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General Relation for Suspension Cables Formulas

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List of 17 General Relation for Suspension Cables Formulas

General Relation for Suspension Cables

Catenary

1) Catenary Length given Tension at any Point of Simple Cable with UDL

$$\text{fx } L_{\text{span}} = \sqrt{\frac{(T_s^2) - (T_m^2)}{q^2}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 20.99619\text{m} = \sqrt{\frac{((210\text{kN})^2) - ((4\text{kN})^2)}{(10.0\text{kN/m})^2}}$$

2) Horizontal Component given Tension at any Point of Simple Cable with UDL

$$\text{fx } H = \sqrt{(T^2) - ((W' \cdot s)^2)}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 520.3062\text{kN} = \sqrt{((600\text{kN})^2) - ((6.0\text{kN/m} \cdot 49.8\text{m})^2)}$$



3) Tension at any Point given Catenary Length of Simple Cable with UDL



$$fx \quad T_s = \sqrt{(T_m^2) + (q \cdot L_{span})^2}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

$$ex \quad 150.0533kN = \sqrt{((4kN)^2) + (10.0kN/m \cdot 15m)^2}$$

4) UDL given Tension at any Point of Simple Cable with UDL



$$fx \quad q = \sqrt{\frac{(T_s^2) - (T_m^2)}{L_{span}^2}}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

$$ex \quad 13.99746kN/m = \sqrt{\frac{((210kN)^2) - ((4kN)^2)}{(15m)^2}}$$

Parabola



5) Tension at Midspan given Parabolic Equation for Cable Slope



$$fx \quad T_{mid} = \frac{q \cdot x^2}{2 \cdot y}$$

[Open Calculator](#)

$$ex \quad 196kN = \frac{10.0kN/m \cdot (7m)^2}{2 \cdot 1.25}$$



6) UDL given Parabolic Equation for Cable Slope

$$\text{fx } q = \frac{y \cdot 2 \cdot T_{\text{mid}}}{(x)^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e78f798d4ea5c530c9db49e7d26e6b95_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 10\text{kN/m} = \frac{1.25 \cdot 2 \cdot 196\text{kN}}{(7\text{m})^2}$$

7) UDL given Tension at Midspan for UDL on Parabolic Cable

$$\text{fx } q = 8 \cdot T_{\text{mid}} \cdot \frac{d}{L_{\text{span}}^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(05be7c7a8995decd503647c99211f7c2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 10.0352\text{kN/m} = 8 \cdot 196\text{kN} \cdot \frac{1.44\text{m}}{(15\text{m})^2}$$

Supports at Same Level

8) Horizontal Component of Cable Tension for UDL

$$\text{fx } T_{\text{cable udl}} = q \cdot \frac{L_{\text{span}}^2}{8 \cdot f}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(626ce8ac21792b9405bfddfea8e0c96a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 56.25\text{kN} = 10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot \frac{(15\text{m})^2}{8 \cdot 5\text{m}}$$



9) Maximum Reactions at Supports

$$fx \quad T_{\max} = \left(q \cdot \frac{L_{\text{span}}}{2} \right) \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{L_{\text{span}}^2}{16 \cdot f^2} \right)}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(e2376d476d06eb31946dc01a69a4403a_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 93.75\text{kN} = \left(10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot \frac{15\text{m}}{2} \right) \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{(15\text{m})^2}{16 \cdot (5\text{m})^2} \right)}$$

10) Sag of Cable at Midway between supports given Horizontal Component of Cable Tension for UDL

$$fx \quad f = q \cdot \frac{L_{\text{span}}^2}{8 \cdot T_{\text{cable udl}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(0b5e7e25e8775f7e7e80906ada4f0021_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5\text{m} = 10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot \frac{(15\text{m})^2}{8 \cdot 56.25\text{kN}}$$


