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# DC Machine Characteristics Formulas

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# List of 16 DC Machine Characteristics Formulas

## DC Machine Characteristics

### 1) Angular Speed of DC Machine using Kf

$$fx \quad \omega_s = \frac{V_a}{K_f \cdot \Phi \cdot I_a}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 321.0685 \text{ rad/s} = \frac{200 \text{ V}}{2.864 \cdot 0.29 \text{ Wb} \cdot 0.75 \text{ A}}$$

### 2) Armature Induced Voltage of DC Machine given Kf

$$fx \quad V_a = K_f \cdot I_a \cdot \Phi \cdot \omega_s$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 199.9573 \text{ V} = 2.864 \cdot 0.75 \text{ A} \cdot 0.29 \text{ Wb} \cdot 321 \text{ rad/s}$$

### 3) Back EMF of DC Generator

$$fx \quad E_b = V_o - (I_a \cdot R_a)$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 90 \text{ V} = 150 \text{ V} - (0.75 \text{ A} \cdot 80 \Omega)$$



#### 4) Back Pitch for DC Machine

$$fx \quad Y_b = \left( \frac{2 \cdot n_{\text{slot}}}{P} \right) + 1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(cbe80b694ebd74fcfe136a095b608235\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 22.33333 = \left( \frac{2 \cdot 96}{9} \right) + 1$$

#### 5) Back Pitch for DC Machine given Coil Span

$$fx \quad Y_b = U \cdot K_c$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(3e2231b1ad3ca8da8658228c00dd08e0\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 22.32 = 2.79 \cdot 8$$

#### 6) Coil Span of DC Motor

$$fx \quad K_c = \frac{n_c}{P}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0d5ec72f61334709c3fc9450209b754f\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 8 = \frac{72}{9}$$

#### 7) Design Constant of DC Machine

$$fx \quad K_f = \frac{Z \cdot P}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot n_{II}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b64b40baaee5acddc1eab8538ba84754\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 2.864789 = \frac{12 \cdot 9}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 6}$$



8) Electrical Efficiency of DC Machine 

$$fx \quad \eta_e = \frac{\eta_m \cdot \omega_s \cdot \tau}{V_o \cdot I_a}$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 0.866843 = \frac{0.49 \cdot 321 \text{rad/s} \cdot 0.62 \text{N}^* \text{m}}{150 \text{V} \cdot 0.75 \text{A}}$$

9) EMF Generated in DC Machine with Lap Winding 

$$fx \quad E = \frac{N_r \cdot Z \cdot \Phi_p}{60}$$

Open Calculator 


$$ex \quad 14.4 \text{V} = \frac{1200 \text{rev/min} \cdot 12 \cdot 0.06 \text{Wb}}{60}$$

10) Front Pitch for DC Machine 

$$fx \quad Y_F = \left( \frac{2 \cdot n_{\text{slot}}}{P} \right) - 1$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 20.33333 = \left( \frac{2 \cdot 96}{9} \right) - 1$$

11) Input Power of DC Motor 

$$fx \quad P_{\text{in}} = V_s \cdot I_a$$

Open Calculator 

$$ex \quad 180 \text{W} = 240 \text{V} \cdot 0.75 \text{A}$$



## 12) Magnetic Flux of DC Machine given Torque

$$fx \quad \Phi = \frac{\tau}{K_f \cdot I_a}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.288641 \text{ Wb} = \frac{0.62 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}}{2.864 \cdot 0.75 \text{ A}}$$

## 13) Mechanical Efficiency given Induced Voltage and Armature Current

$$fx \quad \eta_m = \frac{\eta_e \cdot V_o \cdot I_a}{\omega_s \cdot \tau}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.486132 = \frac{0.86 \cdot 150 \text{ V} \cdot 0.75 \text{ A}}{321 \text{ rad/s} \cdot 0.62 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}}$$

## 14) Output Power of DC Machine

$$fx \quad P_o = \omega_s \cdot \tau$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 199.02 \text{ W} = 321 \text{ rad/s} \cdot 0.62 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

## 15) Pole Pitch in DC Generator

$$fx \quad Y_P = \frac{n_{\text{slot}}}{P}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(7bc43b319a082987e20f7bf78f4bab80\_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 10.66667 = \frac{96}{9}$$



## 16) Torque generated in DC Machine

**fx**  $\tau = K_f \cdot \Phi \cdot I_a$

Open Calculator 

**ex**  $0.62292\text{N}\cdot\text{m} = 2.864 \cdot 0.29\text{Wb} \cdot 0.75\text{A}$



## Variables Used

- **E** EMF (Volt)
- **E<sub>b</sub>** Back EMF (Volt)
- **I<sub>a</sub>** Armature Current (Ampere)
- **K<sub>c</sub>** Coil Span Factor
- **K<sub>f</sub>** Machine Constant
- **n<sub>c</sub>** Number of Commutator Segments
- **n<sub>||</sub>** Number of Parallel Paths
- **N<sub>r</sub>** Rotor Speed (Revolution per Minute)
- **n<sub>slot</sub>** Number of Slots
- **P** Number of Poles
- **P<sub>in</sub>** Input Power (Watt)
- **P<sub>o</sub>** Output Power (Watt)
- **R<sub>a</sub>** Armature Resistance (Ohm)
- **U** Coil Span
- **V<sub>a</sub>** Armature Voltage (Volt)
- **V<sub>o</sub>** Output Voltage (Volt)
- **V<sub>s</sub>** Supply Voltage (Volt)
- **Y<sub>b</sub>** Back Pitch
- **Y<sub>F</sub>** Front Pitch
- **Y<sub>P</sub>** Pole Pitch
- **Z** Number of Conductors










- $\eta_e$  Electrical Efficiency
- $\eta_m$  Mechanical Efficiency
- $T$  Torque (*Newton Meter*)
- $\Phi$  Magnetic Flux (*Weber*)
- $\Phi_p$  Flux per Pole (*Weber*)
- $\omega_s$  Angular Speed (*Radian per Second*)





## Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288  
*Archimedes' constant*
- **Measurement:** **Electric Current** in Ampere (A)  
*Electric Current Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Watt (W)  
*Power Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Magnetic Flux** in Weber (Wb)  
*Magnetic Flux Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Ohm ( $\Omega$ )  
*Electric Resistance Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)  
*Electric Potential Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Angular Velocity** in Radian per Second (rad/s), Revolution per Minute (rev/min)  
*Angular Velocity Unit Conversion* 
- **Measurement:** **Torque** in Newton Meter (N\*m)  
*Torque Unit Conversion* 



## Check other formula lists

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