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# Dry Unit Weight of Soil Formulas

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## List of 7 Dry Unit Weight of Soil Formulas

### Dry Unit Weight of Soil ↗

#### 1) Dry Unit Weight given Bulk Unit Weight and Degree of Saturation ↗

$$fx \quad \gamma_{dry} = \frac{\gamma_{bulk} - (S \cdot \gamma_{saturated})}{1 - S}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 6.120769 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \frac{20.89 \text{ kN/m}^3 - (2.56 \cdot 11.89 \text{ kN/m}^3)}{1 - 2.56}$$

#### 2) Dry Unit Weight given Percentage of Air Voids ↗

$$fx \quad \gamma_{dry} = (1 - n_a) \cdot G_s \cdot \frac{\gamma_{water}}{1 + w_s \cdot G_s}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 0.904423 \text{ kN/m}^3 = (1 - 0.2) \cdot 2.65 \cdot \frac{9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3}{1 + 8.3 \cdot 2.65}$$

#### 3) Dry Unit Weight given Submerged Unit Weight of Soil and Porosity ↗

$$fx \quad \gamma_{dry} = W_{su} + (1 - \eta) \cdot \gamma_{water}$$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

$$ex \quad 16.705 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 11.8 \text{ kN} + (1 - 0.5) \cdot 9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3$$



## 4) Dry Unit Weight given Unit Weight of Solids ↗

**fx**  $\gamma_{\text{dry}} = \gamma_{\text{solids}} \cdot \frac{V_s}{V}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $6.12045 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 15 \text{ kN/m}^3 \cdot \frac{5.0 \text{ m}^3}{12.254 \text{ m}^3}$

## 5) Dry Unit Weight given Water Content ↗

**fx**  $\gamma_{\text{dry}} = G_s \cdot \frac{\gamma_{\text{water}}}{1 + \frac{w_s}{S}}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $6.128088 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 2.65 \cdot \frac{9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3}{1 + \frac{8.3}{2.56}}$

## 6) Dry Unit Weight given Water Content at Full Saturation ↗

**fx**  $\gamma_{\text{dry}} = G_s \cdot \frac{\gamma_{\text{water}}}{1 + w_s \cdot G_s}$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $1.130528 \text{ kN/m}^3 = 2.65 \cdot \frac{9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3}{1 + 8.3 \cdot 2.65}$

## 7) Dry Unit Weight of Soil when Saturation is 0 Percent ↗

**fx**  $\gamma_{\text{dry}} = \left( \frac{G_s \cdot \gamma_{\text{water}}}{1 + e_s} \right)$

[Open Calculator ↗](#)

**ex**  $7.877727 \text{ kN/m}^3 = \left( \frac{2.65 \cdot 9.81 \text{ kN/m}^3}{1 + 2.3} \right)$



## Variables Used

- $e_s$  Void Ratio of Soil
- $G_s$  Specific Gravity of Soil
- $n_a$  Percentage of Air Voids
- $S$  Degree of Saturation
- $V$  Total Volume in Soil Mechanics (*Cubic Meter*)
- $V_s$  Volume of Solids (*Cubic Meter*)
- $w_s$  Water Content of Soil from Pycnometer
- $W_{su}$  Submerged Weight of Soil (*Kilonewton*)
- $\gamma_{bulk}$  Bulk Unit Weight (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- $\gamma_{dry}$  Dry Unit Weight (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- $\gamma_{saturated}$  Saturated Unit Weight of Soil (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- $\gamma_{solids}$  Unit Weight of Solids (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- $\gamma_{water}$  Unit Weight of Water (*Kilonewton per Cubic Meter*)
- $n$  Porosity in Soil Mechanics



# Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Measurement:** **Volume** in Cubic Meter ( $\text{m}^3$ )  
*Volume Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Kilonewton (kN)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Specific Weight** in Kilonewton per Cubic Meter ( $\text{kN/m}^3$ )  
*Specific Weight Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Density of Soil Formulas](#) ↗
- [Dry Unit Weight of Soil Formulas](#) ↗
- [Unit Weight of Soil Formulas](#) ↗
- [Water Content and Volume of Solids in Soil Formulas](#) ↗

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