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# Negative Feedback Amplifiers Formulas

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# List of 15 Negative Feedback Amplifiers Formulas

## Negative Feedback Amplifiers

### 1) Amount of Feedback Given Loop Gain

$$fx \quad F_{am} = 1 + A\beta$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 3.6 = 1 + 2.6$$

### 2) Closed-Loop Gain as Function of Ideal Value

$$fx \quad A_{cl} = \left( \frac{1}{\beta} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{1 + \left( \frac{1}{A\beta} \right)} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1.590798 = \left( \frac{1}{0.454} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{1}{1 + \left( \frac{1}{2.6} \right)} \right)$$

### 3) Error Signal

$$fx \quad S_e = \frac{S_{so}}{1 + (A \cdot \beta)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 11.0066 = \frac{22}{1 + (2.2 \cdot 0.454)}$$



#### 4) Feedback Factor of Feedback Amplifier

$$fx \quad \beta = \frac{S_{in}}{S_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.454545 = \frac{16}{35.2}$$

#### 5) Feedback Signal

$$fx \quad S_f = \left( \frac{A \cdot \beta}{1 + (A \cdot \beta)} \right) \cdot S_{so}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10.9934 = \left( \frac{2.2 \cdot 0.454}{1 + (2.2 \cdot 0.454)} \right) \cdot 22$$

#### 6) Gain at Mid and High Frequencies

$$fx \quad \mu = \frac{A_m}{1 + \left( \frac{s}{\omega_{hf}} \right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 19.61055 = \frac{20.9}{1 + \left( \frac{2Hz}{30.417Hz} \right)}$$

#### 7) Gain with Feedback of Feedback Amplifier

$$fx \quad A_f = \frac{A}{F_{am}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.611111 = \frac{2.2}{3.6}$$



8) Input Resistance with Feedback Current Amplifier 

$$fx \quad R_{inf} = \frac{R_{in}}{1 + A\beta}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 6.944444k\Omega = \frac{25k\Omega}{1 + 2.6}$$

9) Lower 3-DB Frequency in Bandwidth Extension 

$$fx \quad \omega_{Lf} = \frac{f_{3dB}}{1 + (A_m \cdot \beta)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.276491Hz = \frac{2.9Hz}{1 + (20.9 \cdot 0.454)}$$

10) Output Current of Feedback Voltage Amplifier Given Loop Gain 

$$fx \quad i_o = (1 + A\beta) \cdot \frac{V_o}{R_o}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 19.3133mA = (1 + 2.6) \cdot \frac{12.5V}{2.33k\Omega}$$

11) Output Resistance with Feedback Current Amplifier 

$$fx \quad R_{cof} = F_{am} \cdot R_o$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 8.388k\Omega = 3.6 \cdot 2.33k\Omega$$



## 12) Output Resistance with Feedback Voltage Amplifier

$$\text{fx } R_{\text{vof}} = \frac{R_o}{1 + A\beta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.647222\text{k}\Omega = \frac{2.33\text{k}\Omega}{1 + 2.6}$$

## 13) Output Signal in Feedback Amplifier

$$\text{fx } S_o = A \cdot S_{\text{in}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 35.2 = 2.2 \cdot 16$$

## 14) Signal-to-Interference Ratio at Output

$$\text{fx } S_{\text{ir}} = \left( \frac{V_s}{V_n} \right) \cdot \mu$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 67.85467 = \left( \frac{9\text{V}}{2.601\text{V}} \right) \cdot 19.61$$

## 15) Upper 3-DB Frequency of Feedback Amplifier

$$\text{fx } \omega_{\text{hf}} = f_{3\text{dB}} \cdot (1 + A_m \cdot \beta)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 30.41694\text{Hz} = 2.9\text{Hz} \cdot (1 + 20.9 \cdot 0.454)$$



## Variables Used





- $\mu$  Gain Factor
- $A$  Open Loop Gain of an Operational Amplifier
- $A_{cl}$  Closed-Loop Gain
- $A_f$  Gain with Feedback
- $A_m$  Mid Band Gain
- $A\beta$  Loop Gain
- $f_{3dB}$  3-dB Frequency (Hertz)
- $F_{am}$  Amount of Feedback
- $i_o$  Output Current (Milliampere)
- $R_{cof}$  Output Resistance of Current Amplifier (Kilohm)
- $R_{in}$  Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{inf}$  Input Resistance with Feedback (Kilohm)
- $R_o$  Output Resistance (Kilohm)
- $R_{vof}$  Output Resistance of Voltage Amplifier (Kilohm)
- $s$  Complex Frequency Variable (Hertz)
- $S_e$  Error Signal
- $S_f$  Feedback Signal
- $S_{in}$  Input Signal Feedback
- $S_{ir}$  Signal to Interference Ratio
- $S_o$  Signal Output
- $S_{so}$  Source Signal



- $V_n$  Voltage Interference (Volt)
- $V_o$  Output Voltage (Volt)
- $V_s$  Source Voltage (Volt)
- $\beta$  Feedback Factor
- $\omega_{hf}$  Upper 3-dB Frequency (Hertz)
- $\omega_{Lf}$  Lower 3-dB Frequency (Hertz)



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Electric Current** in Milliampere (mA)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)  
*Frequency Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistance** in Kilohm ( $k\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 





## Check other formula lists

- **Negative Feedback Amplifiers Formulas** 

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