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# Electric Train Physics Formulas

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# List of 15 Electric Train Physics Formulas

## Electric Train Physics

### 1) Accelerating Weight of Train

$$fx \quad W_e = W \cdot 1.10$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a870788d6ed9b8fd294b7654a8c8526b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 33000AT \text{ (US)} = 30000AT \text{ (US)} \cdot 1.10$$

### 2) Aerodynamic Drag Force

$$fx \quad F_{\text{drag}} = C_{\text{drag}} \cdot \left( \frac{\rho \cdot V_f^2}{2} \right) \cdot A_{\text{ref}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c50c8b7b2cc2cf9ff925edec0ee94c0d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 1091.374N = 1.39 \cdot \left( \frac{98\text{kg/m}^3 \cdot (6.4\text{km/h})^2}{2} \right) \cdot 5.07\text{m}^2$$

### 3) Coefficient of Adhesion

$$fx \quad \mu = \frac{F_t}{W}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f60b7a900783ac3fd531bfd9c111be6d\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.622857 = \frac{545N}{30000AT \text{ (US)}}$$



#### 4) Crest Speed given Time for Acceleration

$$fx \quad V_m = t_\alpha \cdot \alpha$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 98.352\text{km/h} = 6.83\text{s} \cdot 14.40\text{km/h*s}$$

#### 5) Energy Consumption for Run

$$fx \quad E_{\text{run}} = 0.5 \cdot F_t \cdot V_m \cdot t_\alpha$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 14.12396\text{W*h} = 0.5 \cdot 545\text{N} \cdot 98.35\text{km/h} \cdot 6.83\text{s}$$

#### 6) Maximum Power Output from Driving Axle

$$fx \quad P_{\text{max}} = \frac{F_t \cdot V_m}{3600}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 14.8891\text{W} = \frac{545\text{N} \cdot 98.35\text{km/h}}{3600}$$


#### 7) Retardation of Train

$$fx \quad \beta = \frac{V_m}{t_\beta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10.36354\text{km/h*s} = \frac{98.35\text{km/h}}{9.49\text{s}}$$




8) Rotating Speed of Driven Wheel 

$$fx \quad N_w = \frac{N_{pp}}{i \cdot i_o}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95\_img.jpg\)](#)


$$ex \quad 956.6667 \text{ rev/min} = \frac{4879 \text{ rev/min}}{2.55 \cdot 2}$$

9) Schedule Speed 

$$fx \quad V_s = \frac{D}{T_{\text{run}} + T_{\text{stop}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 25.12987 \text{ km/h} = \frac{258 \text{ km}}{10 \text{ h} + 16 \text{ min}}$$

10) Schedule Time 

$$fx \quad T_s = T_{\text{run}} + T_{\text{stop}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(fe3aebe81acea8d45108cd2768939da7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10.26667 \text{ h} = 10 \text{ h} + 16 \text{ min}$$

11) Time for Acceleration 

$$fx \quad t_\alpha = \frac{V_m}{\alpha}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(899d8b7697d64725bf017d3296cfcf1b\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6.829861 \text{ s} = \frac{98.35 \text{ km/h}}{14.40 \text{ km/h}^* \text{ s}}$$



## 12) Time for Retardation

$$fx \quad t_{\beta} = \frac{V_m}{\beta}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 9.493243s = \frac{98.35km/h}{10.36km/h*s}$$

## 13) Torque Generated by Scherbius Drive

$$fx \quad \tau = 1.35 \cdot \left( \frac{E_b \cdot E_L \cdot I_r \cdot E_r}{E_b \cdot \omega_f} \right)$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5.346N*m = 1.35 \cdot \left( \frac{145V \cdot 120V \cdot 0.11A \cdot 156V}{145V \cdot 520rad/s} \right)$$

## 14) Torque of Squirrel Cage Induction Motor

$$fx \quad \tau = \frac{K \cdot E^2 \cdot R_r}{(R_s + R_r)^2 + (X_s + X_r)^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5.339779N*m = \frac{0.6 \cdot (200V)^2 \cdot 2.75\Omega}{(55\Omega + 2.75\Omega)^2 + (50\Omega + 45\Omega)^2}$$



