open Calculator](#) 

$$ex \quad 1.256637Hz = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 0.20$$



Variables Used









- A_{hf} High Frequency Response
- A_i Current Gain
- A_m Amplifier Gain in Mid Band (Decibel)
- A_{mid} Mid Band Gain
- A_p Power Gain
- A_v Voltage Gain
- BW Amplifier Bandwidth (Hertz)
- C_{be} Base Emitter Capacitance (Microfarad)
- C_{cb} Collector Base Junction Capacitance (Microfarad)
- C_{gd} Gate to Drain Capacitance (Microfarad)
- C_{gs} Gate to Source Capacitance (Microfarad)
- C_i Input Capacitance (Microfarad)
- C_s Bypass Capacitor (Microfarad)
- C_t Capacitance (Microfarad)
- f_{3dB} 3 dB Frequency (Hertz)
- f_h High Frequency (Hertz)
- f_L Low Frequency (Hertz)
- f_o Frequency Observed (Hertz)
- f_p Pole Frequency (Hertz)
- f_{p2} Second Pole Frequency (Hertz)
- f_t Frequency (Hertz)
- f_{tm} Transmission Frequency (Hertz)
- f_{u3dB} Upper 3-dB Frequency (Hertz)
- g_m Transconductance (Millisiemens)
- i_x Test Current (Milliampere)
- R_c Collector Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{in} Finite Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_L Load Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{out} Output Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{sig} Signal Resistance (Kilohm)



- R'_{sig} Internal Small Signal Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_t Resistance (Kilohm)
- T_{oc} Open Circuit Time Constant (Second)
- V_d Drain Voltage (Volt)
- V_{gs} Gate to Source Voltage (Volt)
- V_{out} Output Voltage (Volt)
- V'_{sig} Small Signal Voltage (Volt)
- V_{th} Threshold Voltage (Volt)
- V_x Test Voltage (Volt)
- τ_H Effective High Frequency Time Constant (Second)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)
Electric Current Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Microfarad (μF)
Capacitance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kilohm ($\text{k}\Omega$)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Millisiemens (mS)
Electric Conductance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Sound** in Decibel (dB)
Sound Unit Conversion 



Check other formula lists

- [Common Stage Amplifiers Formulas](#) 
- [Multi Stage Amplifiers Formulas](#) 

Feel free to SHARE this document with your friends!

PDF Available in

[English](#) [Spanish](#) [French](#) [German](#) [Russian](#) [Italian](#) [Portuguese](#) [Polish](#) [Dutch](#)

12/17/2023 | 1:24:17 PM UTC

[Please leave your feedback here...](#)

