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Low Frequency Response Amplifiers Formulas

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List of 13 Low Frequency Response Amplifiers Formulas

Low Frequency Response Amplifiers

Response Analysis

1) Peak Voltage of Positive Sine Wave

$$fx \quad V_m = \frac{\pi \cdot P \cdot R_L}{V_i}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(de95854c7ee024cfadc48187bbb781b2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5.984734V = \frac{\pi \cdot 5.08mW \cdot 4.5k\Omega}{12V}$$

2) Power Drain from Positive Sine Wave

$$fx \quad P = \frac{V_m \cdot V_i}{\pi \cdot R_L}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(6a9b39b98eb945faa14c645ec99e4eaa_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5.092958mW = \frac{6V \cdot 12V}{\pi \cdot 4.5k\Omega}$$

3) Transition Frequency

$$fx \quad f_{1,2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{B}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(f1c5da15572e3e09d343161be98f508d_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 0.5Hz = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}}$$

4) Unity-Gain Bandwidth

$$fx \quad \omega_T = \beta \cdot f_L$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(166772600a13ad0a433053f90fe45649_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 6300Hz = 150 \cdot 42Hz$$



Response of CE Amplifier

5) Resistance due to Capacitor CC1 using Method Short-Circuit Time Constants

$$\text{fx } R_t = \left(\frac{1}{R_b} + \frac{1}{R_i} \right) + R_s$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(a03a7eb2f4046e1d3c76772003e549ea_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 4.7\text{k}\Omega = \left(\frac{1}{14\text{k}\Omega} + \frac{1}{16\text{k}\Omega} \right) + 4.7\text{k}\Omega$$

6) Time Constant Associated with Cc1 using Method Short-Circuit Time Constants

$$\text{fx } \tau = C_{C1} \cdot R'_1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(5361750c22c4e047a52f4eac1ec2d4cc_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 2.04\text{s} = 400\mu\text{F} \cdot 5.1\text{k}\Omega$$

7) Time Constant of CE Amplifier

$$\text{fx } \tau = C_{C1} \cdot R_1$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(b792654f2cef9719eabeb6c5be00811e_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 1.96\text{s} = 400\mu\text{F} \cdot 4.9\text{k}\Omega$$

Response of CS Amplifier

8) 3 DB Frequency of CS Amplifier without Dominant Poles

$$\text{fx } f_L = \sqrt{\omega_{p1}^2 + f_P^2 + \omega_{p3}^2 - (2 \cdot f^2)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(28f72b996fc97883dfd9d4e8b1b16b4e_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 42.42688\text{Hz} = \sqrt{(0.2\text{Hz})^2 + (80\text{Hz})^2 + (20\text{Hz})^2 - (2 \cdot (50\text{Hz})^2)}$$


9) Frequency at Zero Transmission of CS Amplifier

$$\text{fx } f = \frac{g_m}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot C_{gd}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(1ed10657a19f9137278430c48fd18626_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 49.73592\text{Hz} = \frac{0.25\text{S}}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot 800\mu\text{F}}$$




10) Mid-Band Gain of CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } A_{\text{mid}} = -\left(\frac{R_i}{R_i + R_s}\right) \cdot g_m \cdot \left(\left(\frac{1}{R_d}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{R_L}\right)\right)$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } -0.001331 = -\left(\frac{16\text{k}\Omega}{16\text{k}\Omega + 4.7\text{k}\Omega}\right) \cdot 0.25\text{S} \cdot \left(\left(\frac{1}{0.15\text{k}\Omega}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{4.5\text{k}\Omega}\right)\right)$$

11) Output Voltage of Low Frequency Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } V_o = V \cdot A_{\text{mid}} \cdot \left(\frac{f}{f + \omega_{p1}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{f}{f + \omega_{p2}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{f}{f + \omega_{p3}}\right)$$

Open Calculator 


$$\text{ex } -0.001578\text{V} = 2.5\text{V} \cdot -0.001331 \cdot \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{50\text{Hz} + 0.2\text{Hz}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{50\text{Hz} + 25\text{Hz}}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{50\text{Hz}}{50\text{Hz} + 20\text{Hz}}\right)$$

12) Pole Frequency of Bypass Capacitor in CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } \omega_{p1} = \frac{g_m + \frac{1}{R}}{C_s}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 62.625\text{Hz} = \frac{0.25\text{S} + \frac{1}{2\text{k}\Omega}}{4000\mu\text{F}}$$

13) Pole Frequency of CS Amplifier 

$$\text{fx } \omega_{p1} = \frac{1}{C_{C1} \cdot (R_i + R_s)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 0.120773\text{Hz} = \frac{1}{400\mu\text{F} \cdot (16\text{k}\Omega + 4.7\text{k}\Omega)}$$



Variables Used








- A_{mid} Mid Band Gain
- B Constant B
- C_{C1} Capacitance of Coupling Capacitor 1 (Microfarad)
- C_{gd} Capacitance Gate to Drain (Microfarad)
- C_{s} Bypass Capacitor (Microfarad)
- f Frequency (Hertz)
- $f_{1,2}$ Transition Frequency (Hertz)
- f_{L} 3-dB Frequency (Hertz)
- f_{p} Frequency of Dominant Pole (Hertz)
- g_{m} Transconductance (Siemens)
- P Power Drained (Milliwatt)
- R Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_1 Resistance of Resistor 1 (Kilohm)
- R'_1 Resistance of Primary Winding in Secondary (Kilohm)
- R_{b} Base Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{d} Drain Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{i} Input Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{L} Load Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{s} Signal Resistance (Kilohm)
- R_{t} Total Resistance (Kilohm)
- V Small Signal Voltage (Volt)
- V_{i} Supply Voltage (Volt)
- V_{m} Peak Voltage (Volt)
- V_{o} Output Voltage (Volt)
- β Common Emitter Current Gain
- ω_{p1} Pole Frequency 1 (Hertz)
- ω_{p2} Pole Frequency 2 (Hertz)



- ω_{p3} Pole Frequency 3 (Hertz)
- ω_T Unity Gain Bandwidth (Hertz)
- τ Time Constant (Second)



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Constant:** **pi**, 3.14159265358979323846264338327950288
Archimedes' constant
- **Function:** **sqrt**, sqrt(Number)
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Time** in Second (s)
Time Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Power** in Milliwatt (mW)
Power Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Frequency** in Hertz (Hz)
Frequency Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Capacitance** in Microfarad (μF)
Capacitance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Resistance** in Kiloohm ($\text{k}\Omega$)
Electric Resistance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Conductance** in Siemens (S)
Electric Conductance Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Electric Potential** in Volt (V)
Electric Potential Unit Conversion 



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