11) Sag of Cable at Midway between supports given Maximum Reactions at Supports

$$fx \quad f = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{L_{\text{span}}^2}{16}}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot T_{\max}}{q \cdot L_{\text{span}}} \right)^2 - 1}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(bd3b31712ad9bab5a241210fa6925cdd_img.jpg\)](#)

$$ex \quad 5\text{m} = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{(15\text{m})^2}{16}}{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 93.75\text{kN}}{10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot 15\text{m}} \right)^2 - 1}}$$



12) Span Length given Horizontal Component of Cable Tension for UDL 

$$\text{fx } L_{\text{span}} = \sqrt{\frac{8 \cdot f \cdot T_{\text{cable udl}}}{q}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 15\text{m} = \sqrt{\frac{8 \cdot 5\text{m} \cdot 56.25\text{kN}}{10.0\text{kN/m}}}$$

13) Span Length given Vertical Reaction at Supports 

$$\text{fx } L_{\text{span}} = V_R \cdot \frac{2}{q}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 15\text{m} = 75\text{kN} \cdot \frac{2}{10.0\text{kN/m}}$$

14) UDL given Maximum Reactions at Supports 

$$\text{fx } q = \frac{T_{\text{max}}}{\left(\frac{L_{\text{span}}}{2}\right) \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{L_{\text{span}}^2}{16 \cdot f^2}\right)}}$$

Open Calculator 

$$\text{ex } 10\text{kN/m} = \frac{93.75\text{kN}}{\left(\frac{15\text{m}}{2}\right) \cdot \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{(15\text{m})^2}{16 \cdot (5\text{m})^2}\right)}}$$



15) UDL given Vertical Reaction at Supports

$$\text{fx } q = 2 \cdot \frac{V_R}{L_{\text{span}}}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(9dfdaff1d86ba3c1f8353b4d1b61b8c5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 10\text{kN/m} = 2 \cdot \frac{75\text{kN}}{15\text{m}}$$

16) Uniformly distributed Load given Horizontal Component of Cable Tension for UDL

$$\text{fx } q = \frac{T_{\text{cable udl}} \cdot 8 \cdot f}{(L_{\text{span}})^2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(2b376d1a92330ab09dad2665d2f89bf5_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 10\text{kN/m} = \frac{56.25\text{kN} \cdot 8 \cdot 5\text{m}}{(15\text{m})^2}$$

17) Vertical Reaction at Supports

$$\text{fx } V_R = q \cdot \frac{L_{\text{span}}}{2}$$

[Open Calculator !\[\]\(c444627dab9fee9a1550c053ffaaaae2_img.jpg\)](#)

$$\text{ex } 75\text{kN} = 10.0\text{kN/m} \cdot \frac{15\text{m}}{2}$$






Variables Used

- **d** Maximum Sag (Meter)
- **f** Sag of Cable at Midway between Supports (Meter)
- **H** Horizontal Tension (Kilonewton)
- **L_{span}** Cable Span (Meter)
- **q** Uniformly Distributed Load (Kilonewton per Meter)
- **s** Catenary Length (Meter)
- **T** Cable Tension (Kilonewton)
- **T_{cable udl}** Cable Tension for UDL (Kilonewton)
- **T_m** Midspan Tension (Kilonewton)
- **T_{max}** Maximum Value of Tension (Kilonewton)
- **T_{mid}** Tension at Midspan (Kilonewton)
- **T_s** Tension at Supports (Kilonewton)
- **V_R** Vertical Reaction at Supports (Kilonewton)
- **W'** Total Load per Unit Length (Kilonewton per Meter)
- **x** Distance from Midpoint of Cable (Meter)
- **y** Parabolic Equation of Cable Slope



Constants, Functions, Measurements used

- **Function:** **sqrt**, $\text{sqrt}(\text{Number})$
Square root function
- **Measurement:** **Length** in Meter (m)
Length Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Force** in Kilonewton (kN)
Force Unit Conversion 
- **Measurement:** **Surface Tension** in Kilonewton per Meter (kN/m)
Surface Tension Unit Conversion 



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