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# Singly Reinforced Sections Formulas

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# List of 12 Singly Reinforced Sections Formulas

## Singly Reinforced Sections

## Singly Reinforced Flanged Sections

### 1) Moment Resistance of Concrete given Flange Thickness

$$f_x M_c = \frac{1}{2} \cdot f_c \cdot W_b \cdot t_f \cdot \left( d_{\text{eff}} - \left( \frac{t_f}{2} \right) \right)$$

Open Calculator 

ex

$$53.06173 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 15 \text{ MPa} \cdot 18 \text{ mm} \cdot 99.5 \text{ mm} \cdot \left( 4 \text{ m} - \left( \frac{99.5 \text{ mm}}{2} \right) \right)$$

### 2) Moment Resistance of Steel

$$f_x M_s = (T \cdot r \cdot d_{\text{eff}}) + (A \cdot f_{\text{TS}} \cdot r \cdot d_{\text{eff}})$$

Open Calculator 

ex

$$99.12568 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} = (100.01 \text{ N} \cdot 10.1 \cdot 4 \text{ m}) + (10 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 24 \text{ kgf/m}^2 \cdot 10.1 \cdot 4 \text{ m})$$

### 3) Total Compressive Force given Area and Tensile Steel Stress

$$f_x C = A \cdot f_{\text{TS}}$$

Open Calculator 

ex

$$240 \text{ kN} = 10 \text{ m}^2 \cdot 24 \text{ kgf/m}^2$$



## Singly Reinforced Rectangular Sections

### 4) Bending Moment given Stress in Concrete

$$\text{fx } M_{bR} = \frac{f_{\text{concrete}} \cdot K \cdot W_b \cdot D_B^2}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a03a7eb2f4046e1d3c76772003e549ea\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 66.23001\text{N}\cdot\text{m} = \frac{1553\text{MPa} \cdot 0.65 \cdot 18\text{mm} \cdot (2.7\text{m})^2}{2}$$

### 5) Depth of Heavy Beams and Girders

$$\text{fx } D_B = \left( \frac{I_n}{12} \right) + \left( \frac{I_n}{10} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5361750c22c4e047a52f4eac1ec2d4cc\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.835167\text{m} = \left( \frac{10.01\text{m}}{12} \right) + \left( \frac{10.01\text{m}}{10} \right)$$

### 6) Depth of Light Beams

$$\text{fx } D_B = \frac{I_n}{15}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b792654f2cef9719eabeb6c5be00811e\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.667333\text{m} = \frac{10.01\text{m}}{15}$$



## 7) Depth of Roof and Floor Slabs

$$fx \quad D_B = \frac{I_n}{25}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.4004m = \frac{10.01m}{25}$$

## 8) Moment Resistance of Steel given Steel Ratio

$$fx \quad M_s = f_{TS} \cdot \rho_{\text{steel ratio}} \cdot r \cdot W_b \cdot (d_{\text{eff}})^2$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 25.94687kN*m = 24kgf/m^2 \cdot 37.9 \cdot 10.1 \cdot 18mm \cdot (4m)^2$$

## 9) Moment Resistance of Steel given Stress and Area

$$fx \quad M_s = (f_{TS} \cdot A_s \cdot r \cdot d_{\text{eff}})$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 96.96kN*m = (24kgf/m^2 \cdot 100.0mm^2 \cdot 10.1 \cdot 4m)$$

## 10) Stress in Concrete

$$fx \quad f_{\text{concrete}} = 2 \cdot \frac{Mb_R}{K \cdot j \cdot W_b \cdot D_B^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1553.469MPa = 2 \cdot \frac{53N*m}{0.65 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 18mm \cdot (2.7m)^2}$$



## 11) Stress in Steel

$$f'_s = \frac{M_t}{A \cdot j \cdot D_B}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 0.001389\text{MPa} = \frac{0.03\text{N}\cdot\text{m}}{10\text{m}^2 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 2.7\text{m}}$$

## 12) Stress in Steel given Cross-Sectional Reinforcing Tensile Area to Beam Area Ratio

$$f'_s = \frac{M_{bR}}{m_{\text{Elastic}} \cdot j \cdot W_b \cdot D_B^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 841.4622\text{MPa} = \frac{53\text{N}\cdot\text{m}}{0.6 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 18\text{mm} \cdot (2.7\text{m})^2}$$



## Variables Used









- **A** Area of Tension Reinforcement (*Square Meter*)
- **A<sub>S</sub>** Area of Steel required (*Square Millimeter*)
- **C** Total Compressive Force (*Kilonewton*)
- **D<sub>B</sub>** Depth of Beam (*Meter*)
- **d<sub>eff</sub>** Effective Depth of Beam (*Meter*)
- **f<sub>C</sub>** 28 Day Compressive Strength of Concrete (*Megapascal*)
- **f<sub>concrete</sub>** Stress in Concrete (*Megapascal*)
- **f'<sub>s</sub>** Stress in Compressive Steel (*Megapascal*)
- **f<sub>TS</sub>** Tensile Stress in Steel (*Kilogram-Force per Square Meter*)
- **l<sub>n</sub>** Length of Span (*Meter*)
- **j** Constant j
- **K** Constant k
- **M<sub>C</sub>** Moment Resistance of Concrete (*Kilonewton Meter*)
- **m<sub>Elastic</sub>** Modular Ratio for Elastic Shortening
- **M<sub>S</sub>** Moment Resistance of Steel (*Kilonewton Meter*)
- **M<sub>t</sub>** Moment in Structures (*Newton Meter*)
- **Mb<sub>R</sub>** Bending Moment (*Newton Meter*)
- **r** Ratio of Distance between Centroids
- **T** Total Tension (*Newton*)
- **t<sub>f</sub>** Flange Thickness (*Millimeter*)
- **W<sub>b</sub>** Width of Beam (*Millimeter*)



- **Psteel ratio** **Steel Ratio**



## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement: Length** in Millimeter (mm), Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Area** in Square Meter (m<sup>2</sup>), Square Millimeter (mm<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Kilogram-Force per Square Meter (kgf/m<sup>2</sup>), Megapascal (MPa)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Energy** in Newton Meter (N\*m)  
*Energy Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Force** in Newton (N), Kilonewton (kN)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Torque** in Kilonewton Meter (kN\*m)  
*Torque Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Moment of Force** in Newton Meter (N\*m)  
*Moment of Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Stress** in Megapascal (MPa)  
*Stress Unit Conversion* 





## Check other formula lists

- [Doubly Reinforced Rectangular Sections Formulas](#) 
- [Singly Reinforced Sections Formulas](#) 

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