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# Design of Anchor Bolt & Bolting Chair Formulas

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# List of 14 Design of Anchor Bolt & Bolting Chair Formulas

## Design of Anchor Bolt & Bolting Chair

### 1) Cross Sectional Area of Bolt

$$fx \quad A_{\text{bolt}} = \frac{P_{\text{bolt}}}{f_{\text{bolt}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 20.43416\text{mm}^2 = \frac{2151.921\text{N}}{105.31\text{N/mm}^2}$$

### 2) Diameter of Anchor Bolt Circle

$$fx \quad D_{bc} = \frac{(4 \cdot (\text{Wind}_{\text{Force}})) \cdot (\text{Height} - c)}{N \cdot P_{\text{Load}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 741.3926\text{mm} = \frac{(4 \cdot (3841.6\text{N})) \cdot (4000\text{mm} - 1250\text{mm})}{2 \cdot 28498.8\text{N}}$$

### 3) Diameter of Bolt given Cross Sectional Area

$$fx \quad d_b = \left( A_{\text{bolt}} \cdot \left( \frac{4}{\pi} \right) \right)^{0.5}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5.100743\text{mm} = \left( 20.43416\text{mm}^2 \cdot \left( \frac{4}{\pi} \right) \right)^{0.5}$$



4) Height of Lower Part of Vessel 

$$fx \quad h_1 = \frac{P_{lw}}{k_1 \cdot k_{\text{coefficient}} \cdot p_1 \cdot D_o}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2.022947m = \frac{67N}{0.69 \cdot 4 \cdot 20N/m^2 \cdot 0.6m}$$

5) Height of Upper Part of Vessel 

$$fx \quad h_2 = \frac{P_{uw}}{k_1 \cdot k_{\text{coefficient}} \cdot p_2 \cdot D_o}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 1.796498m = \frac{119N}{0.69 \cdot 4 \cdot 40N/m^2 \cdot 0.6m}$$

6) Load on Each Bolt 

$$fx \quad P_{\text{bolt}} = f_c \cdot \left( \frac{A}{n} \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 2151.921N = 2.213N/mm^2 \cdot \left( \frac{102101.98mm^2}{105} \right)$$

7) Maximum Compressive Load 

$$fx \quad P_{\text{Load}} = f_{\text{horizontal}} \cdot (L_{\text{Horizontal}} \cdot a)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 28498.8N = 2.2N/mm^2 \cdot (127mm \cdot 102mm)$$



8) Maximum Seismic Moment 

$$fx \quad M_s = \left( \left( \frac{2}{3} \right) \cdot C \cdot \Sigma W \cdot H \right)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 4.7E^7 N \cdot mm = \left( \left( \frac{2}{3} \right) \cdot 0.093 \cdot 50000 N \cdot 15 m \right)$$

9) Maximum Stress in Horizontal Plate fixed at Edges 

fx

Open Calculator 

$$f_{Edges} = 0.7 \cdot f_{horizontal} \cdot \left( \frac{(L_{Horizontal})^2}{(T_h)^2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{(a)^4}{((L_{Horizontal})^4 + (a)^4)} \right)$$

ex

$$531.723 N/mm^2 = 0.7 \cdot 2.2 N/mm^2 \cdot \left( \frac{(127 mm)^2}{(6.8 mm)^2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{(102 mm)^4}{((127 mm)^4 + (102 mm)^4)} \right)$$


10) Mean Diameter of Skirt in Vessel 

$$fx \quad D_{sk} = \left( \frac{4 \cdot M_w}{(\pi \cdot (f_{wb}) \cdot t_{sk})} \right)^{0.5}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 19893.55 mm = \left( \frac{4 \cdot 370440000 N \cdot mm}{(\pi \cdot (1.01 N/mm^2) \cdot 1.18 mm)} \right)^{0.5}$$




11) Number of Bolts 

$$fx \quad n = \frac{\pi \cdot D_{sk}}{600}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 104.1624 = \frac{\pi \cdot 19893.55mm}{600}$$

12) Stress due to Internal Pressure 

$$fx \quad f_{cs1} = \frac{p \cdot D}{2 \cdot t}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 140000N/mm^2 = \frac{0.7N/mm^2 \cdot 80000000mm}{2 \cdot 200mm}$$