## 15) Wheel Force Function

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(eafc244b53721dd1ec133f0772f70fc7\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{fx } F_w = \frac{i \cdot i_o \cdot \tau_e}{2 \cdot r_w}$$

$$\text{ex } 5.396825\text{N} = \frac{2.55 \cdot 2 \cdot 4\text{N}\cdot\text{m}}{2 \cdot 1.89\text{m}}$$



## Variables Used

- $A_{\text{ref}}$  Reference Area (Square Meter)
- $C_{\text{drag}}$  Drag Coefficient
- $D$  Distance Travelled by Train (Kilometer)
- $E$  Voltage (Volt)
- $E_b$  Back Emf (Volt)
- $E_L$  AC Line Voltage (Volt)
- $E_r$  RMS Value of Rotor Side Line Voltage (Volt)
- $E_{\text{run}}$  Energy Consumption for Run (Watt-Hour)
- $F_{\text{drag}}$  Drag Force (Newton)
- $F_t$  Tractive Effort (Newton)
- $F_w$  Wheel Force Function (Newton)
- $i$  Gear Ratio of Transmission
- $i_o$  Gear Ratio of Final Drive
- $I_r$  Rectified Rotor Current (Ampere)
- $K$  Constant
- $N_{\text{pp}}$  Speed of Motor Shaft in Powerplant (Revolution per Minute)
- $N_w$  Rotating Speed of Driven Wheels (Revolution per Minute)
- $P_{\text{max}}$  Maximum Output Power (Watt)
- $R_r$  Rotor Resistance (Ohm)
- $R_s$  Stator Resistance (Ohm)
- $r_w$  Radius of Wheel (Meter)
















- $T_{\text{run}}$  Running Time of Train (Hour)
- $T_{\text{s}}$  Schedule Time (Hour)
- $T_{\text{stop}}$  Stop Time of Train (Minute)
- $t_{\alpha}$  Time for Acceleration (Second)
- $t_{\beta}$  Time for Retardation (Second)
- $V_{\text{f}}$  Flow Velocity (Kilometer per Hour)
- $V_{\text{m}}$  Crest Speed (Kilometer per Hour)
- $V_{\text{s}}$  Schedule Speed (Kilometer per Hour)
- $W$  Weight of Train (Ton (Assay) (US))
- $W_{\text{e}}$  Accelerating Weight of Train (Ton (Assay) (US))
- $X_{\text{r}}$  Rotor Reactance (Ohm)
- $X_{\text{s}}$  Stator Reactance (Ohm)
- $\alpha$  Acceleration of Train (Kilometer per Hour Second)
- $\beta$  Retardation of Train (Kilometer per Hour Second)
- $\mu$  Coefficient of Adhesion
- $\rho$  Mass Density (Kilogram per Cubic Meter)
- $T$  Torque (Newton Meter)
- $T_{\text{e}}$  Engine Torque (Newton Meter)
- $\omega_{\text{f}}$  Angular Frequency (Radian per Second)








## Constants, Functions, Measurements used







- **Measurement: Length** in Kilometer (km), Meter (m)  
*Length Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Weight** in Ton (Assay) (US) (AT (US))  
*Weight Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Time** in Second (s), Hour (h), Minute (min)  
*Time Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Current** in Ampere (A)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Area** in Square Meter (m<sup>2</sup>)  
*Area Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Speed** in Kilometer per Hour (km/h)  
*Speed Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Acceleration** in Kilometer per Hour Second (km/h\*s)  
*Acceleration Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Energy** in Watt-Hour (W\*h)  
*Energy Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Power** in Watt (W)  
*Power Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Force** in Newton (N)  
*Force Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Mass Concentration** in Kilogram per Cubic Meter (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)  
*Mass Concentration Unit Conversion* 



- **Measurement: Angular Velocity** in Revolution per Minute (rev/min)  
*Angular Velocity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Torque** in Newton Meter (N\*m)  
*Torque Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement: Angular Frequency** in Radian per Second (rad/s)  
*Angular Frequency Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

- [Electric Traction Drives Formulas](#) 
- [Electric Train Physics Formulas](#) 
- [Mechanics of Train Movement Formulas](#) 
- [Power & Energy Formulas](#) 
- [Traction Physics Formulas](#) 
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