13) Wind Pressure acting on Lower Part of Vessel 

$$fx \quad p_1 = \frac{P_{1w}}{k_1 \cdot k_{coefficient} \cdot h_1 \cdot D_o}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 19.26616N/m^2 = \frac{67N}{0.69 \cdot 4 \cdot 2.1m \cdot 0.6m}$$

14) Wind Pressure acting on Upper Part of Vessel 

$$fx \quad p_2 = \frac{P_{uw}}{k_1 \cdot k_{coefficient} \cdot h_2 \cdot D_o}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 39.7016N/m^2 = \frac{119N}{0.69 \cdot 4 \cdot 1.81m \cdot 0.6m}$$



## Variables Used








- **a** Effective Width of Horizontal Plate (Millimeter)
- **A** Area of Contact in Bearing Plate and Foundation (Square Millimeter)
- **A<sub>bolt</sub>** Cross Sectional Area of Bolt (Square Millimeter)
- **c** Clearance between Vessel Bottom and Foundation (Millimeter)
- **C** Seismic Coefficient
- **D** Vessel Diameter (Millimeter)
- **d<sub>b</sub>** Diameter of Bolt (Millimeter)
- **D<sub>bc</sub>** Diameter of Anchor Bolt Circle (Millimeter)
- **D<sub>o</sub>** Outside Diameter of Vessel (Meter)
- **D<sub>sk</sub>** Mean Diameter of Skirt (Millimeter)
- **f<sub>bolt</sub>** Permissible Stress for Bolt Materials (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **f<sub>c</sub>** Stress in Bearing Plate and Concrete Foundation (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **f<sub>cs1</sub>** Stress due to Internal Pressure (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **f<sub>Edges</sub>** Maximum Stress in Horizontal Plate fixed at Edges (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **f<sub>horizontal</sub>** Maximum Pressure on Horizontal Plate (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **f<sub>wb</sub>** Axial Bending Stress at Base of Vessel (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- **H** Total Height of Vessel (Meter)
- **h<sub>1</sub>** Height of Lower Part of Vessel (Meter)
- **h<sub>2</sub>** Height of Upper Part of Vessel (Meter)
- **Height** Height of Vessel above Foundation (Millimeter)
- **k<sub>1</sub>** Coefficient depending on Shape Factor
- **k<sub>coefficient</sub>** Coefficient Period of One Cycle of Vibration
- **L<sub>Horizontal</sub>** Length of Horizontal Plate (Millimeter)
- **M<sub>s</sub>** Maximum Seismic Moment (Newton Millimeter)



- $M_w$  Maximum Wind Moment (Newton Millimeter)
- $n$  Number of Bolts
- $N$  Number of Brackets
- $p$  Internal Design Pressure (Newton per Square Millimeter)
- $p_1$  Wind Pressure acting on Lower Part of Vessel (Newton per Square Meter)
- $p_2$  Wind Pressure acting on Upper Part of Vessel (Newton per Square Meter)
- $P_{bolt}$  Load on Each Bolt (Newton)
- $P_{Load}$  Maximum Compressive Load on Remote Bracket (Newton)
- $P_{lw}$  Wind Load acting on Lower Part of Vessel (Newton)
- $P_{uw}$  Wind Load acting on Upper Part of Vessel (Newton)
- $t$  Shell Thickness (Millimeter)
- $T_h$  Thickness of Horizontal Plate (Millimeter)
- $t_{sk}$  Thickness of Skirt (Millimeter)
- $Wind_{Force}$  Total Wind Force acting on Vessel (Newton)
- $\Sigma W$  Total Weight of Vessel (Newton)








## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:**  $\pi$ , 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Measurement: Length** in Millimeter (mm), Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Area** in Square Millimeter (mm<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Pressure** in Newton per Square Meter (N/m<sup>2</sup>), Newton per Square Millimeter (N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
*Pressure Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Force** in Newton (N)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Moment of Force** in Newton Millimeter (N\*mm)  
*Moment of Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Bending Moment** in Newton Millimeter (N\*mm)  
*Bending Moment Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Stress** in Newton per Square Millimeter (N/mm<sup>2</sup>)  
*Stress Unit Conversion* 





## Check other formula lists

- [Design of Anchor Bolt & Bolting Chair Formulas](#) 
- [Design Thickness of Skirt Formulas](#) 
- [Lug or Bracket Support Formulas](#) 
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